

99=	BANTUIC <i>phylozone</i>	covers the "broad Bantu", "narrow Bantu+ Bantoid" or Isizulu+ Tiv set (the central-southern section of "old Benue-Congo") within the "Volta-Congo" affinity, within the wider "Transafrican" continental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 259 outer-languages), spoken by communities throughout a major part of Africa south of the Sahara, from the Jos Plateau and Cameroon Highlands eastwards and southwards to the Indian Ocean and South Atlantic coasts: 99-A ISIZULU+ TIV including 1 <i>arterial language</i>: Kiswahili (Swahili) A continuum of relationships among languages covered by phylozones 98=Benuic and 99=Bantuic passes through the transitional languages of the [98] Junaare+ Tagbo (Mambila+ Samba-Daka) chain. The "Wider Bantu" or Isizulu+Tiv set contains the largest group of closely related languages in the world, in terms of the number of idioms within a single set. Any sequential listing represents an over-simplification of the internal geographic links which bind adjacent languages more or less closely together in all directions, but the sequence imposed below is designed to lead the user through the increasingly close-knit relationships within this set, as one moves from West Africa towards Southern Africa. The languages of this phylozone and set, especially in Cameroon and parts of adjacent countries, illustrate how the linguasphere continues to operate as a fluid continuum, linguistic differences accumulating over long distances as one moves from community to community, but without the continuum of inter-intelligibility among neighbouring communities being interrupted severely along any consistent divide. In this situation, the classification of adjacent languages and dialects is often guided by local perceptions of ethno-linguistic identity. Wherever relevant, references to the Guthrian codes for "narrow" Bantu, e.g. bantu-A11, are included in column 3 below. The convention of an initial "widowed" hyphen has been employed in column 3, for this zone only, to facilitate the recording of linguistic and ethnic names without their traditional prefix. In the conventional citation of the names of Bantu languages in other sources, prefixes are sometimes distinguished by deferring the upper-case initial letter to the beginning of the stem, e.g. isiZulu. In the <i>Linguasphere Register</i>, this typographical device is employed for the citation of the reference names of outer-languages, in bold-type in columns 2 and 3, but only from chain [99-AP] onwards (since separation of prefix from stem is less straight-forward in the languages of West Africa listed to that point).	Botswana; Cameroon; Central African Republic; Comoro Islands; Congo; Congo-Zaire; Gabon; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mayotte; Mozambique; Namibia; Nigeria; Rwanda; Somalia; South Africa; Sudan; Swaziland; Tanzania; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe	8
99-A	ISIZULU+ TIV <i>set</i>	"WIDER"-BANTU , "broad" bantu, "narrow" bantu+ bantoid  <i>Latin script</i>		
For Bantu chains 99-AA to 99-AT and for the remainder of chain 99-AU (nets 99-AUA to 99-AUR), see printed text of the <i>Linguasphere Register</i> .				
99-AU	ISIZULU+ DUALA <i>chain</i>	"INNER"-BANTU		
99-AUS	KISWAHILI+ IKIRUUNDI <i>net</i>	BANTU-INNER-EAST , swahili+ ruundi, <i>including</i> bantu-D5/6... bantu-E... bantu-F... bantu-G... bantu-M1/2... bantu-N... bantu-P ↳ <i>transition to [99] Bantu-Inner-West and to [99] Bantu-Inner-South</i>		
99-AUS-a	ishiNyiha+ ichiFipa	nyiha+ fipa, bantu-M11/27	Zambia; Tanzania ✨	6
99-AUS-aa	i-chii-na-mwanga	-mwanga, na-mwanga, nyamwanga, i-na-mwanga, namwanga, ki-namwanga, wi-na-mwanga, bantu-M22	Zambia; Tanzania	5
99-AUS-ab	chi-kuulwe			
99-AUS-ac	i-wa	-wa, mwanga-S., bantu-M26	Zambia	
99-AUS-ad	tambo	tembo, bantu-M27	Zambia	
99-AUS-ae	i-chi-lambya	-lambya, lambia, lambwa, rambia, bantu-N21h	Malawi	
99-AUS-af	i-shi-malila	-malila, i-shi-malilia, malilia, bantu-M24	Tanzania; Malawi	4
99-AUS-ag	i-shi-safwa	-safwa, ci-safwa, guruku, mbila, songwe, bantu-M25	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-ah	i-shi-nyiha	-nyiha, nyika-S., nyixa, ci-nyiha, bantu-M23 > <i>dialects to be identified</i> ⊕Rukwa-S. <i>lake</i>	Zambia	5
99-AUS-ai	i-chi-wanda	-wanda, wandya, wandia, bantu-M21 ⊕Rukwa <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-aj	mambwe+ lungu		Zambia; Tanzania	5
99-AUS-aja	 "union"-mambwe-lungu	"standard" mambwe-lungu > <i>compromise written standard</i>	Zambia; Tanzania	

99-AUS-ajb	i-chi-mambwe	-mambwe, ki-mambwe, bantu-M15 @Rukwa-SW. <i>lake</i>	Zambia; Tanzania	5
99-AUS-ajc	i-chi-lungu	-lungu, i-chi-rungu, rungu, adong, bantu-M14 @Tanganyika-S. <i>lake</i>	Zambia	5*
99-AUS-ak	i-chi- fipa	-fipa, fiba, bantu-M13 @Tanganyika-SE. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-aka	yantili		Tanzania	
99-AUS-akb	kwafi		Tanzania	
99-AUS-akc	siwa		Tanzania	
99-AUS-akd	kandasi		Tanzania	
99-AUS-ake	e-chi-sukuma	-sukuma-S.	Tanzania	
99-AUS-akf	aa-kwa	kwa	Tanzania	
99-AUS-akg	chile	cipeta	Tanzania	
99-AUS-al	i-chi- rungwa	-rungwa, lungwa, bantu-M12 @Rukwa-N. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-am	i-chi- pimbwe	-pimbwe, bantu-M11	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-b	ikiBungu+ kiKimbu	bungu+ kimbu, -bantu-F24/25	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-ba	i-ki- bungu	-bungu, vungu, wungu, bantu-F25 @Rukwa-SE. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-bb	ki- kimbu	-kimbu, yanzi, bantu-F24 @Rukwa <i>lake</i> ... Rungwa	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-c	kiBende+ kiTongwe	bende+ tongwe, -bantu-F11/12 @Tanganyika-E. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-ca	ki- bende	bantu-F12 ➤ <i>prefix to be confirmed</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-cb	ki- tongwe	-tongwe, bantu-F11	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-d	i-kiRuundi+ i-kinyaRwanda	Nyanza-W. , ruundi+ rwanda ➡ <i>transition to 99-Nyanza-C.</i>	Tanzania; Burundi; Rwanda; Congo/Zaire; Uganda ☞	7
99-AUS-da	vinza	bantu-D67	Tanzania	4*
99-AUS-db	i-ki- ha	-ha, ki-ha, gi-ha, haa, bantu-D66	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-dc	i-ki- ruundi	rundi, u-rundi, ki-rundi, bantu-D62	🏴 Burundi; <i>also</i> Tanzania	6
99-AUS-dca	hutu-S.	ba-hutu-S. <i>community</i>	Burundi	
99-AUS-dcb	tutsi-S.	ba-tutsi-S., wa-tutsi-S. <i>community</i>	Burundi	
99-AUS-dcc	ru-twa	-twa; <i>part of</i> ba-twa <i>communities</i>	Burundi...	
99-AUS-dd	u-ru- shubi	shuvi, subi, sinja, bantu-D64	Tanzania	
99-AUS-de	ki- hangaza	bantu-D65	Tanzania	
99-AUS-df	i-ki-nya- rwanda	ruanda, o-ru-nya-rwanda, u-ru-nya-ruanda; ba-hutu-N.+ wa-tutsi-N. <i>communities</i>	🏴 Rwanda; <i>also</i> Tanzania; Congo/Zaire; Uganda	6
99-AUS-dfa	u-lu-lera	lera; <i>part of</i> hutu-N., ba-hutu-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfb	hera-N.	<i>part of</i> hutu-N., ba-hutu-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfc	ndara	<i>part of</i> hutu-N., ba-hutu-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfd	i-ki-shobyoy	-shobyoy, <i>part of</i> hutu-N., ba-hutu-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfe	tshogo	<i>part of</i> hutu-N., ba-hutu-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dff	ndogo	<i>part of</i> hutu-N., ba-hutu-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfg	tutsi-N.	ba-tutsi-N., wa-tutsi-N. <i>community</i>	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfh	ki-goyi		Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfi	bu-fumbwa	-fumbwa	Rwanda	
99-AUS-dfj	gi-sozo		Rwanda	0
99-AUS-dg	i-gi- kiga	-kiga, ki-lera, gi-shiru, tshiga, bantu-D68	Rwanda; Uganda	
99-AUS-dh	ki- joba *	-joba, zyoba, zoba @Tanganyika-W. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania; Congo/Zaire	4
99-AUS-dha	masanze	@Tanganyika-W. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	
99-AUS-dhb	vira	@Tanganyika-NW. <i>lake</i> : Uvira-NW.	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-di	i-ki- fuliru	-huliro, ki-fuliro, fuliro, fuliiru, fulero, bantu-D63 @Uvira-NW.	Congo/Zaire	5
99-AUS-dj	kabwari		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dk	a-ma- shi	-shi, ma-shi, ra-shi	Congo/Zaire	5
99-AUS-dka	kabare		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dkb	burhale-ngweshi		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dkc	nyangeshi		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dkd	lindja	lwindja, hwindja	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dke	ziba-W.		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dl	e-ki- haavu	-haavu, havu, ki-haavu, ki-havu, gi-havu, haavu-mushi, bantu-D52	Congo/Zaire; Rwanda	
99-AUS-dla	e-ki-haavu-W.	bantu-D52	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dlb	e-ki-haavu-E.		Rwanda	
99-AUS-dm	e-ki- hunde	-hunde-W., kano	Congo/Zaire	5
99-AUS-dma	e-ki-hunde-A.		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dmb	e-ki-tembo	tenbo, nyabungu, bantu-D53	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dmc	e-ki-rhinyirhinyi	-rhinyirhinyi	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dmd	e-ki-nyindu	-nyindu	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dn	o-ru- kobi	-kobi, ru-kobi, kovi, hunde-E. @Kigezi	Uganda	
99-AUS-do	e-ki- songoora	-songoora-E., e-di-songoora	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dp	e-ki- shu		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dpa	e-ki-shu-G.	"general" shu	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dpb	e-ki-shukali	"women's" shu	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dq	e-ki- nande	-nando-ru-nande, ndande	Congo/Zaire; <i>also</i> Uganda	6*
99-AUS-dqa	e-ki-nande-A.	-nande-N., o-ru-ndandi, nandi, ndandi, ndande	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dqb	e-ki-kira	-kira	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dqc	e-ki-swaga	swanga	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dqd	e-ki-tangi	-tangi	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dqe	e-ki-kumbule	-kumbule	Congo/Zaire	

99-AUS-dqf	e-ki-mate	-mate	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dqg	e-ki-yira		Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-dr	O-ru-konzo	-konzo, konjo, kondjo, o-lu-konzo, ru-konjo, bantu-D41	Congo/Zaire (Kivu); Uganda (Toro)	5
99-AUS-dra	o-ru-konzo-A.	⊕Ruwendzori <i>mountains</i>	Congo/Zaire (Kivu); Uganda (Toro)	5
99-AUS-drb	e-ki-sanza	-sanza	Uganda (Toro)	4
99-AUS-ds	ki-yaaka*		Rwanda	
99-AUS-dt	talinga-bwisi	<i>in Zaïre: e-ki-talinga, in Uganda: o-ru-bwisi</i> ↪ <i>transition to</i> [99] <i>Nyanza-C. ⊕Kilimbe</i>	Uganda; Congo/Zaire <i>trans-frontier</i>	4
99-AUS-dta	e-ki-talinga-A.		Congo/Zaire; <i>also</i> Uganda	
99-AUS-dtb	o-ru-bwisi-A.		Uganda; <i>also</i> Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-e	o-ruNyan Kore+ o-luGanda	Nyanza-C. , nkore+ ganda, runyankore+ luganda, ru-tara ↪ <i>transition to</i> [99] <i>Nyanza-W.</i>	Uganda; Congo/Zaire; Tanzania ✠	6
99-AUS-ea	ru-gungu	-gungu	Uganda	
99-AUS-eb	o-ru-ruli	-ruli, ru-ruli	Uganda	
99-AUS-ec	nyoro-toro		Uganda; Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-eca	o-ru-nyoro-E.	-nyoro-E., ugandan nyoro, tyopi, bantu-E11	Uganda	
99-AUS-ecb	o-ru-nyoro-W.	-nyoro-W., zaïrean nyoro, bu-nyoro, mo-kambo, kambo, wa-gongo, gongo	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-ecc	o-ru-tooro	tooro, toro, bantu-E12	Uganda	
99-AUS-ed	o-ru-tagwenda		Uganda	
99-AUS-ee	ru-nya-ruguru	ruguru-NW.	Uganda	
99-AUS-ef	o-ru-nya-nkore	runyankore, -nkore, nkole, u-lu-nya-nkore, lu-nya-nkore, ankole, bantu-E13; ba-hima-N., hima-N. <i>community</i>	Uganda; <i>also</i> Rwanda; Congo/Zaire	6
99-AUS-efa	o-ru-nya-nkore-A.	runyankore "proper"	Uganda	
99-AUS-efb	ru-hororo	-hororo	Uganda	
99-AUS-efc	o-lu-ciga	kiga, tshiga, o-ru-ciga, Kiga 2, bantu-E14	Uganda; <i>also</i> Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-efd	o-ro-hima	-hima-S., hema, huma, u-ru-hema, ki-hema; ba-hima-S., hima <i>community</i>	Rwanda; Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-eg	ru-nyambo	-nyambo, e-ki-nyambo, ki-nyambo, bantu-E21	Tanzania (West Lake)	3
99-AUS-ega	ru-nyambo-A.	-nyambo-A.	(West Lake)	
99-AUS-egb	u-ru-ragwe	-ragwe, ka-ragwe, ru-ka-ragwe,	(West Lake)	
99-AUS-egc	yakahanga		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-eh	ru-haya	-haya, e-ki-haya, bantu-E22	Tanzania (West Lake)	6
99-AUS-eha	ru-haya-A.	-haya-A., e-ki-haya	(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehb	lu-na-buddu	-buddu	(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehc	lu-ziba	-ziba-E., e-ki-ziba, lu-na-ziba, bantu-E22a	(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehd	bumbira		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehe	edangabo		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehf	hamba-E.		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehg	hangiro		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehh	mwani-2		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehi	nyakisasa	nyakisisa, nyakisaka	(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ehj	yoza		(West Lake)	
99-AUS-ei	e-chi-jinja	-jinja, e-chi-dzindza, dzindza, e-ci-zinza, zinza, jinza, e-ciinja, bantu-E23 ⊕Victoria-SW. <i>shore & islands</i>	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-ej	e-chi-kerebe	-kerebe, e-ki-kerebe, kereve, kerewe, bantu-E24 ⊕Victoria-SE. <i>lake: Ukerewe island... Bukerebe peninsula</i> <i>part of suguti</i> ⊕Victoria-SE. <i>shore</i>	Tanzania	5*
99-AUS-ek	kwaya		Tanzania	
99-AUS-eka	kwaya-A.		Tanzania	
99-AUS-ekb	ruri	rori	Tanzania	
99-AUS-el	e-chi-jita	-jita, e-ci-jita, bantu-E25, <i>part of suguti</i> ⊕Victoria-SE. <i>shore</i>	Tanzania	
99-AUS-em	ki-kara	-kara, 'regi', <i>part of suguti</i> ⊕Victoria-SE. <i>lake: Ukara island... Kateguru peninsula</i>	Tanzania	5*
99-AUS-en	o-lu-sese	-sese ⊕Victoria-N. <i>lake: Sese archipelago</i>	Uganda	
99-AUS-eo	o-lu-kome	⊕Victoria-N. <i>lake: Kome island</i>	Uganda	
99-AUS-ep	o-lu-vuma	⊕Victoria-N. <i>lake: Bavuma island</i>	Uganda	
99-AUS-eq	o-lu-gaya	⊕Victoria-N. <i>lake: Bugaia island</i>	Uganda	
99-AUS-er	o-lu-ganda	-lu-ganda, ganda, bantu-E15	Uganda; <i>migration</i> > Tanzania; Kenya	6
99-AUS-era	o-lu-ganda-A.	-lu-ganda-A.	Uganda	
99-AUS-erb	o-lu-kooki	-kooki, lu-ganda-S. ↪ <i>transition to</i> [99] <i>ru-Haya</i>	Uganda	
99-AUS-es	o-lu-soga	-lu-soga, soga, bantu-E16 ⊕Victoria-N. <i>lake... Kyoga lake</i>	Uganda (Busoga)	
99-AUS-esa	o-lu-soga-S.		(Busoga)	
99-AUS-esb	o-lu-soga-N.		(Busoga)	
99-AUS-esc	o-lu-kenyi	-lu-kenyi, kenyi ⊕Kyoga <i>lake</i>	(Busoga)	
99-AUS-et	o-lu-diope	-lu-diope, diope	Uganda	
99-AUS-eu	o-lu-lamogi	-lu-lamogi, lamogi	Uganda	
99-AUS-ev	o-lu-siki	-lu-siki, siki	Uganda	
99-AUS-ew	o-lu-gwere	-lu-gwere, gwere, bantu-E17 ⊕Kyoga <i>lake</i>	Uganda	5
99-AUS-ex	o-ru-nyara	-nyara, lu-nyala, nyala, bantu-E18 ↪ <i>transition to</i> [99] <i>Nyanza-NE. ⊕Victoria-NE. shore</i>	Uganda; Kenya <i>frontier</i>	
99-AUS-f	uluMasaba+ oluLuyia	Nyanza-N. , masaba+ luyia, bantu-E30's	Kenya; Uganda ✠	6

99-AUS-fa	u-lu-masaba	-masaba, lu-masaba, <i>part of</i> masaba+ bukusu ⊕Elgon-W. <i>massif</i>	Uganda (Bugisu)	5
99-AUS-faa	u-lu-gisu	-gisu, gishu, kisu, u-lu-kisu, u-lu-masaba-A., bantu-E31	(Bugisu)	5
99-AUS-fab	u-lu-dadiri	-lu-dadiri, dadiri	(Bugisu)	
99-AUS-fac	u-lu-buya	-lu-buya, buya, vuya	(Bugisu)	
99-AUS-fb	u-lu-bukusu	-lu-bukusu, bukusu, vukusu, bukushu, kitosh, <i>part of</i> masaba+ bukusu	Kenya (Western)	
99-AUS-fc	o-ru-syan	bantu sebei, <i>part of</i> masaba+ bukusu	Uganda	
99-AUS-fd	o-lu-nyore	-nyore, lu-nyore, nyuli-W., bantu-E33	Uganda; Kenya (Western)	5
99-AUS-fe	o-lu-saamia	-saamia, samia, samya, luyia-W., bantu-E34	Uganda; Kenya (Western)	5
99-AUS-fea	o-lu-saamia-A.	-saaamia-A.	Uganda; Kenya (Western)	4
99-AUS-feb	lu-gwe	-gwe-N.	Uganda	
99-AUS-fec	songa-N.		Uganda	4
99-AUS-fed	lu-xaayo	xayo, xaiyo, khayoy, tindi	Uganda; Kenya (Western)	4
99-AUS-fee	lu-nyala-SW.	-nyala-SW., du-nyala, ru-nyara, "lake" ba-nyala <i>community</i>	Kenya (Western); <i>also</i> Uganda	4
99-AUS-fef	lu-maraci	marachi, marach	Kenya (Western)	4
99-AUS-ff	🚩 o-lu-luyia-F.	"standard" luyia, "union" luhya, "union" lu-luyia, "union" lu-luhya, "bantu" kavirondo ➤ <i>compromise colonial written standard, now discontinued</i>	Kenya (Western)	6*
99-AUS-fg	o-lu-wanga	o-lu-hanga, hanga, bantu-E32a, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	5
99-AUS-fga	o-lu-wanga-N.	-wanga-N., hanga-N.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fgb	o-lu-wanga-mukulu	-wanga-mukulu, mukulu	Kenya	
99-AUS-fgc	o-lu-wanga-S.	-wanga-S., hanga-S.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fh	lu-nyala-NE.	-nyala-N., lu-kakelelwa, lewi, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fi	taconi	tachoni, tatsoni, tadjoni, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fj	kabras		Kenya	
99-AUS-fja	kabras-N.		Kenya	
99-AUS-fjb	kabras-S.		Kenya	
99-AUS-fk	lu-tsotso	-tsotso, tsootso, bantu-E32b, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fl	lu-marama	-marama, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fm	lu-shisa	-sisa, kisa, lu-kisa, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fn	o-lu-nyuli	-nyuli, nyule, nyole, nyooole, lu-nyole, o-lu-nyole, nyore-E., bantu-E35, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-C., luyia-C., luhya-C.	Kenya	5
99-AUS-fo	lw-isuxa	-isuxa, isukha, u-lu-isuxa, be-sukha, kakumega-N., kakamega-N., <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-S.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fp	lw-idaxo	-idaxo, idakho, itakho, itoxo, itokho, itaxo, be-dakho, kakumega-S., kakamega-S., <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-S.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fq	lu-tiriki	-tiriki, tirichi, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-S.	Kenya	
99-AUS-fr	u-lu-logooli	-logooli, logoli, lugooli, l-lugooli, llogole, lu-lagoli, ragoli, lu-ragoli, ma-ragoli, ragole, l-logole, bantu-E41, <i>part of</i> lu-luyia-S.	Kenya	
99-AUS-g	ekeKoria+ ekeZanaki	Nyanza-E., koria+ zanaki, bantu-E43/45	Kenya	5
99-AUS-ga	e-ke-koria	-koria, kuria, i-ki-kuria, e-ke-kuria, e-ki-kuria, i-gi-kuria, gi-kuria, guria, koria, kurya, tende, bantu-E43 ➤ <i>in course of replacement by</i> [04] <i>Dho-Luo</i>	Kenya (Nyanza); Tanzania (Mara)	5
99-AUS-gaa	suba			
99-AUS-gab	lu-singa	-singa ⊕Victoria <i>lake</i> : Rusinga Island	Kenya (Nyanza)	
99-AUS-gac	mfangano	⊕Victoria <i>lake</i> : Mfangano Island	Kenya (Nyanza)	
99-AUS-gad	kaksingri		Kenya*	
99-AUS-gae	gwasi		Kenya*	
99-AUS-gaf	sunat rieri	⊕Suna	Kenya (Nyanza)	
99-AUS-gag	kine		Kenya*	
99-AUS-gah	surwa		Kenya*	
99-AUS-gai	sweta	soeta, bantu-E44e	Kenya*	
99-AUS-gaj	ki-seru	-seru	Kenya*	
99-AUS-gak	simbiti	bantu-E44k	Kenya*	
99-AUS-gal	e-ke-koria-A.	-koria "proper"	Kenya (Nyanza); Tanzania (Mara)	
99-AUS-gam	timbaru		Kenya <i>and/or</i> Tanzania	
99-AUS-gan	kenye	keenai	Kenya <i>and/or</i> Tanzania	
99-AUS-gao	bw-iregi	-irege	Kenya <i>and/or</i> Tanzania	
99-AUS-gap	nya-basi	-basi ⊕Nyabasi	Kenya (Nyanza)+ Tanzania (Mara) <i>frontier</i>	
99-AUS-gaq	nya-moongo	-moongo ⊕Nyamougo	Tanzania (Mara)	
99-AUS-gar	mera	⊕Mara	Tanzania (Mara)	
99-AUS-gas	bu-gumbe	-gumbe	Tanzania*	
99-AUS-gat	bu-kira	-kira	Tanzania*	
99-AUS-gau	ki-roba	-roba, bantu-E44f	Tanzania*	
99-AUS-gav	rencoka		Tanzania*	
99-AUS-gaw	kabwa		Tanzania*	
99-AUS-gb	e-ke-zanaki+ i-koma		Tanzania (Mara)	4
99-AUS-gba	e-ke-zanaki	zanaki "proper", i-ki-zanaki, bantu-E44a	Tanzania (Mara)	
99-AUS-gbb	ndali	bantu-E44c	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbc	siora	bantu-E44d	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbd	i-ki-ngurimi	ngoreme, nguruimi, ngruimi	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbe	sizaki	shasi	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbf	i-koma		(Mara)	

99-AUS-gbg	i-ki-isenyi	-isenyi, i-ki-isanyi, issenyi, issenye, bantu-E44b	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbh	i-ki-zu	bantu-E44g	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbi	gi-rango	-rango, bantu-E44h	(Mara)	
99-AUS-gbj	i-ki-nata	bantu-E45	(Mara)	
99-AUS-h	kiNyamwezi+ kiGwe	Nyanza-S. , nyamwezi+ gwe, sukuma+ nyamwezi, nyanza-S. ⊕Victoria lake... Rungwa lake	Tanzania	6
99-AUS-ha	ki-sumbwa	-sumbwa, mweri, bantu-F23	Tanzania (Shinyanga)	5
99-AUS-hb	ki-gwe	ki-sukuma, bantu-F21 #sukuma = «north»	Tanzania (Mwanza; Shinyanga)	6
99-AUS-hba	ki-muna-sukuma	sukuma "proper", gwe-N.	(Mwanza)	
99-AUS-hbb	ki-muna-ngweeli	-ngweeli, muna-nweeli, gwe-W.	(Mwanza; Shinyanga)	
99-AUS-hbc	ki-muna-dakama	-dakama, gwe-S.	(Shinyanga)	
99-AUS-hbd	ki-muna-kiiya	-kiiya, kiya, gwe-E.	(Shinyanga)	
99-AUS-hc	ki-nyamwezi	-nyamwezi, -mwezi, nyamwesi, ki-namweri, mweri	Tanzania (Tabora)	6*
99-AUS-hca	yubi	yuvi, u-yui; wa-yuvi community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hcb	nyanyembe	u-nyanyembe, fundikiras; wa-nyanyembe community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hcc	lambo	u-rambo; wa-lambo community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hcd	konongo	sikonge; wa-konongo community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hce	kimbu-N.	kiimbu, u-kimbu, tabora; wa-kimbu-N. community ⊕Tabora	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hcf	ki-dakama	-dakama, takama, galaganza, garaganza; wa-galaganza community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hcg	nandaala	ndala; wa-nandaala community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hch	nambiyu	u-nyambiu; wa-nambiyu community	(Tabora)	
99-AUS-hd	i-ki-ni-lyamba	-nilyamba, -lyamba, bantu-F31	Tanzania (Tabora; Singida)	5
99-AUS-hda	i-ki-ni-lyamba-A.	nilyamba "proper", ni-lamba, i-ramba, lamba, ramba	(Tabora; Singida)	5
99-AUS-hdb	n-yambi	-yambi, iambi, nilyamba-E. ⊕lambi	(Singida; Arusha)	4
99-AUS-hdc	i-sanzu	-sanzu, nilyamba-N.	(Tabora*)	
99-AUS-hdd	yeke		migration> Congo/Zaire	0
99-AUS-he	ki-nya-turu	-nyaturu, -turu; wa-nya-turu community, bantu-F32 ⊕Singida>S.	Tanzania (Singida; Tabora)	5
99-AUS-hea	ki-rimi	-rimi, ke-remi, limi, ki-nya-turu-A., nyaturu-A.	(Singida; Tabora)	
99-AUS-heb	ki-rwana	-rwana, gi-rwana, qi-rwana	(Singida*)	
99-AUS-hec	c-ahi	-ahi	(Singida*)	
99-AUS-hed	ki-nya-munyinganyi	-munyinganyi, gi-nya-munyinganyi	(Singida*)	
99-AUS-i	kiLangi+ kiMbugwe	langi+ mbugwe, bantu-F33/34	Tanzania (Dodoma; Arusha)	5
99-AUS-ia	ki-langi	kii-rangi, ke-langi, i-rangi, rangi, bantu-F33	Tanzania (Dodoma; Arusha)	5
99-AUS-ib	ki-mbugwe	buwe, bantu-F34 #prefix to be confirmed ⊕Manyara lake	Tanzania (Arusha)	4
99-AUS-j	kiTuveta+ chAsu	tuveta+ asu, bantu-G21/22	Tanzania (Kilimanjaro; Tanga); Kenya (Coast) ✕	5
99-AUS-ja	ki-tuveta	-tuveta, ki-taveta, taveta, ki-tubeta, tubeta, bantu-G21 ⊕Taveta	Kenya (Coast); also Tanzania (Kilimanjaro)	3
99-AUS-jb	ch-asu	-asu, -athu, chi-athu, chi-asu, chasu, pare, bantu-G22 ⊕Same... Pare mountains	Tanzania (Kilimanjaro); adjacent Kenya	5
99-AUS-jba	chasu-N.	pare-N.	(Kilimanjaro)	
99-AUS-jbb	chasu-S.	pare-S.	(Kilimanjaro)	
99-AUS-jc	chi-mbughu	-mbughu, mbugu 2, mbougou, part of ba-twa community >spoken alongside [15] Ma'a (Mbugu) ⊕Usambara mountains	Tanzania (Tanga)	4
99-AUS-k	kiPokomo	"inner" pokomo ⊕Tana lower valley >distinct from [99] Ilwana ("outer" Pokomo)	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-ka	ki-pokomo-A.	-pokomo "proper", fokomo, ki-pfokomo, pfokomo, phokomo, pokomo-N., bantu-E71, part of "upper" pokomo	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-kaa	malalulu		(Coast)	3
99-AUS-kab	zubaki		(Coast)	3
99-AUS-kb	ndura+ gwano	pokomo-C., part of "upper" pokomo	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-kba	ndura-A.		(Coast)	3
99-AUS-kbb	kinakomba		(Coast)	3
99-AUS-kbc	gwano		(Coast)	3
99-AUS-kbd	ndera		(Coast)	3
99-AUS-kc	malachini	malacini, pokomo-S., "lower" pokomo	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-kca	mwina		(Coast)	
99-AUS-kcb	buu-N.		(Coast)	
99-AUS-kcc	ku-lesa	-lesa, lisa, bi-lisa	(Coast)	
99-AUS-kcd	ngatana		(Coast)	
99-AUS-kce	buu-C.		(Coast)	
99-AUS-kcf	dzunza		(Coast)	
99-AUS-kcg	buu-S.		(Coast)	
99-AUS-kch	kalindi		(Coast)	
99-AUS-l	kiGiryama+ kiDigo	Miji-Kenda , giryama+ digo, nyika, nyiha, bantu-E72 ⊕Indian Ocean coast. Lamu-S.... Tanga-N. #in [99] Swahili= «nine communities/towns»	Kenya (Coast); adjacent Tanzania (Tanga) ✕	6
99-AUS-la	ki-giryama	-giryama, .giriama, part of mijikenda-N.	Kenya (Coast)	5
99-AUS-lb	ki-kauma	-kauma, part of mijikenda-N.	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-lc	ki-conyi	-conyi, chonyi, dschogni, part of mijikenda-N.	Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-ld	ki-jibana	-jibana, dzihana, part of mijikenda-N.	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-le	ki-kambe	-kambe, part of mijikenda-N.	Kenya (Coast)	3

99-AUS-lf	ki-ribe	-ribe, rihe, <i>part of</i> mijikenda-N.	Kenya (Coast)	3
99-AUS-lg	ki-rabai	-rabai, <i>part of</i> mijikenda-S.	Kenya (Coast)	4
99-AUS-lh	ki-duruma	-duruma, <i>part of</i> mijikenda-S.	Kenya (Coast)	5
99-AUS-li	ki-digo	-digo, <i>part of</i> mijikenda-S.	Kenya (Coast); <i>adjacent</i> Tanzania (Tanga)	5
99-AUS-lj	ki-chwaka	-chwaka, <i>part of</i> mijikenda-S. ¶ <i>constitutes an additional (tenth) member of</i> miji-kenda	Kenya <i>and/or</i> Tanzania	
99-AUS-m	kiSwahili	"wider" swahili # <i>derived from</i> [12] 'Arabiyya sawaahili'=« <i>coastal, of the coasts</i> » ¶ <i>Arabic script; Latin script</i>	🏴‍☠️Tanzania; 🏴‍☠️Kenya; Uganda; Somalia; Mozambique; Comoro Islands (<i>including</i> Mayotte); Congo/Zaire; Rwanda; Burundi... ☞	7
99-AUS-ma	🏴‍☠️ ki-swahili-L.	"muslim literary" swahili ¶ <i>from c.1700: in Arabic script</i> ➤ <i>still used for traditional poetry, including variants according to local spoken form</i>	Kenya; Tanzania...	
99-AUS-mb	🏴‍☠️ ki-swahili-F.	sanifu, "standard" swahili, "union" swahili ➤ <i>based largely on</i> ki-Unguja	Tanzania; Kenya; Uganda; Comoro Islands; Congo/Zaire; Rwanda; Burundi...	
99-AUS-mc	ci-miini	ci-mwiini, mbalazi, ci-mbalazi, "bravenese", bantu-G41b; baraawe <i>community</i> ☉Brava	Somalia; <i>migration (recent refugees)</i> > Kenya	4
99-AUS-md	ki-tikuu	t'ik'uu, thikuu, tikulu, bajuni, badjouni, bajoni, bajun, patschuni, gunya, ki-gunya, faza-swahili, bantu-G41a	Kenya (Coast); Somalia (Lower Juba)	
99-AUS-mda	barani	"mainland" tikuu	(Coast); (Lower Juba)	
99-AUS-mdb	dhisiwani	"island" tikuu	(Coast)	
99-AUS-me	ki-siyu	-siyu, siu ☉Siu <i>island</i>	Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mf	ki-pate	-pate, patta ☉Patta <i>island</i>	Kenya (Coast)	3
99-AUS-mg	matondoni		Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mh	ki-amu	☉Lamu <i>island</i> , bantu-G42a	Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mha	ki-shela	-shela	(Coast);	
99-AUS-mhb	ki-pungani	-pungani	(Coast);	
99-AUS-mi	ki-mvita	-mvita, mwita, bantu-G42b	Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mia	malindi		(Coast)	
99-AUS-mib	kilifi		(Coast)	
99-AUS-mic	mombasa		(Coast)	
99-AUS-mj	ci-jomvu	-jomvu	Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mk	ki-ngare	-ngare	Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-ml	shirazi		Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mla	shirazi-A.		(Coast)	
99-AUS-mlb	ci-cifundi	chifundi, chifunzi, funzi	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mlc	aleni		(Coast)	
99-AUS-mld	ngowa		(Coast)	
99-AUS-mm	ki-vumba		Kenya (Coast)	
99-AUS-mma	ki-vumba-A.	vumba "proper"	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mmb	ki-kyuyu	-kyuyu	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mm	ki-masi	-masi	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mmd	ki-bumbu	-bumbu	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mme	ki-vanga	-vanga	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mn	ki-mtangata	-mtangata, mtanata, mrima-N.	Tanzania (Tanga)	
99-AUS-mo	pemba	ki-phemba, ki-pemba, bantu-G43a ☉Pemba <i>island</i>	Tanzania (Pemba)	
99-AUS-moa	konde-N.	<i>part of</i> pemba-N.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-mob	tumbe	<i>part of</i> pemba-N.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-moc	mi-cheweni	-cheweni, <i>part of</i> pemba-N.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-mod	kowani	<i>part of</i> pemba-C.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-moe	matele	<i>part of</i> pemba-C.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-mof	ndagoni	<i>part of</i> pemba-C.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-mog	ngwachani	<i>part of</i> pemba-C.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-moh	kiuyu	<i>part of</i> pemba-C.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-moi	kambini	<i>part of</i> pemba-C.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-moj	chokocho	pemba-S.	(Pemba)	
99-AUS-mp	zanzibari	☉Zanzibar... Pemba-S. <i>islands</i>	Tanzania (Zanzibar)	
99-AUS-mpa	ki-tumbatu	tumbato, bantu-G43b, zanzibari-N. ☉Zanzibar... Pemba-S. <i>islands</i>	(Zanzibar)	
99-AUS-mpb	ki-hadimu	zanzibari-S., bantu-G43c ☉Zanzibar <i>island</i>	(Zanzibar)	
99-AUS-mpc	makunduchi		(Zanzibar)	
99-AUS-mpd	jambiani		(Zanzibar)	
99-AUS-mq	ki-unguja	"urban" zanzibari, "central" swahili, bantu-G42d	Tanzania (Zanzibar)	
99-AUS-mr	ki-mrima	bantu-G42d	Tanzania (Coast; Mtwara); <i>also</i> Mozambique (Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-mra	mafia	☉Mafia <i>island</i>	(Coast)	
99-AUS-mrb	mgao	kilwa ☉Kilwa <i>southwards</i>	(Mtwara); (Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-ms	shi-ngazidya	ki-ngazidya, ngazija, bantu-G44a, <i>part of</i> shimasiwa, komoro, comorien ☉Grande Comore <i>island</i>	Comoro Islands	
99-AUS-mt	ki-mwali	☉Mohéli <i>island</i>	Comoro Islands	
99-AUS-mu	shi-nzuani	-nzuani, nzwani, hinzua, hunzua, anjouan, bantu-G44b, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : grand-comorien, <i>part of</i> shimasiwa, komoro, comorien ☉Anjouan <i>island</i>	Comoro Islands	
99-AUS-mua	shi-nzuani-W.	anjouan-W.	Comoro Islands	

99-AUS-mub	shi-nzuani-E.	anjouan-E.	Comoro Islands	
99-AUS-muc	"highland"-nzuani*	"highland" anjouan	Comoro Islands	
99-AUS-mv	shi- maore	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : mahorais, <i>part of</i> shimasiwa, komoro, comorien	Mayotte	4
99-AUS-mva	shi-maore-A.	"rural" maore	Mayotte	
99-AUS-mvb	shi-maore-U.	"urban" maore ⊕Momojou... Dzauzi	Mayotte	
99-AUS-mw	ki- shamba	"up-country" swahili ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [99] <i>Bantu mother-tongues</i>	Kenya; Tanzania; Uganda	
99-AUS-mx	ki- hindi	"up-country" swahili 2, "indian" swahili ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [59] <i>Indo-Aryan primary languages</i>	Kenya; Tanzania	
99-AUS-my	ki- settla	"up-country" swahili 3, "settler" swahili, "european" swahili ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [52] <i>English</i>	Kenya; Tanzania; Uganda	
99-AUS-mz	ki- ngwana	congo-swahili, potopoto	Congo/Zaire-E. (Shaba; Kivu; Haut-Zaire)	6
99-AUS-mza	❧ ki-ngwana-F.	-ngwana "official", "standard" congo-swahili ➤ <i>compromise written standard</i>	Congo/Zaire	
99-AUS-mzb	ituri	"kibali-ituri" ki-ngwana	Congo/Zaire (Haut-Zaire)	
99-AUS-mzc	lualaba	"lualaba river" ki-ngwana ⊕Lualaba <i>corridor</i>	Congo/Zaire (Haut-Zaire; Kivu...)	
99-AUS-mzd	ki-shaba	lubumbashi-swahili	Congo/Zaire (Shaba)	
99-AUS-n	ki Mwani	mwani, mwane, muane, mwali, quimuane, swahili-S.; na-mwani, na-muene <i>community</i> ⊕Quionga... Memba <i>coast & offshore islands</i>	Mozambique	5
99-AUS-na	ki- mwani-N.	moçimboa-da-praia Moçimboa-da-Praia <i>coast & offshore islands</i>	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-nb	ki- mwani-ki-sanga	quissanga ⊕Quissanga <i>coast</i>	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-nc	ki- mwani-ibo	ibo ⊕Ibo <i>island</i>	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-nd	ki- mwani-S.	memba ⊕Memba <i>coast</i>	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-ne	ki- mwani-W.	mwani-makwe ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [99] <i>Makua primary language</i> ⊕Quissanga <i>hinterland</i>	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-o	ki Shambala+chiGogo*	shambala+ gogo, bantu-G11/12+ G23+ G31/39	Tanzania; <i>adjacent</i> Kenya ✎	6
99-AUS-oa	ki- shambala	-shambala, ki-shambaa, shambaa, ki-sambaa, sambaa, sambara, sambala, bantu-G23, <i>in</i> [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : schambala ⊕Usambara <i>mountains</i>	Tanzania; <i>adjacent</i> Kenya	5
99-AUS-ob	ki- bondei	-bondei, bonde ⊕Usambara-NE. <i>mountains</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-oc	ki- ngulu	-ngulu-N., nguru-N., nguli, ngula, nguu, <i>including</i> wayomba, geja, bantu-G34 ⊕Ngulu <i>mountains</i>	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-od	ki- zigula	-zigula, zigwa, zeguha, zigua, zigoua, seguha, bantu-G31; wa-zigula, wa-zegua, wa-yombo <i>community</i>	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-oe	ki- mushu-ngulu	wa-zegua-N. <i>community</i> ➤ <i>spoken by descendants of formerly enslaved speakers of</i> [99] <i>ki-Zigula</i> ⊕Jamaame... Kismaayo ⊕Muqdisho	Somalia (<i>since 19th century</i>)	4
99-AUS-of	doe	dohe	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-og	ki- zalamo	-zalamo, ki-zaramo, zaramo, zaramu, dzalamo, myagatwa, bantu-G33	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-oh	ki- ngwhele	-ngwhele, ngwele, nhwele, kwele, kwere, bantu-G32	Tanzania	
99-AUS-oi	ki- kutu	-kutu, khutu, ziraha, bantu-G37	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-oj	chi- lugulu	-lugulu, luguru, ruguru-SE., i-ki-ruguru, guru, bantu-G35 ⊕Luguru <i>hills</i>	Tanzania (Morogoro)	5
99-AUS-oja	"upland"-luguru-W.	"upper" luguru-W.	(Morogoro)	
99-AUS-ojb	"lowland"-luguru-W.	"lower" luguru-W.	(Morogoro)	
99-AUS-ojc	"upland"-luguru-E.	"upper" luguru-E.	(Morogoro)	
99-AUS-ojd	"lowland"-luguru-E.	"lower" luguru-E.	(Morogoro)	
99-AUS-ok	ki- kami	-kami, bantu-G36	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-ol	ci- vidunda	-vidunda, ki-vidunda, ndunda, nkunda, bantu-G38	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-om	ki- sagara*	-sagara, ki-sagala-S., sagala-S., bantu-G39 ⊕Usagara <i>country</i>	Tanzania (Dodoma; Iringa)	4
99-AUS-oma	n-kwifiya	-kwifiya, kwifa, kwiva	Tanzania	
99-AUS-omb	kwenyi	kwenye	Tanzania	
99-AUS-omc	kondoa	kondoe, solve	Tanzania	
99-AUS-omd	itumba		Tanzania	
99-AUS-ome	ziraha		Tanzania	
99-AUS-on	chi- kagulu	-kagulu, kaguru, kiningo, sagara-N., bantu-G12	Tanzania (Dodoma; Morogoro)	
99-AUS-oo	chi- megi	bantu-G12	Tanzania	
99-AUS-op	chi- gogo*	bantu-G11	Tanzania (Dodoma; Singida)	6*
99-AUS-opa	chi-tumba		Tanzania	
99-AUS-opb	chi-nyaugogo		Tanzania	
99-AUS-opc	chi-nyambwa		Tanzania	
99-AUS-p	ki Ngindo+ kiRuihi*	ngindo+ ruihi, bantu-P10's	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-pa	ki- ndengereko	-ndengereko, ngengereko, ndengeleko, bantu-P11	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-pb	ki- ruihi	-ruihi, rufiji, fiji, bantu-P12 ⊕Ruihi <i>lower right-bank</i>	Tanzania (Coast)	5
99-AUS-pc	ki- matumbi	-matumbi, bantu-P13	Tanzania (Coast; Mtwara)	4
99-AUS-pd	ki- chi	-chi, ku-ci, ku-chi	Tanzania	
99-AUS-pe	ki- ngindo	-ngindo, njindo, bantu-P14	Tanzania (Mtwara; Morogoro)	5
99-AUS-q	chi Makonde+ chiYao	makonde+ yao, bantu-P20's	Mozambique; Tanzania; Malawi ✎	6
99-AUS-qa	chi- mwera	-mwera, ci-mwera, mwela, bantu-P22	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-qb	macinga	machinga	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-qc	chi- ndonde	-ndonde, -ndomde, ki-mawanda, mawanda, bantu-P24	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-qd	chi- makonde	-makonde, chi-na-makonde, ci-makonde, shi-makonde, chi-ni-makonde, konde, makonda, maconde, matambwe, bantu-P23	Tanzania; Mozambique	6

99-AUS-qda	makonde-N.	va-makonde-N. <i>community</i>	Tanzania	5
99-AUS-qdb	makonde-S.	va-makonde-S. <i>community</i>	Mozambique	5
99-AUS-qdc	donde	n-donde; va-donde <i>community</i>	Mozambique	
99-AUS-qdd	mwalu	va-mwalu <i>community</i>	Mozambique	
99-AUS-qde	mwambe	va-mwambe <i>community</i>	Mozambique	
99-AUS-qe	chi-mabiha	-mabiha, ci-mabiha, chi-maviha, maviha, mavia, mawia, ki-mawiha, mawiha, bantu-P25	Mozambique; Tanzania	4
99-AUS-qf	chi-yao	-yao, ci-yao, ayo, djao, adsawa, adsoa, ayawa, ajawa, achawa, hiao, hyao, haiao, jao, veiao, wajao, bantu-P21	Tanzania (Ruvuma); Mozambique (Niassa); Malawi (Southern)	5
99-AUS-qfa	chi-yao-N.	⊕Tanduru	Tanzania (Ruvuma)	
99-AUS-qfb	chi-makale	-makale	Mozambique (Niassa)	
99-AUS-qfc	chi-massananga	-massananga	Mozambique (Niassa)	
99-AUS-qfd	chi-yao-S.	⊕Nyasa... Chilwa <i>lakes</i>	Malawi	
99-AUS-r	chiManda+ chiMatengo	manda+ matengo, bantu N10's	Tanzania; <i>adjacent</i> Mozambique ✧✦	5
99-AUS-ra	chi-manda	-manda, ki-manda, bantu-N11, <i>part of</i> ki-nyasa, nyasa-N. ⊕Malawi-NE. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-rb	chi-mpoto	-mpoto, ci-mpoto, ki-mpoto, bantu-N14, <i>part of</i> ki-nyasa, nyasa-N. ⊕Malawi-NE. <i>lake</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-rc	chi-matengo	-matengo, ki-matengo, bantu-N13	Tanzania; <i>adjacent</i> Mozambique	5
99-AUS-rd	chi-ngoni-N.	-ngoni 7, ki-ngoni, angoni, ki-sutu, -sutu, bantu-N12 ➤ <i>linguistic realignment from former position in</i> [99] <i>Ngoni</i>	Tanzania; Mozambique	5
99-AUS-rda	ngoni-songea	⊕Songea	Tanzania (Ruvuma)	
99-AUS-rdb	ngoni-macuaida	⊕Macuaida	Mozambique (Niassa)	
99-AUS-rdc	ngoni-mualo	⊕Mualo-M. <i>valley</i>	Mozambique (Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-re	kisi	bantu-G67 ⊕Malawi-N. <i>lake (enclave)</i>	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-rf	ndendeule	ndendeuli	Tanzania	4
99-AUS-s	chiPogolu	pogolu ⊕Kilombero <i>valley</i>	Tanzania (Morogoro)	5
99-AUS-sa	chi-pogolu	-pogolu, pogolo, pogoro, bantu-G51	Tanzania (Morogoro)	5
99-AUS-t	Ndamba+ Mbunga*	# <i>prefixes to be established</i> ⊕Kilombero <i>valley</i>	Tanzania (Morogoro)	4
99-AUS-ta	ndamba		Tanzania (Morogoro)	4
99-AUS-tb	mbunga	bantu-P13	Tanzania (Morogoro)	4
99-AUS-tba	mbunga-S.*	➤ <i>perhaps to be reclassified with neighbouring</i> [99] <i>Chipogolu</i>	(Morogoro)	
99-AUS-tbb	mbunga-N.*		(Morogoro)	
99-AUS-u	ekiHehe+ ekiBena*	hehe+ bena, bantu-G60's	Tanzania (Iringa; Mbeya; Ruvuma)	5
99-AUS-ua	e-ki-hehe	-hehe, bantu-G62	Tanzania (Iringa)	5
99-AUS-ub	e-ki-bena	-bena	Tanzania (Iringa)	5
99-AUS-uba	e-ki-bena-A.	-bena-A., bantu-G63	Tanzania (Iringa)	5
99-AUS-ubb	lu-pembe	-pembe	(Iringa)	
99-AUS-ubc	ma-sakati	-sakati, namanga	(Iringa)	
99-AUS-ubd	ma-situ	-situ	(Iringa)	
99-AUS-ube	ma-swamu	-swamu	(Iringa)	
99-AUS-ubf	sovi		(Iringa)	
99-AUS-ubg	ma-tumbi*	-tumbi	(Iringa)	
99-AUS-uc	e-ki-pangwa	-pangwa, bantu-G64	Tanzania (Iringa; Ruvuma)	5
99-AUS-ud	e-shi-sangu	-sangu, sango, rori, bantu-G61	Tanzania (Mbeya)	4
99-AUS-ue	ki-wanji	-wanji, ki-vwanji, vwanji, uwanji, bantu-G66	Tanzania (Mbeya; Iringa)	4
99-AUS-uf	e-ki-kinga	-kinga, ki-kinga, xingwa, bantu-G65 ⊕Malawi-NE. <i>lake: Livingstone mountains</i>	Tanzania (Iringa)	4
99-AUS-v	ikiNyakyusa+ ikiNgonde	nyakyusa+ ngonde, bantu-M31	Tanzania; Malawi ✧✦	5
99-AUS-va	i-ki-nyakyusa	-nyakyusa, ki-nyakyusa, nyekyosa, nyakusa, nyikyusa, mombe ⊕Nyasa-N. <i>lake...</i> Rungwe <i>massif</i>	Tanzania (Mbeya)	5
99-AUS-vaa	mwamba		(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vab	lungulu	luguru-S.	(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vac	kaa-selya	-selya, salya, seria	(Mbeya)	*
99-AUS-vad	ngumba		(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vae	kukwe		(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vaf	penja		(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vag	sokelo*	sokili, sokile, sochile	(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vah	ma-soko*	-soko, saku	(Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vb	i-chi-ndali	-ndali	Tanzania (Mbeya)	
99-AUS-vc	i-ki-ngonde	kya-ngonde, konde, nkonde	Malawi (Northern)	5
99-AUS-vd	sukwa*		Malawi	
99-AUS-w	chiTumbuka+ chiSenga	tumbuka+ senga	Malawi; Zambia ✧✦	6
99-AUS-wa	chi-senga	senga-N., bantu-N21d	Zambia	
99-AUS-wb	yombe	bantu-N21e	Zambia; <i>also</i> Malawi	
99-AUS-wc	chi-tumbuka+ chi-kamanga	-tumbuka, ci-tumbuka, tambuka, timbuka, tumboka, tombuca, tew	Malawi (Northern); Zambia (Eastern)	6*
99-AUS-wca	chi-tumbuka	bantu-N21a	Malawi; Zambia	
99-AUS-wcb	fungwe	bantu-N21f	Malawi; Zambia	
99-AUS-wcc	hewe	hewa	Malawi; Zambia	
99-AUS-wcd	chi-kamanga	-kamanga, ci-kamanga, kamanga, bantu-N21c	Malawi; Zambia	

99-AUS-wce	henga-N.		Malawi...	
99-AUS-wcf	henga-S.		Malawi...	
99-AUS-wcg	kandawire	kandawile	Malawi...	
99-AUS-wch	wenya	nenya, bantu-N21g	Malawi...	
99-AUS-wci	chi-phoka	-phoka, ci-poka, poka, bantu-N21b	Malawi...	
99-AUS-wcj	nthali		Malawi...	
99-AUS-wck	fulilwa	fulirwa	Malawi...	
99-AUS-wcl	sisya	siska	Malawi...	
99-AUS-wd	chi-tonga-E.	-tonga-E., bantu-N15	Malawi (Northern); Zambia (Eastern)	
99-AUS-x	chiNyanja+ chiSena	nyanja+ sena, bantu-N30's+ N40's	Malawi; Zambia; Mozambique; also Zimbabwe ✨	6
99-AUS-xa	chi-nyanja+ chi-chewa	including nyanja, ci-nyanja, maravi... cewa, chewa, cheva, sheva, ci-cewa	Malawi; Zambia; Mozambique	6
99-AUS-xaa	❧ chi-nyanja-F.	"standard" nyanja, "zambian" nyanja-cewa	Zambia	
99-AUS-xab	chi-nyanja-U.	"town" nyanja, lusaka-nyanja ⊕Lusaka	Zambia	
99-AUS-xac	❧ chi-chewa-F.	"standard" chewa, "malawian" nyanja+ chewa	Malawi	
99-AUS-xad	chi-chewa-W.	-chewa-W., nyanja+ chewa-W., bantu-N31b	Malawi; Zambia; Mozambique	
99-AUS-xae	chi-nyanja-S.	-nyanja-S., nyanja+ chewa-S., bantu-N31a	Malawi; Mozambique	
99-AUS-xaf	chi-nyasa	-nyasa-S., nyanja+ chewa-E.	Malawi; Mozambique; Tanzania	
99-AUS-xag	chi-kunda-N.	-kunda 3 ↻ transition towards [99] Bemba	Zambia	
99-AUS-xb	chi-peta	-peta	Malawi	
99-AUS-xc	chi-ngoni-S.	-ngoni 6 ↻ linguistic realignment (shift) from former position within [99] Ngoni	Tanzania; Malawi	
99-AUS-xd	chi-manganja	-manganja, mananja, mang'anja, wa-ganga, bantu-N31c	Malawi; Mozambique	
99-AUS-xe	chi-kunda-S.	kunda 4, ci-kunda, chi-kunda, bantu-N42 #from ([99] Nyanja) m-cikunda= «soldier»	Zambia; Mozambique; Zimbabwe	5
99-AUS-xea	chi-kunda-luangwa	⊕Luangwa valley	Zambia	
99-AUS-xeb	chi-kunda-zambezi	⊕Zambezi valley	Zambia; Mozambique; Zimbabwe	
99-AUS-xf	chi-nsenga	-nsenga, senga-S., bantu-N41	Zambia; Mozambique; Zimbabwe	5
99-AUS-xf	nsenga-petauke	-petauke	Zambia; also Zimbabwe	
99-AUS-xfb	nsenga-mpezeni	ngoni 5 > linguistic realignment from former position within [99] Ngoni	Zambia	
99-AUS-xfc	nsenga-zambezi	⊕Zambezi valley	Mozambique	
99-AUS-xg	pimbi		Mozambique	
99-AUS-xh	chi-nyungwe	-nyungwe, teta, tete, nyungwi, nyongwe, yungwe, nhungue, shi-nhungue, bantu-N43 ⊕Zambezi valley	Mozambique	5
99-AUS-xi	chi-sena	bantu-N44 ↻ transition to [99] Shona ⊕Zambezi lower valley: Sena	Mozambique; also Malawi; Zimbabwe	6
99-AUS-xia	chi-sena-C.	⊕Sena	Mozambique	
99-AUS-xib	sare	care, chi-sena-N., sena-sare, sena-chare	Mozambique	
99-AUS-xic	bangwe	chi-sena-S., sena-bangwe	Mozambique	
99-AUS-xj	chi-rue	-rue, ci-rue, ba-rwe, ba-rgwe, 'barwe' tonga, bantu-N45	Mozambique; Zimbabwe; Malawi	
99-AUS-xk	gombe		Mozambique	
99-AUS-xl	sangwe		Mozambique	
99-AUS-xm	chi-podzo	-podzo, ci-podzo, puthsu, shi-puthsu, bantu-N46 ⊕Zambezi lower left-bank: Marromeu... Chinda	Mozambique	
99-AUS-xn	mazaro*		Mozambique	
99-AUS-xo	hwesa		Zimbabwe	
99-AUS-y	chiChwabo+ eMeeto	Makhua, chwabo+ meeto, e-makhua, i-makhua, makua, makoa, makoane, makwa, maquoua, ki-makua, macua	Mozambique; Malawi; Tanzania ✨	6
99-AUS-ya	e-meeto	-meeto, e-meetto, meto, medo, mato, "interior" makua-N., ameto	Mozambique (Cabo Delgado); Tanzania	
99-AUS-yb	i-ngulu	-ngulu-S., nguru-S., makhua-W., makhua-niassa, e-mihavani, mihavane, mihawani, bantu-P33	Mozambique (Niassa); Malawi	
99-AUS-yc	e-mwuikari*	-mwuikari, mwikari, maca, e-maka, "coastal" makhua-N.	Mozambique (Cabo Delgado)	5
99-AUS-yca	e-khinga	-khinga	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-ycb	e-tthwari	-tthwari	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-ycc	e-nahara	-nahara, maharra	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-ycd	nampamela		(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-yce	mulai		(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-ycf	e-marevoni	-marevoni, marrevone	(Cabo Delgado)	
99-AUS-yd	i-makhuani	-makhuani, e-makhuwani, e-makhuana, makhuwa-makhuwana, makoane, makuana, makhua-C., bantu-P31 ⊕Nampula	Mozambique (Nampula)	
99-AUS-ye	e-sakaji*	-sakaji, sangaji, sangage, e-shaaka, -shaaka, e-saka, saka, theithe i ⊕Sangange peninsula... Namaponda... Mogincual	Mozambique	4
99-AUS-yf	e-koti	-koti, coti, angoxhe, angoxe ⊕Angoxhe coast & islands	Mozambique	4
99-AUS-yg	i-lomwe	-lomwe, e-lomwe, a-lomwe, ci-lowe, chi-lowe, lowe, lomue, lolo, makua-W., mihavane, mihavani, mihawani, bantu-P32; wa-lomwe community	Mozambique (Zambézia); Malawi	6
99-AUS-yh	chi-chwabo	-chwabo, e-cuabo, e-chuabo, e-chuwabo, ci-cuabo, chuabo, chwampo, cuambo, chuambo, xuabo, lolo 2, lomwe-S., bantu-P34 ⊕Quelimane coast... Mulanje mountains	Mozambique (Zambézia); adjacent Malawi	5
99-AUS-yha	cuabo-C.	chwabo-C.	(Zambézia)	
99-AUS-yhb	atakwani		(Zambézia)	

99-AUS-yhc	kokola		(Zambézia)	
99-AUS-yhd	e-karumgu	karungu, eckarumgu	(Zambézia)	
99-AUS-yi	e-shirima	-shirima	Mozambique	
99-AUS-yj	i-mithupi	-mithupi	Mozambique	
99-AUS-yk	i-korovere	-korovere	Mozambique	
99-AUT	ISIZULU+ CHIZEZURU <i>net</i>	BANTU-INNER-SOUTH , zulu+ zezuru, bantu-S10's/S60's ↻ <i>transition to [99] Kiswahili+ Ikiruundi (Bantu-Inner-East)</i>		
99-AUT-a	chiZezuru+ chiKaranga	Shona , zezuru+ karanga, bantu-S10's	Zimbabwe; Mozambique; Zambia ✖	6
99-AUT-aa	❧ chi-shona-F.	-shona, "union" shona, "standard" shona, 'swina' > <i>compromise written standard, based primarily on Zezuru (representing northern Shona) and Karanga (representing southern Shona)</i>	Zimbabwe...	
99-AUT-ab	chi-korekore	-korekore, ci-korekore, shona-N., bantu-S11	Zimbabwe; Mozambique; Zambia	5
99-AUT-aba	chi-korekore-W.	korekore-urungwe	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abb	chi-korekore-E.	korekore-chipuriro, korekore-sipolilo ⊕ Sipolilo	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abc	tande	korekore-tande	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abd	tavara	tabara	Mozambique; <i>also</i> Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abe	nyon-gwe	nyonbwe, korekore-nyombwe	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abf	pfun-gwe	pfunde	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abg	shan-gwe-N.	⊕ Omay	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abh	shan-gwe-S.	⊕ Gokwe	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abi	budya		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-abj	gova-N.	goba-NW.	Zambia	
99-AUT-abk	gova-S.	goba-SW.	Zambia	
99-AUT-ac	chi-zezuru	-zezuru, ci-zezuru, shona-C., ma-zizuru, zizuru, zuzura, bantu-S12; ba-zezuru, ba-zuzura, va-zezuru, wa-zezuru <i>community</i>	Zimbabwe	5
99-AUT-aca	shawasha		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-acb	harava		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-acc	nohwe		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-acd	gova-NE.		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ace	hera		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-acf	njanja		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-acg	mbire		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ach	nobvu		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-aci	kwa-chikwakwa	chikwakwa	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-acj	kwa-zwimba	zwimba	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ack	tsunga		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ad	chi-manyika-N.*	-manyika-N., ci-manyika-N., shona-NE., nyanga, i-nyanga, bantu-S12 ↻ <i>transition to [99] Nyanja+ Sena</i>	Zimbabwe (Manicaland); Mozambique (Manica e Sofala)	
99-AUT-ada	i-nyanga	-nyanga-A. ⊕ Inyanga	(Manicaland)	
99-AUT-adb	u-nyama	-nyama	(Manicaland)	
99-AUT-adc	nyatwe	⊕ Sanyatwe*	(Manicaland)	
99-AUT-add	nyamuka		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-ade	bunji		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-adf	nyatoro		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-adg	karombe		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-adh	nyika		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-adi	ingwe		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-adj	tokwana		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-adk	domba		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-ae	chi-manyika-C.	-manyika-C., ci-manyika-C., shona-E., bantu-S12	Zimbabwe (Manicaland; Mozambique (Manica e Sofala)	5
99-AUT-aea	guta		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-aeb	jindwi		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-aec	bvumba		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-aed	boca	bocha, boka	Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-aee	here		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-aef	hungwe		Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-aeg	teve	tebe; wa-teve, va-teve <i>community</i> ↻ <i>transition to [99] Ndau</i>	Zimbabwe <i>and/or</i> Mozambique	
99-AUT-af	chi-karanga	-karanga, ci-karanga, shona-S., bantu-S14, <i>including</i> chi-rozwi, rozwi; <i>including</i> toko... hwesa... rozwi, rozvi, ruzwi <i>communities</i>	Zimbabwe	5
99-AUT-afa	duma-W.	<i>part of</i> karanga-W.	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-afb	jena	<i>part of</i> karanga-W.	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-afc	govera	gobera, <i>part of</i> karanga-W.	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-afd	ngova	gova-SE., <i>part of</i> karanga-W.	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-afe	mhari	mari, <i>part of</i> karanga-E.	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-aff	nyubi	<i>part of</i> karanga-E.	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ag	chi-ndau	-ndau, ci-ndau, njao, ndzawu, sofala, shona-SE., bantu-S15	Mozambique; Zimbabwe	5
99-AUT-aga	chi-ndau-A.	-ndau-A.	Mozambique (Sofala; Manica); Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-agb	tonga-SE.	duma-E.; a-ba-tonga, a-tonga, ba-toka, ba-tonga, wa-tonga <i>community</i>	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-agc	garwe		Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-agd	chi-ndanda	-ndanda, danda, dono; va-danda, wa-dondo <i>community</i>	Mozambique	

99-AUT-age	buzi		Mozambique	
99-AUT-ah	chi-shanga	-shanga, changa, xanga, ci-shanga, chi-changa, ci-changa, chi-xanga, mashanga, ci-mashanga, senji, chi-senji, "coastal" shona, "coastal" ndau	Mozambique	
99-AUT-ai	chi-kalanga	kalanga, ci-kalanga, kanana, kalana, se-kalana, ma-kalaka, kalaka, <i>part of shona-W.</i> ; wa-kalanga <i>community</i>	Zimbabwe	5
99-AUT-aj	chi-nambya	-nambya, ci-nambya, nyai, <i>in</i> [99] <i>Ndebele</i> : nanzva; a-ba-nyai, ba-nyai, wa-nyai <i>community, part of shona-W.</i>	Zimbabwe; Botswana	4
99-AUT-aja	chi-nambya-W.	nambya-wankie @Wankie	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ajb	chi-nambya-E.	nambya-gwaai @Gwaai <i>valley</i>	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ajc	chi-nambzya	nambya-ngami	Botswana	
99-AUT-ak	chi-lilima	-lilima, ci-lilima, <i>part of shona-W.</i>	Zimbabwe; Botswana; South Africa	
99-AUT-aka	humbe		Zimbabwe; Botswana	
99-AUT-akb	talaunda	talahundra	Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-akc	peri		Botswana	
99-AUT-akd	chi-rozvi	rozwi ↪ <i>submerged by</i> [99] <i>Karanga</i>	Zimbabwe	0
99-AUT-ake	twamamba		Zimbabwe; South Africa	0*
99-AUT-akf	lemba		South Africa	
99-AUT-b	chiVenda	venda, bantu-S21	South Africa; Zimbabwe ✦	5
99-AUT-ba	chi-venda	-venda, ci-venda, ce-venda, tshi-venda, ts-venda, tsi-vend, vend, phenda, penda, bantu-S21	South Africa (North Transvaal); Zimbabwe	5
99-AUT-baa	❧ chi-venda-F.	"standard" venda, "literary" venda	South Africa; Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-bab	chi-venda-C.	"central" venda	(North Transvaal)	5
99-AUT-bac	phani		(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-bad	tavhatsindi		(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-c	shiChopi+ giTonga	chopi+ tonga, bantu-S60's	Mozambique	5
99-AUT-ca	gi-tonga	-tonga-S., shengwe, tonga-inhambane, bi-tonga, khambani @Inhambane, bantu-S62 @Morrumbane... Inhambane <i>coast</i>	Mozambique (Inhambane)	5
99-AUT-caa	gi-tonga-gy-khogani	khogani	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-cab	ci-nyambe	nyambe	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-cac	gi-sewi	sewi	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-cb	ki-lenge	-lengwe, lengue	Mozambique (Inhambane)	
99-AUT-cc	shi-chopi	-chopi, -copi, ci-copi, xope, tschopi, bantu-S61., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Portuguese</i> : txopi, txi-txopi @Inharrime... Quissico... Chidunguela <i>coast</i> ➤ <i>including over 50 dialects</i>	Mozambique (Inhambane; Gaza)	5
99-AUT-cca	shi-chopi-A.	-chopi "proper"	Mozambique (Inhambane; Gaza)	
99-AUT-ccb	lambwi	lambwe	Mozambique	
99-AUT-ccc	n-donge		Mozambique	
99-AUT-ccd	khambani		Mozambique	
99-AUT-d	shiTswa+ shiRonga	tswa+ ronga, "wider" shi-tsonga, bantu-S50's	Mozambique; Zimbabwe; South Africa ✦	6
99-AUT-da	shi-tswa	-tswa, shi-tshwa, tshwa, ki-tswa, shee-tswa, xi-tswa, dzonga+ dzibi, bantu-S51b	Mozambique (Inhambane)	
99-AUT-daa	shi-tswa-A.	-tswa-A.	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dab	shi-dzibi	-dzibi, dzivi, xi-dzivi	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dac	dzonga	n-dshonge, n-dxhonge, dshonge	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dad	mandla		(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dae	nhayi		(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-db	shi-hlengwe	-hlengwe, lengwe, makwakwe+ khambana, bantu-S51a	Mozambique (Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dba	makwakwe		(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dbb	khambana	khambani	(Inhambane)	
99-AUT-dc	shi-shangana	-shangana, changana, changa, shi-tsonga "proper", -tsonga, xi-tsonga, thonga, tonga 4, bantu-S53, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Portuguese</i> : xi-changana, shi-changana, changa	Mozambique (Inhambane; Maputo); South Africa (North Transvaal; East Transvaal); Swaziland	6
99-AUT-dca	vila	bila	Mozambique*	
99-AUT-dcb	jonga-S.	djonga, dzonga	Mozambique*	
99-AUT-dcc	shi-hlanganu	-hlanganu, shi-hlanganu, langanu, hanganu, n-hlanganu	(Inhambane; Maputo)	
99-AUT-dcd	shi-shangana-A.	-shangana-A., shangaan	(North Transvaal; East Transvaal); Swaziland	
99-AUT-dce	ma-luleke	-luleke	South Africa (North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-dcf	gwamba	gwapa	South Africa (North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-dcg	shi-ngwalungu	-ngwalungu, nwalungu, shi-gwalungu	South Africa (North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-dd	shi-ronga	-ronga, xi-ronga, gi-ronga, shi-rongo	Mozambique (Maputo); South Africa (Kwazulu-Natal)	5
99-AUT-dda	shi-ronga-A.	-ronga-A.	Mozambique (Maputo)	
99-AUT-ddb	xonga		South Africa (Kwazulu-Natal)	
99-AUT-ddc	songa-S.		South Africa (Kwazulu-Natal)	
99-AUT-ddd	konde-S.		South Africa (Kwazulu-Natal)	
99-AUT-dde	putru		South Africa (Kwazulu-Natal)*	
99-AUT-e	seSotho+ seTswana	sotho+ tswana	South Africa; Lesotho; Botswana; Zimbabwe; <i>also</i> Namibia ✦	7
99-AUT-ea	khe-lobedu	-lobedu, lovedu, lubedu, sotho-NE.	South Africa (North Transvaal); <i>also</i> Zimbabwe; Botswana	

99-AUT-eaa	birwa*		(North Transvaal); Zimbabwe; Botswana	
99-AUT-eab	tlokwa-SE.	tlokoa, tokwa, dogwa	(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-eac	khe-lobedu-A.	-lobedu "proper"	(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-ead	kgaga	kxaxa, khaga, <i>part of</i> kgaga+ tswene	(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-eae	kone+ tswene*	koni+ tsweni, tswene+ kone, tsweni+ koni, kwena, <i>part of</i> kgaga+ tswene; <i>including</i> ba-kwena... ba-fokeng... ba-kubung <i>communities</i>	(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-eaf	mambolo		(North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-eag	the-phalaborwa	-phalaborwa, phalaborwa, palaborwa, nari ↻ <i>submerged by</i> [99] thi-Pulana	(East Transvaal)	0*
99-AUT-eb	thi-pulana	-pulana, <i>part of</i> sotho-E.	(East Transvaal)	
99-AUT-ec	khutswe	khutswi, kutswe, <i>part of</i> sotho-E.	(East Transvaal)	
99-AUT-ed	se-pedi	-pedi, sotho-N., bantu-S32	South Africa (North Transvaal; East Transvaal; Gauteng); <i>also</i> Zimbabwe	6
99-AUT-eda	🔊 se-pedi-F.	"standard" sotho-N., transvaal-sotho, bantu-S32b	South Africa (North Transvaal; East Transvaal; Gauteng); <i>also</i> Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-edb	se-pedi-U.	"urban" pedi ⊕ Witwatersrand	(Gauteng)	
99-AUT-edc	hananwa	gananwa, xananwa	South Africa	
99-AUT-edd	moletshi	matlala-moletshi	South Africa	
99-AUT-ede	masemula	masemola, tau	South Africa	
99-AUT-edf	thabine	<i>part of</i> dzwabo	South Africa	
99-AUT-edg	roka	<i>part of</i> dzwabo	South Africa	
99-AUT-edh	nareng	<i>part of</i> dzwabo	South Africa	
99-AUT-edi	kopa		South Africa	
99-AUT-ee	se-sotho	sotho-S., sotho "proper", sutho, suto, souto, suthu, si-sutho, se-suto, bantu-S32	🇱🇸 Lesotho; South Africa (Orange Free State <i>and adjacent provinces</i>)	6
99-AUT-eea	🔊 se-sotho-F.	standard" sotho-S., "literary" sotho-S.		
99-AUT-eeb	se-sotho-U.	"urban" sotho-S. ⊕ Witwatersrand	(Gauteng)	
99-AUT-eec	se-sotho-G.	"generalised" sotho-S.	Lesotho; (Orange Free State)	6
99-AUT-eed	taung-NE.		Lesotho	
99-AUT-eee	taung-SW.		Lesotho; (Orange Free State)	
99-AUT-ef	si-lozi	-lozi, rozi, tozvi, rotse, rutse, kololo ↻ <i>formerly part of</i> [99] <i>Sotho-S., with subsequent convergence towards</i> [99] <i>e-si-Luyana</i>	Zambia; <i>also</i> Botswana	
99-AUT-eg	se-tswana	-tswana, chuana, cuana, se-chuana, bantu-S31	South Africa (North Cape; North-West <i>and adjacent provinces</i>); Botswana; <i>also</i> Zimbabwe; Namibia	6
99-AUT-ega	🔊 se-tswana-F.	"standard" tswana	South Africa; Botswana...	6*
99-AUT-egb	se-tswana-U.	"urban" tswana ⊕ Witwatersrand	(Gauteng)	
99-AUT-egc	tawana		Botswana, <i>also</i> Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-egd	si-ngwato	-ngwato, nwato, ngwatu, ma-ngwato	Botswana; <i>also</i> Zimbabwe	
99-AUT-ege	kwena	koena	Botswana	
99-AUT-egf	ngwaketse	ngwaketsi	Botswana; <i>also</i> South Africa	
99-AUT-egg	hurutshe	kurutsi	Botswana; <i>also</i> South Africa	
99-AUT-egh	tlokwa-NW.	tokwa, tlokoa	Botswana	
99-AUT-egi	me-lete	-lete; ba-ga-ma-lete <i>community</i>	Botswana	
99-AUT-egj	kgatla	kxhatla, khatla	Botswana; South Africa	
99-AUT-egk	thlaping	tlapi, thaping	South Africa (North-West)	
99-AUT-egl	thlware	thlaro, thlaru, tharo	South Africa (North Cape; North-West); <i>also</i> Botswana	
99-AUT-egm	se-rolong-N.	-rolong-N., si-rolong-N., tshidi ⊕ Molopo <i>valley</i> . Tshidilamolomo	South Africa (North-West); Botswana	
99-AUT-egn	se-rolong-S.	-rolong-S., si-rolong-S., seleka	(Orange Free State)	
99-AUT-eh	kxalaxari	kxalaxadi, kalahari, kgalagadi, kxhalaxadi	Botswana	
99-AUT-eha	ngologa		Botswana	
99-AUT-ehb	koma		Botswana	
99-AUT-ehc	kuwe		Botswana	
99-AUT-f	isiZulu+ isiXhosa	Ngoni , zulu+ xhosa	South Africa; Swaziland; Lesotho; Zimbabwe; Tanzania... ↻	7
99-AUT-fa	i-si-xhosa	-xhosa, xosa, koosa, bantu-S41	South Africa (East Cape; Lesotho; Gauteng...)	6
99-AUT-faa	🔊 i-si-xhosa-F.	"standard" xhosa 🗨 <i>Xhosa-C. model</i>	South Africa	
99-AUT-fab	i-si-xhosa-U.	"urban" xhosa ⊕ Witwatersrand	(Gauteng)	
99-AUT-fac	i-si-gcaleka	gcaleka, <i>part of</i> xhosa-C.	South Africa	
99-AUT-fad	i-si-ndlambe	-ndlambe, <i>part of</i> xhosa-C.	South Africa	
99-AUT-fae	i-si-ngaika	-ngaika, nglika, gaika, ncqika, <i>part of</i> xhosa-C.	South Africa	
99-AUT-faf	thembu		South Africa	
99-AUT-fag	bomvana		South Africa	
99-AUT-fah	mpondomse	mpondomise, mpondomisi	South Africa	
99-AUT-fai	mpondo	pondo	South Africa	
99-AUT-faj	i-si-xesibe		South Africa	
99-AUT-fb	i-si-hlubi	lubi, <i>part of</i> tekeza, tekela ⊕ Tsatsana <i>highlands</i>	Lesotho-S.; (East Cape) <i>trans-frontier</i>	
99-AUT-fc	phuthi	puthi, <i>part of</i> tekeza, tekela ↻ <i>transition to</i> [99] <i>Sotho+ Tswana</i>	Lesotho-S.; (East Cape) <i>trans-</i>	

99-AUT-fd	i-si- bhaca	⊕Orange <i>upper valley</i>	<i>frontier</i>	
99-AUT-fe	i-si- swati	baca, <i>part of</i> tekeza, tekela	South Africa (East Transvaal)	
		-swati, si-swati, i-si-swazi, swazi, bantu-S4; <i>part of</i> tekeza, tekela	Swaziland; South Africa (East Transvaal; Kwazulu-Natal; Gauteng)	6
99-AUT-fea	🗿 i-si-swati-F.	"standard" swati	Swaziland; South Africa	
99-AUT-feb	i-si-swati-G.	"modern generalised" swati	Swaziland	
99-AUT-fec	i-si-swati-A.	"traditional" swati ➤ <i>including localised dialects</i>	Swaziland	
99-AUT-ff	pai	mbai, mbayi ↻ <i>transition to</i> [99] <i>Sotho+ Tswana</i> ⊕Drakensberg-S. <i>highlands</i>	South Africa (East Transvaal)	
99-AUT-fg	i-si- zulu		South Africa	6
99-AUT-fga	🗿 i-si-zulu-F.	"standard" zulu, "literary" zulu	South Africa	
99-AUT-fgb	i-si-zulu-U.	"urban" zulu ⊕Witwatersrand	(Gauteng)	
99-AUT-fgc	i-si-zulu-C.	"central" zulu	(Kwazulu-Natal; East Transvaal; Gauteng)	
99-AUT-fgd	lala		South Africa	
99-AUT-fge	qabe		South Africa	
99-AUT-fh	fanakolo	fanekolo, fanagalo, fanagolo, i-si-lololo, lololo, ci-lapalapa, chi-raparapa, i-si-kuula, i-si-piki, piki, nguni-"pidgin", 'kitchen kaffir', 'mine kaffir', 'basic bantu', 'zulu-boi'	South Africa; Namibia; Zimbabwe; Zambia	
99-AUT-fi	i-si- ndebele-S.	-ndebele-S., inde'bele-S., udebele, transvaal-ndebele-S., <i>part of</i> ngoni-"diaspora", ndebele+ ngoni ⊕Middelburg	South Africa (East Transvaal)	
99-AUT-fia	ndzundza	mapôrs, mapoggers, mapogga, mapokka ↻ <i>convergent towards</i> [99] <i>Sotho+ Tswana</i>	South Africa...	
99-AUT-fib	manala		South Africa (East Transvaal)	
99-AUT-fj	i-si- nrebele	-nrebele, ndebele 3, transvaal-ndebele-N., ndebele-potgietersrus ⊕Potgietersrus	South Africa (North Transvaal)	
99-AUT-fk	i-si- ndebele-N.	-ndebele-N., inde'bele-N., tabeele, tabele, zimbabwe ndebele, <i>former</i> "rhodesian" ndebele, ngoni-zimbabwe, bantu-S44, <i>part of</i> ngoni "diaspora", ndebele+ ngoni; matabele <i>community</i> ⊕Matabeleland <i>country</i>	Zimbabwe	5
99-AUT-fka	ngoni-malawi	"mpehlembu's ngoni", malawi ngoni, bantu-S42b ➤ <i>submerged by</i> [99] <i>ci-Tumbuka</i>	Malawi	0
99-AUT-fkb	ngoni-mozambique-NW.	➤ <i>submerged by</i> [99] <i>ci-Ngoni-N.</i>	Mozambique	
99-AUT-fkc	ngoni-mozambique-NE.	angoni ➤ <i>submerged by</i> [99] <i>ci-Ngoni-N.</i>	Mozambique	
99-AUT-fkd	ngoni-tanzania	ki-sutu 2 ➤ <i>submerged by</i> [99] <i>ci-Ngoni-N.</i>	Tanzania	