

3=AUSTRONESIAN *phylosector*

This phylosector covers 72 sets of languages (1,179 outer languages, comprising 3,182 inner languages) spoken by predominantly island-dwelling communities, located from the western Indian Ocean to the eastern Pacific and constituting the Austronesian intercontinental affinity. They extend more than half-way around the planet (eastwards from 43° E to 109° W; see note under phylozone 39=), and have also been associated with the languages of phylozone 47=Daic, within the "Austro-Tai" hypothesis.

Zone 30= covers languages spoken on the island of Taiwan (Formosa), and zone 31= covers languages spoken by communities situated on most of the islands from the Philippines and the Celebes through Java, Southeast Asia (including Hainan island in China), Borneo and Sumatra to Madagascar:

30=TAIWANIC

31=HESPERONESIC

Zones 32= to 39= cover languages spoken on most of the islands from the Nusa Tenggara archipelago through New Guinea and across the Pacific, as far as New Zealand / Aotearoa, French Polynesia and Hawaii:

32=MESONESIC

33=HALMAYAPENIC

34=NEOGUINEIC

35=MANUSIC

36=SOLOMONIC

37=KANAKIC

38=WESTPACIFIC

39=TRANSPACIFIC



The following section from phylozone 31=HESPERONESIC is a downloadable extract from the **LINGUASPHERE REGISTER OF THE WORLD'S LANGUAGES AND SPEECH COMMUNITIES** by David Dalby, Linguasphere Press, 2000 (2 volumes: 1044 pages, tables, map) ISBN 0 9532919 1 X

Copies of this first comprehensive classification of over 22,000 languages and dialects of the modern world, with introduction and guide, bibliography, lexicon of terms, and index of over 71,000 language names are now obtainable (including licenced access to the updatable online version) from:

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Additional or improved data on languages and communities covered by this sector will be welcomed by e-mail at: data@linguasphere.org

COLUMN 1 & 2		COLUMN 3	COLUMNS 4 & 5																			
layers of reference codes and reference-names		other nomenclature and notes	nation-states (+ provinces)	scale of speakers																		
31=	HESPERONESIC <i>phylozone</i>	covers the "Hesperonesian" grouping, part of the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 18 sets of languages (= 462 outer languages) spoken by communities from western Pacific to Indian Ocean, on most islands from Philippines and Celebes through Java, mainland Southeast Asia, Hainan, Borneo and Sumatra to Madagascar: <table><tr><td>31-A ARTA*</td><td>31-B DITAYLIN+ KABALUWEN*</td></tr><tr><td>31-C TAGALOG+ ILOCANO</td><td>31-D BLAAN+ GIANGAN</td></tr><tr><td>31-E SAMA+ BAJAW</td><td>31-F IDA'AN+ BAGAHAK</td></tr><tr><td>31-G TAMBANUA+ SUMAMBUK</td><td>31-H LUNDAYE+ KELABIT</td></tr><tr><td>31-I BINTULU+ BURUSU</td><td>31-J MODANG+ TUBU</td></tr><tr><td>31-K JAGOI+ AHE*</td><td>31-L MAANYAN+ MERINA</td></tr><tr><td>31-M MALAYU+ CHAM</td><td>31-N BUGIS+ GORONTALO</td></tr><tr><td>31-O SANGIR+ TONDANO</td><td>31-P PALAU</td></tr><tr><td>31-Q YAP</td><td>31-R CHAMORRO</td></tr></table> including 3 <i>arterial languages</i>: [31-C] Tagalog (Filipino); [31-M] Malay with Indonesian; [31-M] Jawa (Javanese)	31-A ARTA*	31-B DITAYLIN+ KABALUWEN*	31-C TAGALOG+ ILOCANO	31-D BLAAN+ GIANGAN	31-E SAMA+ BAJAW	31-F IDA'AN+ BAGAHAK	31-G TAMBANUA+ SUMAMBUK	31-H LUNDAYE+ KELABIT	31-I BINTULU+ BURUSU	31-J MODANG+ TUBU	31-K JAGOI+ AHE*	31-L MAANYAN+ MERINA	31-M MALAYU+ CHAM	31-N BUGIS+ GORONTALO	31-O SANGIR+ TONDANO	31-P PALAU	31-Q YAP	31-R CHAMORRO	Brunei; Cambodia; Guam; Indonesia; Madagascar, Malaysia; Micronesia; New Caledonia / Kanaky; Northern Mariana Islands; Philippines (<i>including numbered administrative regions</i>); Singapore; Sri Lanka; Thailand; Vietnam; <i>with migration to Surinam</i> ; French Guiana	8
31-A ARTA*	31-B DITAYLIN+ KABALUWEN*																					
31-C TAGALOG+ ILOCANO	31-D BLAAN+ GIANGAN																					
31-E SAMA+ BAJAW	31-F IDA'AN+ BAGAHAK																					
31-G TAMBANUA+ SUMAMBUK	31-H LUNDAYE+ KELABIT																					
31-I BINTULU+ BURUSU	31-J MODANG+ TUBU																					
31-K JAGOI+ AHE*	31-L MAANYAN+ MERINA																					
31-M MALAYU+ CHAM	31-N BUGIS+ GORONTALO																					
31-O SANGIR+ TONDANO	31-P PALAU																					
31-Q YAP	31-R CHAMORRO																					

For a full classified index of languages and dialects and for Hesperonesic chains 31-A to -L and 31-N, please see
David Dalby, **The Linguasphere Register of the World's Languages and Speech Communities**
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COLUMN 1 & 2 layers of reference codes and reference-names		COLUMN 3 other nomenclature and notes	COLUMNS 4 & 5 nation-states (+ provinces) and scale of speakers	
31-M	MALAYU+ CHAM <i>set</i>	SUNDIC , <i>including malayic >classification into chains and nets is provisional ↻historical relationships have been blurred by maritime migrations and contacts and by sea-borne spread of [31] Malayu</i>		
31-MA	CHAM+ UTSAT <i>chain</i>	"chamic", <i>part of</i> "achinese+ chamic" <i>chains</i>		
31-MAA	UTSAT <i>net</i>	"chamic"-N.		
31-MAA-a	Utsat	⊕Hainan-S. <i>coast</i> : Yanglian-W.	China (Hainan)	3
31-MAA-aa	utsat	utset, hainan-cham, <i>in</i> [79] <i>Han-yu (Chinese)</i> : huihui ⊕Huihui... Huixin	China (Hainan)	3
31-MAB	JARAI+ RHADE <i>net</i>	"chamic plateau", <i>part of</i> "chamic"-S.		
31-MAB-a	Jarai	djarai, gia-rai, jorai, cho-rai, chor, mthur ⊕San <i>upper...</i> Ayun <i>valleys</i>	Vietnam; & <i>adjacent</i> Cambodia ✕	5
31-MAB-aa	hodrung	hdrung ⊕Kontum-SW. ...	Vietnam	
31-MAB-ab	golar	⊕Pleiku...	Vietnam	
31-MAB-ac	jhue		Vietnam	
31-MAB-ad	arap		Vietnam	
31-MAB-ae	habau	ho-bau	Vietnam	
31-MAB-af	to-buan		Vietnam	
31-MAB-ag	sesan		Vietnam	
31-MAB-ah	chuty		Vietnam	
31-MAB-ai	plei-kly*	⊕Plei-Kly...	Vietnam	
31-MAB-b	Haroi	⊕Hau Bon>E....	Vietnam	4
31-MAB-ba	haroi	hrway, hroi, hroy, hoi, aroi, bahnar-cham	Vietnam	4
31-MAB-c	Rhade	rade, raday, rde, e-de, de ⊕Ea-Kan... Song-Ba <i>middle valleys</i>	Vietnam; & <i>adjacent</i> Cambodia ✕; <i>migration</i> > U.S.A.	5
31-MAB-ca	rde-kpa	kpa	Vietnam	
31-MAB-cb	krung-S.		Vietnam	
31-MAB-cc	bih		Vietnam	
31-MAB-cd	ndhur	mdhur	Vietnam	
31-MAB-ce	a-dham		Vietnam	
31-MAB-cf	blo		Vietnam	
31-MAB-cg	kodrao	kdrao	Vietnam	
31-MAC	CHAM+ NOANG <i>net</i>	"coastal chamic", <i>part of</i> "chamic"-S., <i>including</i> ro-glai, ra-glai, radlai, adlai, ray-glai, rang-glai		
31-MAC-a	Cacgia-Roglai	⊕Phan-Rang>NE. <i>coast</i> ...	Vietnam	3
31-MAC-aa	cacgia-roglai		Vietnam	3
31-MAC-b	Noang+ Chru	⊕Song-Cai+ Lagna <i>upper valleys</i>	Vietnam	4
31-MAC-ba	noang	la-oang, roglai-N.	Vietnam	4
31-MAC-bb	roglai-S.		Vietnam	4
31-MAC-bc	rai-E.	rai 2	Vietnam	4
31-MAC-bd	chru	churu, chrau-hma, cadoe-loang, seyu, cru, kru, choru, chu,	Vietnam	4
31-MAC-c	Cham	tjam, chiem	Vietnam; Cambodia ✕	4
31-MAC-ca	cham-E.	chiem-thanh ⊕Phan-Rang>W.... Ham-Tan>E. (3 <i>enclaves</i>)	Vietnam	4
31-MAC-cb	cham-W.	"new" cham ⊕Mekong <i>middle valley</i> : Phum Dey Dos <i>downstream</i> ; Tonle Sap lake; Phnom-Penh>N.+ SE.... ; Kampot>W. <i>coast</i> ; Viet-nam <i>frontier</i> . Ky <i>upper valley (enclaves)</i>	Cambodia; Vietnam	5
31-MB	ACEH <i>chain</i>	ACHINESE , <i>part of</i> "achinese+ chamic" <i>chains</i>		
31-MBA	ACEH <i>net</i>			
31-MBA-a	Aceh	acheh, atjeh, "achehnese", "atjehnese" ⊕Sumatra-N. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6
31-MBA-aa	banda	banda-aceh ⊕Banda-Aceh...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MBA-ab	baruh		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MBA-ac	bueng		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MBA-ad	daja		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MBA-ae	pase		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MBA-af	tunong		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MBA-ag	pidie	pedir+ timu	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MC	GAYO <i>chain</i>			
31-MCA	GAYO <i>net</i>			
31-MCA-a	Gayo	gayoo, gajo ⊕Sumatra-N. <i>island</i> ... Takengon, Takingeun... Genten... Lokon	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MCA-aa	dorot		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MCA-ab	bobasan		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MCA-ac	serbodjadi		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MCA-ad	tampur		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MD	PAKPAK+ LOM <i>chain</i>	SUMATRA , sumatera, <i>part of</i> "wider malayic" <i>chains</i>		
31-MDA	PAKPAK+ KARO <i>net</i>	BATAK-NORTH		
31-MDA-a	Alas+ Kluet		Indonesia (Sumatera)	4

31-MDA-aa	kluet-W.	⊕Leuser <i>range</i> -SW....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	3
31-MDA-ab	kluet-E.	⊕Leuser <i>range</i> -E....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	3
31-MDA-ac	alas	⊕Geumapang, Gumpang. <i>valley</i> : Kutacane, Kutatyane...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MDA-b	Karo	⊕Wampu <i>upper valley</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDA-ba	karo	⊕Sibuatan <i>mountain</i> >N....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDA-c	Pakpak+ Dairi	batak-pakpak, batak-dairi ⊕Sibuatan <i>mountain</i> >SW....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6
31-MDA-ca	dairi	⊕Sibuatan <i>mountain</i> >SW....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDA-cb	pakpak	⊕Sidikalang> S....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDA-cc	singkil	⊕Simpang-kiri <i>lower river</i> : Singkil <i>upstream</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDB	SIMALUNGUN net	BATAK-CENTRAL		
31-MDB-a	Simalungun	batak-simalungun ⊕Toba <i>lake</i> >N....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDB-aa	simalungun	simalungan, simelungan, timur ⊕Pematangsiantar...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDC	TOBA+ MANDAILING net	BATAK-SOUTH		
31-MDC-a	Toba+ Mandailing	⊕Toba <i>lake</i> ... Barumun <i>valley</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6
31-MDC-aa	toba	batak-toba, toba-batak, batta ⊕Toba <i>lake</i> + <i>island</i> ... Asehan <i>valley</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6
31-MDC-ab	mandailing	batak-mandailing, mandailing batak, batta, batak-S. "vehicular"	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDC-ac	angkola	batak-angkola, anakola	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDD	SIMEULUE+ NIAS net			5
31-MDD-a	Simeulue	simalur, simulul, simeulo', long-bano, bano, lekon ⊕Simeulue... <i>Banjak islands</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-aa	simeulue-W.	⊕Simeulue-W. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-ab	simeulue-E.	⊕Simeulue-E. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-ac	babi*	⊕Babi+ Lasia <i>islands</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-ad	banjak*	⊕Banjak <i>islands</i> : Tuangku+ Bangkaru <i>islands</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-b	Sichule	⊕Simeulue-C... <i>island</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MDD-ba	sichule-A.	sikhule, sikule, wali-banuah	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-bb	lekon		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-bc	tapah		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-c	Nias	⊕Nias... Batu <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MDD-ca	nias-NW.	⊕Nias-N.+ C. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-cb	nias-SE.	⊕Nias-S.... <i>island</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDD-cc	batu	⊕Batu+ Pini <i>islands</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE	MENTAWAI net	<i>part of "sumatra"</i>		
31-MDE-a	Mentawai	mentawei, mentawi ⊕Mentawai <i>islands</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MDE-aa	siberut-N.	⊕Siberut-N. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ab	simalagi	⊕Siberut-N. <i>island</i> : ⊕Simaleke Hilin*...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ac	siberut-S.	⊕Siberut-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ad	sipura	sipora ⊕Sipura, Sipora <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ae	pagai	⊕Utara... Selatan <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-af	sakalagan		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ag	silabu		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ah	taikaku		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDE-ai	saumanganja		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MDF	ENGGANO net			
31-MDF	ENGGANO			
31-MDF-a	Eggano	⊕ Sumatra-SW.: Enggano <i>islands</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	3
31-MDF-aa	enggano	"engganese"	Indonesia (Sumatera)	3
31-MDG	LOM net	<i>part of "sumatra"</i>		
31-MDG-a	Lom	⊕Bangka-NE. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	1
31-MDG-aa	lom	mapor, below, maporese ⊕Belinya <i>peninsula</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	1
31-ME	LAMPUNG+ ABUNG chain	"lampungic", <i>part of "wider malayic" chains</i>		
31-MEA	ABUNG+ KOTABUMI net			
31-MEA-a	Abung	⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEA-aa	abung	jabung, lampung-N.	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEA-b	Kotabumi	⊕Kotabumi> NE....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5*
31-MEA-ba	kotabumi	lampung-NW.	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEA-c	Menggala	⊕Menggala>E....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5*
31-MEA-ca	menggala	lampung-NE.	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEB	LAMPUNG+ KOMERING net	➤ <i>influenced by [31] Malayu</i>		
31-MEB-a	Komering	⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEB-aa	komering-A.	komerin, njo-N. ⊕Komering <i>middle valley</i> (Martapura+ Kangkung)... Mesuji <i>river-mouth</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEB-ab	komering-ogan*	ogan 2	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MEB-b	Sungkai	⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MEB-ba	sungkai	⊕Kanan <i>upper valley</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MEB-c	Lampung	⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...  Lampung script	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6

31-MEB-ca	lampung	lampong, lampung-C., api ⊕Kanan <i>middle valley</i> (Karangan)... Labuhanmeringgal <i>coast</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6
31-MEB-d	Pubian	pesisir-N. ⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEB-da	pubian		Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEB-e	Pesisir	pesisir-S., lampung-S. ⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	5
31-MEB-ea	kota-agung	lampung-SW. ⊕Semangka bay: Kota-Agung...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEB-eb	way-lima		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEB-ec	telukbetung		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEB-ed	talang+ padang		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEB-ee	kalianda	lampung-SE. ⊕Kalianda...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MEB-f	Krui	lampung-W. ⊕Sumatra-S. <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MEB-fa	krui	kroe, kru'i, njo-S. ⊕Krui... Sanggi... Kotajawa	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MF	MALAYU+ JAWA chain	<i>part of "wider malayic" chains</i>		
31-MFA	MALAYU net	MALAY , melaju, melayu, <i>in</i> [12] 'Arabiyya: jawi, <i>in</i> [51] <i>French</i> : malais, <i>in</i> [52] <i>Nederlands</i> : maleis		
31-MFA-a	Bahasa-Malayu	Malay-Indonesian , "general malay", "general malay+ indonesian" #bahasa=« <i>language</i> » 从 c.1450: <i>Perso-Arabic (Jawi) script</i> ; <i>Latin</i>	Malaysia; Brunei; Singapore; Indonesia; Thailand; <i>migration</i> > Netherlands; United Arab Emirates ☞	8
31-MFA-aa	从 malayu-riau-johor	"classical malay", 'high malay', "riau-johore malay" 从 c.1450	Malaysia...	
31-MFA-ab	从 bahasa-malaysia	malaysian , "modern standard malaysian" malayu, bahasa-kebangsaan (=« <i>national language</i> ») #= <i>«language of Malaysia»</i>	从 Malaysia; 从 Brunei; 从 Singapore	7
31-MFA-ac	从 bahasa-indonesia	indonesian , "modern standard indonesian" #= <i>«language of Indonesia»</i> 从 developed in 20 th cent. (<i>official in Indonesia since 1945</i>)	从 Indonesia; <i>migration</i> > Netherlands	8*
31-MFA-ad	malayu-pasar	melayu-pasar, pasir, "pasar-malay", "pasir-malay", "commercial malay", "bazaar malay", "trade malay", "low malay"	Malaysia; Brunei; Singapore; Indonesia; Thailand	7
31-MFA-b	Malayu-C.	"malay-C.", "malacca-straits local malay"	Malaysia; Thailand-S. <i>adjacent</i> ; Singapore ☞; Indonesia (Sarawak)	6
31-MFA-ba	malayu-kedah	⊕Taiping... Satun ⊕Penang... Ko Tarutao <i>islands</i>	Malaysia (Kedah; Penang; Perak); & <i>adjacent</i> Thailand	
31-MFA-bb	malayu-johor	johor, "malay"-S.	Malaysia (Johor; Melaka; Pahang; Selangor; Perak); Singapore	
31-MFA-bc	malayu-negeri-sembilan	#= <i>«malayu of the nine villages»</i> 从 influenced by [31] <i>Minangkabau-Negeri-Sembilan</i>	Malaysia (Negeri Sembilan)	
31-MFA-bd	deli	⊕Deli <i>sultanate</i> : Pangkalansusu... Medan... Kisaran	Indonesia (Sumatera: Sumatera Utara)	
31-MFA-be	malayu-riau	riouw, <i>part of</i> riouw+ lingga ⊕Riau province: <i>mainland</i> ... Riau <i>archipelago</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera: Riau)	
31-MFA-bf	malayu-lingga	<i>part of</i> riouw+ lingga ⊕Lingga <i>archipelago</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera: Riau)	
31-MFA-c	Malayu-N.	"thailand-gulf local malay" ⊕Gulf of Thailand <i>west coast</i>	Malaysia (Trengganu; Kelantan); Thailand-S. ☞	6
31-MFA-ca	malayu-trengganu	"malaysian" malayu-E.	Malaysia (Trengganu)	
31-MFA-cb	malayu-kelantan		Malaysia (Kelantan)	
31-MFA-cc	malayu-pattani	pattani-malay, thai-malay ⊕Pattani+ Songhla... Nakhon Si Thammarat... Tha Chana	Thailand-S.	
31-MFA-d	Malayu-SW.	"sumatra-S. local malay"	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	7
31-MFA-da	kerinci	⊕Kerinci <i>mountain</i> ... Kerinci <i>lake</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5
31-MFA-db	lematang	⊕Musi <i>middle valley</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5*
31-MFA-dba	lematang-NW.	⊕Sarolangun-E....	(Sumatera-S.)	
31-MFA-dbb	lematang-SE.	⊕Muaraenim....	(Sumatera-S.)	
31-MFA-dc	rawas	⊕Ambacang...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5
31-MFA-dd	musi	⊕Muraktingi-W.... ⊕Musi <i>middle valley</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5
31-MFA-de	sekayu*	⊕Sekayu	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5
31-MFA-df	sindang-kelingi	⊕Muraktingi-SE....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5*
31-MFA-dg	enim	⊕Muaraenim-S....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5*
31-MFA-dh	palembang	⊕Palembang...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	5*
31-MFA-di	ogan	⊕Palembang-S.... ⊕Pagerdewa... Baturaja	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-dj	belide	⊕Prabumulih-N....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-dk	penesak	penasak ⊕Prabumulih-E....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dl	kayu-agung	⊕Kayuagung...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dm	lengkayap	⊕Baturaja-S....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-dn	aji	⊕Muaradua-N....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-do	daya	⊕Muaradua...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-dp	ranau-pesagi	ranau 2 ⊕Pesagi-NE. <i>lake</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-dq	semendo	<i>part of</i> "middle malay" ⊕Muaradua...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dqa	semendo-S.	⊕Pajarbulan-S....	(Sumatera-S.)	
31-MFA-dqb	semendo-N.	⊕Patuh-NE. <i>mountain</i> ...	(Sumatera-S.)	
31-MFA-dr	pasemah	besemah, <i>part of</i> "middle malay" ⊕Lahat... Uludanau	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-ds	lintang	Kebur-S....	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dt	lembak	linggau, <i>including</i> lembak blii... lembak sindang	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dta	lembak-N.	⊕Lubuklinggau...	(Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dtb	lembak-S.	⊕Bengkulu-W....	(Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-du	bengkulu	benkulan, bencoolen ⊕Bengkulu...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*

31-MFA-dv	serawai	⊕Tais... Manna <i>coast</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dw	mulak	⊕Bintuan...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dx	bangka-W.	⊕Bangka <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dy	belitung	⊕Beleitung <i>island</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4*
31-MFA-dz	suku-batin*		Indonesia (Sumatera-S.)	4
31-MFA-e	Malayu-Tioman	⊕Tioman <i>island</i>	Malaysia (Johor)	4*
31-MFA-ea	tioman	tioman "local malay"	Malaysia (Johor)	
31-MFA-f	Malayu-Borneo	"borneo-coast local malay"	Indonesia (Kalimantan); Malaysia (Sarawak; Sabah); Brunei ☞☛	7
31-MFA-fa	brunei+ kedayan	brunei+ kadaian kadaian	Malaysia (Sabah; Sarawak)	4
31-MFA-faa	kedayan	kadaian, kadayan, kadian, kadien, kadyan, karayan, kedyan, kedien, kerayan ⊕Brunei Bay-NE. <i>coast</i> ...	Malaysia (Sabah)	
31-MFA-fab	malayu-brunei	brunei, "brunei malay", <i>including</i> orang-bukit (=«community of the mountain»)	Brunei; Malaysia <i>adjacent</i> (Sarawak; Sabah)	4
31-MFA-fac	kedayan-W.*	⊕Baram <i>river-mouth</i> >W....	Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFA-fb	malayu-sarawak	"sarawak malay" ⊕Lupar <i>bay & estuary</i> ...	Malaysia (Sarawak)	5*
31-MFA-fc	selako+ kedayan	malayu-borneo-W., "western coastal malay", <i>including</i> "sea"-dayak-W. ⊕Sematan <i>coast</i> ... Kumai <i>bay</i> ; Anambas <i>islands</i> ... Kadapongan <i>island</i>	Indonesia (Kalimantan; Jawa <i>adjacent islands</i>); Malaysia (Sarawak <i>adjacent</i>)	5*
31-MFA-fca	selako	⊕Singkawang... Sematan <i>coast</i> ...	Indonesia (Kalimantan); Malaysia (Sarawak <i>adjacent</i>)	5
31-MFA-fcb	kedayan+ ambayang	⊕Mempawah-E....	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcc	banana'	⊕Singkawang-SE....	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcd	tapitan	tapitn ⊕Bengkayang-E....	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fce	kayung		(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcf	delang		(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcg	semitau		(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fch	suhaid		(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fci	keninjal		(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcj	mentebah-suruk		(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fck	serasan	⊕Serasan <i>island</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcl	subi	⊕Subi+ Panjang <i>island</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcm	anambas	⊕Anambas <i>islands</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcn	tambelan	⊕Tambelan <i>islands</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fco	salembu	⊕Masalembu, Salembu <i>islands</i> ...	(Jawa)	
31-MFA-fcp	karamian	⊕Karamian <i>island</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fcq	kadapongan	⊕Kadapongan+ Matasiri+ Kalambau <i>islands</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fd	banjar	banjarese, bandjarese, banjar-malay ⊕Kumai... Berau <i>river-mouths</i> > <i>influenced by</i> [31] Jawa	Indonesia (Kalimantan); Malaysia (Sabah)	6
31-MFA-fda	sampit	⊕Sampit <i>bay</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	4
31-MFA-fdb	banjar-kuala	kuala ⊕Pleihari...	(Kalimantan)	5
31-MFA-fdc	meratus	orang-bukit 2 (=« <i>mountain community</i> ») ⊕Meratus <i>mountains</i> ... Sampanahan <i>upper valley</i>	(Kalimantan)	4
31-MFA-fdd	laut+ sebuku	⊕Laut+ Sebuku <i>islands</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fde	banjar-hulu-W.	⊕Kandangan... Rantau	(Kalimantan)	5
31-MFA-fdf	banjar-hulu-E.	⊕Klumpeng... Pamukan <i>bays</i>	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fdg	balikpapan	⊕Balikpapan...	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fdh	berau	⊕Berau-S. <i>river-mouth</i> ... (<i>enclave</i>)	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fdi	tawau	⊕Tawau...	(Sabah)	
31-MFA-fe	pasir-kalimantan	pasir-malay 2 ⊕Adang <i>bay</i> ...	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	4
31-MFA-ff	kutai	kutai-malay	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	5
31-MFA-ffa	kutai-tenggarong	⊕Kutai <i>lower valley</i> ...	(Kalimantan)	5
31-MFA-ffb	kutai-ancalong	⊕Kinjau <i>lower valley</i>	(Kalimantan)	4
31-MFA-ffc	kutai-N.	⊕Suntan <i>coast</i> ... Talok <i>peninsula</i>	(Kalimantan)	
31-MFA-fg	kota-bangun	kota-bangun kutai, kutai 2 ⊕Mahakam+ Belayan <i>confluence</i> : Kotabangum...	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	4*
31-MFA-fh	bakumpai-malay	⊕Belawang-W....	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	4*
31-MFA-fi	merau	merau-malay	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	4
31-MFA-fj	labu	labu-malay, lebu-malay, lebu, labu-basap	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	3
31-MFA-g	Malayu-Sulawesi	"celebes malay", "celebes vehicular malay"	Indonesia (Sulawesi)	5*
31-MFA-ga	malayu-makassar	macassarese, macassarese-malay, makassarese ⊕Ujung-Pandang, Makassar...	Indonesia (Sulawesi)	
31-MFA-gb	malayu-manado	manado-malay, menadonese ⊕Manado...	Indonesia (Sulawesi)	
31-MFA-h	Malayu-Maluku-N.	"moluccan malay"-N.	Indonesia (Maluku)	3
31-MFA-ha	malayu-ternate	ternate ⊕Halmahera... Obi... Suli <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Maluku)	2
31-MFA-hb	malayu-bacan	bacanese, batjan ⊕Bacan <i>island</i> : Labuha...	Indonesia (Maluku)	3
31-MFA-i	Malayu-Maluku-S.	"moluccan malay"-S.	Indonesia (Maluku)	5
31-MFA-ia	malayu-ambon	"ambonese", "ambonese malay" ⊕Ambon... Haruku... Nusa Laut... Saparua... Seram <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Maluku); <i>migration</i> > Netherlands	5
31-MFA-j	Malayu-Tenggara	"tenggara malay"	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	4*
31-MFA-ja	malayu-larantuka	ende-malay ⊕Flores-E.... Solor... Pantar... Alor... Wetar <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	4*
31-MFA-jb	basa-kupang	⊕Timor-SW. (Kupang)... Roti <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	4
31-MFA-k	Malayu-Irian	"new-guinea malay"	Indonesia (Irian Jaya)	3*

31-MFA-ka	malayu-irian	irianese	Indonesia (Irian Jaya)	
31-MFA-l	Malayu-Kokos	"cocos malay"	Australia (Cocos Islands; Christmas Island); <i>migration</i> > Malaysia (Sabah)	3
31-MFA-la	kokos-keeling	⊕Cocos-Keeling <i>islands</i> ...	Australia (Cocos Islands)	2
31-MFA-lb	kokos-krismes	⊕Christmas <i>islands</i> ...	Australia (Christmas Island)	2
31-MFA-lc	kokos-sabah	⊕Tawau ⊕Lahad Datu (<i>enclaves</i>)	Malaysia (Sabah)	3
31-MFB	BETAWI+ CHITI <i>net</i>	MALAYO-CREOLE		
31-MFB-a	'Baba-Malay'	"chinese malay" >influenced by [79] <i>Min-nan</i>	Singapore; Malaysia (Melaka)	5
31-MFB-aa	'baba-malay'	baba	Singapore; Malaysia (Melaka)	5
31-MFB-aaa	singapour-baba	⊕Katong... Geylang+ Joo Chiat	Singapore	5
31-MFB-aab	malacca-baba		(Melaka)	4
31-MFB-b	Peranakan	"chinese indonesian malay" >influenced by [79] <i>Min-nan</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	4
31-MFB-ba	paranakan	baba-indonesian	Indonesia (Jawa)	4
31-MFB-c	Betawi	⊕Jakarta...	Indonesia (Jawa)	6
31-MFB-ca	bahasa-betawi	malayu-jakarta, melayu-jakarte, batavi, batak, omong-jakarta (=« <i>dialect of Jakarta</i> »), "jakarta creole malay", "jakartanese"; betawi-asli <i>community</i> #="« <i>language of Batavia</i> »" >influenced by [79] <i>Min-nan</i> ⊕Jakarta, former Batavia	Indonesia (Jawa; Bali)	6
31-MFB-caa	betawi-F.	"formal" betawi ⊕Jakarta, former Batavia...	(Jawa)	
31-MFB-cab	betawi-U.	"popular urban" betawi ⊕Jakarta, former Batavia...	(Jawa)	
31-MFB-cac	malayu-bali	⊕Bali-SW. <i>island</i> ...	(Bali)	
31-MFB-d	Chiti	⊕Melaka <i>straits</i>	Malaysia (Peninsula)	4*
31-MFB-da	chiti	"chitties creole malay", "malaccan creole malay" ⊕Melaka <i>straits</i> >influenced by [46] <i>Tamil</i>	Malaysia (Peninsula)	
31-MFB-e	Malayu-Lanka	"sri lankan creole malay", "sri lankan malay" >influenced by [49] <i>Tamil</i> ⊕ <i>Perso-Arabic (Jawi) script; Latin</i>	Sri Lanka	4
31-MFB-ea	malayu-lanka-F.	"literary sri-lankan malay"	Sri Lanka	
31-MFB-eb	malayu-lanka-U.	"popular urban sri-lankan malay" ⊕Colombo... Kandy... Badulla... Hambantota	Sri Lanka	4
31-MFC	MOKEN+ MOKLEN <i>net</i>			
31-MFC-a	Moken	mawken, basing, chau-ko', lawta, in [77] <i>Bama</i> : salon, selung, selong, in [48] <i>Thai</i> : chao-thalee (=« <i>community of the ocean</i> »), part of "sea-gipsy", in [31] <i>Malay</i> : orang-laut ⊕seafaring nomads ⊕Mergui archipelago...	Burma-S.; Thailand-S. ☞	3
31-MFC-aa	moken	mawken, chau-ko'	Burma-S. and/or Thailand-S.	3
31-MFC-aaa	dung		Burma-S. and/or Thailand-S.	
31-MFC-aab	ja-it		Burma-S. and/or Thailand-S.	
31-MFC-aac	l'be		Burma-S. and/or Thailand-S.	
31-MFC-aad	basing		Burma-S. and/or Thailand-S.	
31-MFC-b	Moklen		Thailand-S.	3
31-MFC-ba	moklen	⊕Phangnga... Phuket <i>islands</i>	Thailand-S.	3
31-MFD	URAK-LAWOI <i>net</i>			
31-MFD-a	Urak-Lawoi	urak lawoi', orak lawoi, part of "sea-gipsy", in [31] <i>Malay</i> : orang-laut	Thailand-S.; Malaysia (Kedah) ☞	3
31-MFD-aa	urak-lawoi-N.	⊕Phuket... Lanta... Adang <i>islands</i>	Thailand-S.	3
31-MFD-ab	urak-lawoi-S.	⊕Batang, Butang... Langkawi <i>islands</i>	Thailand-S.; Malaysia (Kedah)	0
31-MFE	DUANO <i>net</i>	part of "para-malay"		
31-MFE-a	Duano	⊕Melaka <i>straits</i> ...	Malaysia (Johor)	3
31-MFE-aa	duano'	orang kuala, desain-dola' ⊕Pontial Kechil ⊕Batu Pahat <i>coast (enclaves)</i>	Malaysia (Johor)	3
31-MFF	TEMUAN+ SELETAR <i>net</i>	jakun, "island aboriginal" malay, part of "para-malay"	Malaysia (Pahang)	
31-MFF-a	Temuan	benua, jakun -N., niap	Malaysia (Pahang)	4*
31-MFF-aa	temuan-A.	temuan "proper"	Malaysia (Pahang)	4
31-MFF-ab	beduanda	biduanda	Malaysia (Pahang)	3*
31-MFF-ac	belanda	belandas, belana, blanda, landa, belanas	Malaysia (Pahang)	3*
31-MFF-ad	berembun	birnun	Malaysia (Pahang)	
31-MFF-ae	besisi	cellate, mah-meri, sisi	Malaysia (Pahang)	3
31-MFF-af	kenaboi*	orang kenaboi, "post-kenaboi-austronesian"	Malaysia (Pahang)	0*
31-MFF-ag	mantra	mentera, mintra	Malaysia (Pahang)	3*
31-MFF-ah	udai		Malaysia (Pahang)	3*
31-MFF-b	Orang-Hulu		Malaysia (Pahang; Johor)	4
31-MFF-ba	orang-hulu	jakun -S., jaku'd, jakud'n, jakoon, djakun	Malaysia (Pahang)	4
31-MFF-c	Orang-Kanaq	⊕Mawai-NE.	Malaysia (Johor)	1
31-MFF-ca	orang-kanaq		Malaysia (Johor)	1
31-MFF-d	Orang-Seletar	⊕Singapore River <i>both banks</i>	Malaysia (Johor); Singapore	2
31-MFF-da	orang-seletar		Malaysia (Johor); Singapore	2
31-MFG	MINANG <i>net</i>	part of "para-malay"		
31-MFG-a	Minang	minang-kabau, padang >influenced by [31] <i>Malayu</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera; <i>migration</i> > Jawa); Malaysia (Peninsula)	5
31-MFG-aa	minang-W.	⊕Sumatra <i>coast</i> -W....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-aaa	meulaboh	⊕Meulaboh... (<i>coastal enclave</i>)	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-aab	blangpidie	⊕Blangpidie... (<i>coastal enclave</i>)	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-aac	tapaktuan	⊕Tapaktuan... (<i>coastal enclave</i>)	(Sumatera)	

31-MFG-aad	minang-singkil	singkil 2 ⊕Singkil... (<i>coastal enclave</i>)	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-aae	sibolga	⊕Sibolga... (<i>coastal enclave</i>)	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-aaf	minang-padang	padang 2 ⊕Singkuang... Padang <i>coast</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFG-ab	minang-N.	⊕Rokan <i>valley</i> ...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-ac	minang-C.	⊕Talkmau... Malintang <i>mountains+ foothills</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-aca	minang-CN.	⊕Bangkinang...	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-acb	minang-CW.	pajokumbuh ⊕Payakumbuh, Pajokumbuh...	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-acc	minang-A.	⊕Batusangkar...	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-acd	singkarak	⊕Singkarak <i>lake</i> ...	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-ace	minang-CE.	⊕(Inderagiri <i>upper & middle valley</i>) Sijunjung... Rengat	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-ad	minang-S.	⊕(Masurai <i>mountain</i>) Hari <i>headwaters</i> ... Musi sources	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-ada	minang-SE.		(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-adb	minang-SW.	⊕Painan... Indrapura	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-adc	minang-kerinci	kerinci-mingkabau ⊕Kerinci <i>mountain</i> ...	(Sumatera)	
31-MFG-ae	muko-muko	➤influenced by [31] <i>Rejang</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-af	pekal	➤influenced by [31] <i>Rejang</i>	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MFG-ag	agam*		Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-ah	tanah*		Indonesia (Sumatera)	4*
31-MFG-ai	minangkabau-negeri-sembilan	"malaysian-minangkabau", ulu-muar-malay, orang-negeri #=« <i>minangkabau of the 9 towns</i> » ⊕Kuala Lumpur>SE.	Malaysia (Peninsula)	4*
31-MFH	LUBU+ KUBU <i>net</i>	<i>part of "para-malay"</i>		
31-MFH-a	Lubu*	kerinci, kerinchi, kerintji, kinchai ⊕Kerinci <i>mountain</i> (Sungaipenuh)...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	4
31-MFH-aa	ulu		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-ab	mamaq	orang-mamak	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-ac	akit		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-ad	talang		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-ae	sakei		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-b	Kubu	⊕Bangko-S....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	3
31-MFH-ba	lalang		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bb	bajat		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bc	ulu-lako		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bd	tungkal		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-be	tungkal-ilir		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bf	dawas		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bg	supat		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bh	djamb	jambi-malay	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bi	ridan		Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFH-bj	kubu-nomad	"nomadic" kubu	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFI	REJANG <i>net</i>	"pseudo para-malay"		
31-MFI-a	Rejang	rejang-lebong, redjang, jang, djang, ⊕Duen <i>mountain</i> : Bengkulu>N....	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6
31-MFI-aa	lebong	djang-lebong	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFI-ab	musai	djang-musai	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFI-ac	lai	djang-lai	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFI-ad	bekulau	djang-bekulau	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFI-ae	bele-tebo	djang-bele-tebo	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
31-MFJ	BALAU+ SIGARAU* <i>net</i>	"malayic-dayak", "malay-dayak", including 'iban', 'ivan', "ibanic", "sea dayak" #in [31] <i>Kayan</i> : iban, ivan=« <i>immigrant, migrant</i> »		
31-MFJ-a	Balau+ Sekarang	'iban'-sarawak	Malaysia (Sarawak); Brunei ☞	5
31-MFJ-aa	batang-lupar		Malaysia (Sarawak); Brunei	4*
31-MFJ-ab	bugau-N.		Malaysia (Sarawak); Brunei	4*
31-MFJ-ac	balau	bala'u, kami-balau	Malaysia (Sarawak)	3
31-MFJ-ad	milikin	millikin	Malaysia (Sarawak)	3
31-MFJ-ae	sibuyau	sebuyau, sabuyau, sibuan, sibuyan, sabuyan	Malaysia (Sarawak)	3
31-MFJ-af	kantu'		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-ag	desa		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-ah	dali		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-ai	lemanak		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-aj	ulu-al		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-ak	undup		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-al	sekarang		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-am	dau		Malaysia (Sarawak)	
31-MFJ-b	Sigarau+ Sebaru	'iban'-ketungau ⊕Ketungau <i>river-basin</i> ...	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	3
31-MFJ-ba	air-tabun		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-bb	sigarau		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-bc	sekalau		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-bd	sekapat		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-be	bugau-S.		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-bf	banjur		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-bg	sebaru'		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-bh	demam		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	

31-MFJ-bi	maung		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFJ-c	Seberuang	'iban'-seberuang ⊕Kapuas <i>upper river-basin...</i>	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	4
31-MFJ-ca	seberuang		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	4
31-MFK	EMBALOH <i>net</i>			4
31-MFK-a	Embaloh	⊕Borneo-CW. <i>island</i> : Kapuas <i>upper river-basin...</i>	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-aa	embaloh-A.	mbaloh, maloh, malo, memaloh, matoh, <i>including</i> sangau, sanggau	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-ab	taman	taman-dayak, dayak-taman	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-aba	kapuas-taman	⊕Kapuas <i>upper valley...</i>	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-abb	mendalem-taman	taman-mendalem ⊕Mendalem <i>valley...</i>	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-abc	sibau-taman	taman-sibau	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-ac	palin	pari	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-ad	lauk		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-ae	leboyan		Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFK-af	kalis	kalis-dayak, kalis-maloh	Indonesia (Kalimantan)	
31-MFL	MADURA+ KANGEAN <i>net</i>	"wider" madura ↻ <i>transition between</i> [31] <i>Malayu &</i> [31] <i>Jawa+ Tengger chains</i>		
31-MFL-a	Madura	madhura, madurese ➤ <i>including at least 2 social registers</i>	Indonesia (Jawa); <i>migration</i> > Singapore	7
31-MFL-aa	madura-W.	⊕Madura-W. <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-aaa	bangkalan	⊕Bangkalan...	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-aab	bawean	boyanese	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-ab	madura-C.	pamekasan ⊕Madura-C. <i>island</i> : Pamekasan...	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-ac	madura-E.	⊕Madura-E.... Sapudi <i>islands</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-aca	sumenep	⊕Sumenap...	(Jawa)	
31-MFL-acb	sapudi	⊕Sapudi <i>island</i>	(Jawa)	
31-MFL-ad	pasuruan+ besuki	⊕Java-NE. <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-ada	pasuruan	⊕Pasuran...	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-adb	besuki		Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFL-b	Kangean	⊕Kangean <i>islands...</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	5*
31-MFL-ba	kangean		Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFM	JAWA+ TENGGER <i>net</i>	<i>part of</i> "sundic"		
31-MFM-a	Jawa	Javanese , djawa, "javanese", <i>in</i> [52] <i>Nederlands</i> : javaansch, <i>in</i> [51] <i>French</i> : javanais 📖 <i>from c.750: Javanese script; Arabic script; from early 20th cent.: Latin script</i>	Indonesia (Jawa; <i>migration</i> > Bali; Sumatera; Selatan; Kalimantan; Sulawesi-S.; Maluku; Irian Jaya); <i>migration</i> > Malaysia (Sabah); Singapore; New Caledonia / Kanaky; French Guiana; Surinam	7
31-MFM-aa	📖 tembung-kawi	"traditional literary javanese", kawi #= <i>«poet's language»</i> ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [59] <i>Sanskrit</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-ab	📖 jawa-halus	"hindu liturgical javanese" ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [59] <i>Sanskrit</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-ac	📖 jawa-pegon	"islamic javanese" ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [12] 'Arabiyya	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-ad	📖 basa-kedatan	basa-kedaton, "palace javanese" ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [59] <i>Sanskrit</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-ae	basa-krama	krama, kromo, "courtly javanese", "reverential javanese" <i>register</i> ➤ <i>influenced by</i> [59] <i>Sanskrit</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-aea	krama-inggil	«high» krama <i>register</i>	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-aeb	krama-andhap	«humble» krama <i>register</i>	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-af	basa-madya	"intermediate" javanese <i>register</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFM-ag	📖 jawa-F.	"modern literary javanese", "standard javanese" 📖 <i>Central East (Solo) model</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFM-ah	jawa-G.	basa-ngoko, ngoko, "common" javanese, "generalised javanese", <i>including</i> jawa-NW.+ jawa-E. ⊕Java-C.+ E. <i>island...</i> ➤ <i>this basic form of Jawa, together with its regional dialects, alternates lexically in given social situations with the Basa-Krama or Basa-Madya registers listed above</i>	Indonesia (Jawa...)...	7
31-MFM-aha	haurgeulis	<i>part of</i> jawa-NW. ⊕Haurgeulis-W....	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahb	manuk	indramayu, <i>part of</i> jawa-NW. ⊕Manuk <i>lower valley</i> : Indramayu...	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahc	cirebon	<i>part of</i> jawa-NW., chirebon, tjirebon ⊕Cirebon	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahd	jawa-CW.	<i>part of</i> jawa-NW., <i>including</i> tega ⊕Brebes+ Batang <i>coast...</i> ⊕Pangandaran+ Kebumen <i>coast</i>	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahe	solo	jawa-CE., surakarta, surkarta ⊕Jogyakarta... Surakarta	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahf	pekalongan	<i>part of</i> jawa-E. ⊕Pekalongan	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahg	surabaya	<i>part of</i> jawa-E. ⊕Surabaya...	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahh	malang+ pasuruan	<i>part of</i> jawa-E.	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahi	semarang*	⊕Semarang...	(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahj	tembung		(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ahk	pasisir		(Jawa)	
31-MFM-ai	banten	jawa-W. ⊕Serang...	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-aj	osing	banyuwangi ⊕Banyuwangi... 📖 <i>modified Javanese script</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFM-ak	jawa-palembang	⊕Palembang...	Indonesia (Sumatera)	6*
31-MFM-al	jawa-surinam	"caribbean javanese"	Surinam; French Guiana	5
31-MFM-am	jawa-nouméa	➤ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Français</i> ⊕Nouméa...	New Caledonia / Kanaky	5
31-MFM-b	Tengger	⊕Tengger>SW.: <i>slopes of Bromo volcano</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	5
31-MFM-ba	tengger	"tenggerese"	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFN	SUNDA+ BADUI <i>net</i>	"wider" sundanese		

31-MFN-a	Sunda	Sundanese , priangan, pringan, sounda ⊕Java-W. <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	7
31-MFN-aa	 sunda-L.	"archaic literary" sunda, "old" sunda  <i>from c.1350: Javanese script; Perso-Arabic script</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFN-ab	 sunda-F.	"modern literary" sunda, "standard" sunda  <i>from c.1850: Sunda Bandung model; Latin script</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	
31-MFN-ac	sunda-bandung	"central" sunda ⊕Bandung... Sukabumi... Pelabuhanratu bay	Indonesia (Jawa)	7
31-MFN-aca	basa-kasar	"everyday" sunda <i>register</i>	(Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-acb	basa-lemes	"high" sunda <i>register</i>	(Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-acc	basa-sedeng	"neutral" sunda <i>register</i>	(Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-acd	basa-tjohag	"low" sunda <i>register</i>	(Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-ad	sunda-W.	⊕Mauk, Mawuk... Ciliangkahan <i>coast</i> ➤ <i>with registers (cf. Sunda-Bandung)</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-ae	sunda-N.	bogor, krawang ⊕Bogor... Subang ➤ <i>with registers</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-af	sunda-CE.	⊕Ciremay <i>mountain...</i> Majalengka ➤ <i>with registers</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-ag	sunda-SE.	⊕Wado... Parigi ➤ <i>with registers</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-ah	sunda-NE.	⊕Kuningan-E.... ➤ <i>with registers</i>	Indonesia (Jawa)	6*
31-MFN-b	Badui	⊕Kendang <i>mountain...</i> Sukabumi	Indonesia (Jawa)	3
31-MFN-ba	badui		Indonesia (Jawa)	3
31-MFO	BALI+ SASAK <i>net</i>			
31-MFO-a	Bali	Balinese , <i>including registers</i> : basa-ketah, "common balinese"... basa-madia, "intermediate balinese"... basa-singgih, "reverential balinese", "sanskritised balinese" ⊕Bali <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Bali; Nusa Tenggara; <i>migration</i> > Jawa)	6
31-MFO-aa	 bali-L.	"archaic literary balinese"  <i>from 10th cent.: Javanese script; Perso-Arabic script</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	6
31-MFO-ab	 bali-F.	"literary balinese", "standard balinese"  <i>from early 20th cent.: Lowland Balinese model; Latin script</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	6
31-MFO-ac	bali-W.	<i>part of "lowland balinese"</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	6
31-MFO-aca	grogak	⊕Grogak...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-acb	jembrana	⊕Jembrana...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-ad	bali-S.	<i>part of "lowland balinese"</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	
31-MFO-ada	badung	⊕Badung	(Bali)	
31-MFO-adb	gianyar	⊕Gianyar...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-adc	klungkung	⊕Klungkung...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-add	karangasem	⊕Karangasem...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-ade	mataram	⊕Lombok-W. <i>island</i> : Mataram	(Nusa Tenggara)	
31-MFO-ae	bali-U.	"simplified balinese", "urban balinese"	Indonesia (Bali)	6
31-MFO-aea	singaraja	⊕Singaraja	(Bali)	
31-MFO-aeb	tabanan	⊕Tabanan+ Selemadeg	(Bali)	
31-MFO-aec	denpasar	⊕Denpasar	(Bali)	
31-MFO-af	bali-aga	"highland balinese" ⊕Bali-N. <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	4
31-MFO-afa	bali-aga-N.	⊕Temukus... Tejakula	(Bali)	
31-MFO-afb	bali-aga-E.	⊕Kesimpar...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-afc	bali-aga-S.	⊕Sengkidu...	(Bali)	
31-MFO-ag	nusa-penida	⊕Penida <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	
31-MFO-b	Sasak	lombok ⊕Lombok-E. <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	6
31-MFO-ba	kuto-kute	sasak-N. ⊕Tanjung... Bayan	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5*
31-MFO-bb	ngeto-ngete	sasak-NE. ⊕Lombok...	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5*
31-MFO-bc	meno-mene	sasak-C.	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5*
31-MFO-bd	ngeno-ngene	sasak-SE.	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5*
31-MFO-be	mriak-mriku	sasak-CS.	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5*
31-MFO-c	Sumbawa	⊕Sumbawa <i>island...</i>	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5
31-MFO-ca	sumbawa	semawa, "sumbawarese"	Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara)	5