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|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 49-BAA-aa  | <b>chota-nagpur-kurukh</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India; Bangladesh                                           | 6        |
| 49-BAA-aaa | hazaribagh                 | ⊕Hazaribagh <i>mountains</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                      | (Bihar)                                                     |          |
| 49-BAA-aab | raigarh                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-BAA-ab  | <b>nepal-kurukh</b>        | ⊕Danusa                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Nepal                                                       | 4        |
| 49-BAA-b   | <b>Malto</b>               | ⊕Rajmahal <i>highlands</i> <i>since 1890's: Devanagari script</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | India (Bihar)                                               | <b>4</b> |
| 49-BAA-ba  | <b>malto</b>               | malti, maltu, male, maler, rajmahalia, malpaharia                                                                                                                                                                                 | India (Bihar)                                               | 4        |
| 49-BAA-baa | kumarbhag-malto            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Bihar)                                                     |          |
| 49-BAA-bab | malpaharia-malto           | paharias ⊕Ramargh <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Bihar)                                                     |          |
| 49-BAA-bac | sawriya-malto              | sauria-malto                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | (Bihar)                                                     | 4        |
| 49-C       | <b>KOLAMI+ PARJI set</b>   | <b>DRAVIDIAN-CENTRAL</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                             |          |
| 49-CA      | <b>KOLAMI+ PARJI chain</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                             |          |
| 49-CAA     | <b>KOLAMI+ NAIKI net</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                             |          |
| 49-CAA-a   | <b>Kolami</b>              | kolamboli, kolamai, kulme, kolam, kolmi; kolavar <i>community</i> <i>bilingual in [49] Telugu and/or [59] Marathi</i>                                                                                                             | India (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra; also Madhya Pradesh)    | <b>4</b> |
| 49-CAA-aa  | <b>mannyod</b>             | manne                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-CAA-ab  | <b>wardha</b>              | ⊕Wardha <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-ac  | <b>naikri</b>              | naiki 2, naik-pods, kolami bhil, basim bhili, "hills" kolam, naiki-kolami<br>⊕Basim, Washim                                                                                                                                       | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-ad  | <b>madka-kinwat</b>        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-ae  | <b>pulgaon</b>             | ⊕Pulgaon                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-af  | <b>wani</b>                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-ag  | <b>maregaon</b>            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-b   | <b>Naiki</b>               | kolami-SE., naik-chanda, naik-gonds, erk ⊕Adilabad... Chandrapur...<br>Nanded <i>districts</i>                                                                                                                                    | India (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra; also Madhya Pradesh)    | <b>4</b> |
| 49-CAA-ba  | <b>naiki-A.</b>            | naiki "proper"                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra...)                            |          |
| 49-CAA-bb  | <b>metla-kinwat</b>        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Maharashtra)                                               |          |
| 49-CAA-bc  | <b>utnur</b>               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-CAA-bd  | <b>asifabad-naiki</b>      | ⊕Asifabad                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-CAA-be  | <b>adilabad-naiki</b>      | ⊕Adilabad <i>district</i> : Chinnur... Sirpur                                                                                                                                                                                     | (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra)                               |          |
| 49-CAB     | <b>PARJI+ GADABA net</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                             |          |
| 49-CAB-a   | <b>Parji</b>               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India (Madhya Pradesh; also Orissa)                         | <b>4</b> |
| 49-CAB-aa  | <b>parji</b>               | <i>including parjhi, parajhi; parja, paraja, porja, poraja, paroja community (from [59] Sanskrit praja=«community»); also thakara, tagara, tugara community</i>                                                                   | India (Madhya Pradesh; also Orissa)                         | 4        |
| 49-CAB-aaa | tiriya                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Madhya Pradesh and/or Orissa)                              |          |
| 49-CAB-aab | nethanar                   | parji-C.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (Madhya Pradesh; Orissa)                                    |          |
| 49-CAB-aac | dhurwa                     | dhruva, durva, 'gond'-dhurwa, dharba <i>community</i>                                                                                                                                                                             | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-CAB-aad | kukanar                    | kokanar ⊕Kokanar                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-CAB-b   | <b>Gadaba</b>              | ⊕Koraput <i>district</i> ...                                                                                                                                                                                                      | India (Orissa, Andhra Pradesh)                              | <b>3</b> |
| 49-CAB-ba  | <b>gadaba</b>              | "dravidic" gadba ➤ <i>distinct from neighbouring [46] Gutob ("Mundic" Gadaba)</i>                                                                                                                                                 | (Orissa, Andhra Pradesh)                                    | 3        |
| 49-CAB-baa | ollari                     | ollri, pottangi ⊕Pottangi                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-CAB-bab | konekor                    | salur; <i>including poya community</i> ⊕Salur                                                                                                                                                                                     | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-D       | <b>TELUGU+ KUYI set</b>    | <b>DRAVIDIAN-EAST</b> , "dravidian"-CS. ➤ <i>1 outer-language within this set (Telugu) is equated below with a "scheduled language" included in the 8<sup>th</sup> schedule to the Constitution of India, as amended in 1992.</i> |                                                             |          |
| 49-DA      | <b>KUYI+ GONDI chain</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                             |          |
| 49-DAA     | <b>GONDI+ MARIA net</b>    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                             |          |
| 49-DAA-a   | <b>Gondi+ Maria*</b>       | ➤ <i>structure of inner-languages and dialects to be reviewed</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | India (Madhya Pradesh; Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra; Orissa) | <b>6</b> |
| 49-DAA-aa  | <b>gondi</b>               | gondi "proper", gaudi, gondiva, gondwadi, goondile, goudwal, ghond, godi, gondu, goudi, etapally-gondi <i>Devanagari script</i>                                                                                                   | India (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra; Madhya Pradesh; Orissa) | 6        |
| 49-DAA-aaa | adilabad-gondi             | nirmal ⊕Adilabad                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-aab | betul                      | ⊕Betul                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-aac | chhindwara                 | chindwara ⊕Chhindwara                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-aad | mandla                     | ⊕Mandla <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-aae | seoni                      | ⊕Seoni                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (Madhya Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-aaf | utnoor-gondi               | utnur-gondi ⊕Utnur                                                                                                                                                                                                                | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-ab  | <b>koya</b>                | koi, koi-gondi, koitor, koitur, koitar, koa, kavor, koyato, kaya, koyi<br>↻ <i>influenced by [49] Telugu Telugu script</i>                                                                                                        | India (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra; also Orissa)            | 5        |
| 49-DAA-aba | malakanagiri-koya          | ⊕Malkangiri                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Orissa; Andhra Pradesh)                                    |          |
| 49-DAA-abb | podia-koya                 | gotte-koya                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-abc | chintoor-koya              | dorli, dorla, dorla-koitur, "central" koya                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra)                               |          |
| 49-DAA-abd | jaganathapuram-koya        | gommu-koya, godavari-koya ⊕Godavari <i>valley</i>                                                                                                                                                                                 | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-abe | racha-koya                 | raj-koya                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-abf | konda-rajulu               | koya-konda-rajulu                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (Andhra Pradesh)                                            |          |
| 49-DAA-ac  | <b>maria</b>               | maria, madia, muria, mudia, mulia, madi, madiya, modh, modi, jhoria, "hill" maria, maria-gond, etapally-maria                                                                                                                     | India (Madhya Pradesh; Maharashtra; Andhra Pradesh)         | 4        |

|            |                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |          |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 49-DAA-aca | bhamani-maria                                                                                 | bhamani, bhamani-madia, bhamani-gondi, bhamragarh-maria                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | (Andhra Pradesh <i>and/or</i> Madhya Pradesh)          |          |
| 49-DAA-acb | abuj-maria                                                                                    | abujh-madia, abuj-mariya, abujh-maria, abujmar-maria, "hill" maria<br>⊕Bastar <i>district</i> : Abujmar <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                         | (Madhya Pradesh)                                       | 4        |
| 49-DAA-acc | gatte-maria                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India                                                  |          |
| 49-DAA-acd | kondagaon-muria                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India                                                  |          |
| 49-DAA-ace | ghotul-muria                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India                                                  |          |
| 49-DAA-acf | dandami-maria                                                                                 | "bison-horn" maria; <i>including</i> dhuru, dhur-gond                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Madhya Pradesh; Maharashtra)                          |          |
| 49-DAA-acg | raj-gondi                                                                                     | raj-gond                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | (Madhya Pradesh; Maharashtra)                          |          |
| 49-DAA-ach | pradhan                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra)                          |          |
| 49-DAB     | <b>KONDADORA+<br/>MANNADORA <i>net</i></b>                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |          |
| 49-DAB-a   | <b>Kondadora+<br/>Mannadora</b>                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Andhra Pradesh, Orissa; <i>also</i> Tamil Nadu) | <b>4</b> |
| 49-DAB-aa  | <b>konda-dora</b>                                                                             | konda; porja <i>community</i> ⊕Eastern Ghats <i>highlands</i> : Araku...                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | India (Andhra Pradesh)                                 | 4        |
| 49-DAB-aaa | konda-dora-A.                                                                                 | konda-dora "proper", conta-dora                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-aab | mukha-dora                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-aac | nuka-dora                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-aad | reddi-dora                                                                                    | reddi, riddi, conta-reddi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-ab  | <b>kubi</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Orissa)                                         |          |
| 49-DAB-ac  | <b>manna-dora</b>                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Andhra Pradesh; <i>also</i> Tamil Nadu, Orissa) | 3        |
| 49-DAB-aca | godavari-E.                                                                                   | ⊕East Godavari <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-acb | srikakulam                                                                                    | ⊕Srikakulam <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-acc | visakhapatman                                                                                 | ⊕Visakhapatnam <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DAB-acd | manna-S.                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Tamil Nadu)                                           |          |
| 49-DAC     | <b>KUYI+ MANDA <i>net</i></b>                                                                 | <b>"WIDER"-KHONDI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |          |
| 49-DAC-a   | <b>Kuyi+ Kuvi</b>                                                                             | khondi, khondo; khond, kond, khandh, kanda <i>community</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | India (Orissa)                                         | <b>5</b> |
| 49-DAC-aa  | <b>kuyi</b>                                                                                   | kuy, kuinga, kodulu ⊕Udaigiri>W.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | India (Orissa)                                         | 5        |
| 49-DAC-aaa | kuttiya-kandh                                                                                 | kui-W.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Orissa)                                               |          |
| 49-DAC-aab | gumsai                                                                                        | kui-E. ⊕Gumsar*                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Orissa)                                               |          |
| 49-DAC-ab  | <b>kuvi</b>                                                                                   | kuwi, kuvinga, kuvi-kondh, jatapu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | India (Orissa)                                         | 5        |
| 49-DAC-b   | <b>Manda+ Pengo</b>                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Orissa)                                         | <b>3</b> |
| 49-DAC-ba  | <b>manda</b>                                                                                  | ⊕Kalahandi <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India (Orissa)                                         | 3        |
| 49-DAC-bb  | <b>pengo</b>                                                                                  | pengu ⊕Koraput <i>district</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | India (Orissa)                                         | 3        |
| 49-DB      | <b>TELUGU+ HOLIYA <i>chain</i></b>                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |          |
| 49-DBA     | <b>TELUGU+ HOLIYA <i>net</i></b>                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |          |
| 49-DBA-a   | <b>Telugu+ Holiya</b>                                                                         | ➤ <i>comprises the Telugu "scheduled language" in India; the listing and classification of idioms below remains provisional, and requires substantial verification and expansion (in order to deal with the intersection of geographic and social variations, often on the level of individual villages)</i> | India (Andhra Pradesh)                                 | <b>7</b> |
| 49-DBA-aa  | <b>telugu</b>                                                                                 | telegu, tailangi, telangire, telgi, tengu, terangi, tolangan, gentoo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | India (Andhra Pradesh)                                 | 7        |
| 49-DBA-aaa |  telugu-L. | "archaic literary" telugu  <i>from c.450: Telugu script</i>                                                                                                                                                               | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aab |  telugu-M. | "pre-modern & modern literary" telugu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aac |  telugu-F. | "formal spoken" telugu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aad | telugu-G.                                                                                     | "popular vehicular" telugu, "generalised" telugu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aae | telangana-C.                                                                                  | telugu-C.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aaf | telangana-W.                                                                                  | telugu-W.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aag | srikakulam                                                                                    | srikakulam, <i>part of</i> telugu-NE. ⊕Srikakulam <i>coast</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aah | visakhapatnam                                                                                 | <i>part of</i> telugu-NE. ⊕Visakhapatnam <i>coast</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aai | andhra                                                                                        | "central coastal" telugu, <i>including</i> guntur ⊕ <i>centered on</i> Godavari... Krishna <i>mouths</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                     | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aaj | rayalasima                                                                                    | rayalaseema                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aak | nellore                                                                                       | <i>part of</i> telugu-SE. ⊕Nellore <i>coast</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aal | beradi                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aam | dasari                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aan | dommara                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aao | golari                                                                                        | holiya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aap | kamathi                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aaq | komtao                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aar | salewari                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aas | vadaga                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aat | vadari                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aau | yanadi                                                                                        | yadi, yandis, yenadi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-aav | konda-reddi                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Andhra Pradesh)                                       |          |
| 49-DBA-ab  | <b>chenchu</b>                                                                                | chenchu-coolam, chenchwar, chenswar, choncharu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | India (Andhra Pradesh)                                 | 4        |
| 49-DBA-ac  | <b>savara</b>                                                                                 | "dravidian" savara ➤ <i>distinct from</i> [46] Sora ( <i>"Mundic" Savara</i> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | India (Andhra Pradesh)                                 | 4        |
| 49-DBA-ad  | <b>holiya</b>                                                                                 | holar, holari, hole, holian, holu, golari, golari-kannada                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | India (Madhya Pradesh)                                 | 3        |

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| 49-E       | <b>TAMIL+ TULU</b> <i>set</i>      | <b>DRAVIDIAN-SOUTH</b> ➤ 3 outer-languages within this set (Kannada, Tamil and Malayalam) are equated below with "scheduled languages" included in the 8 <sup>th</sup> schedule to the Constitution of India, as amended in 1992. The listing and classification of idioms below – especially for these three languages – remains a provisional summary, and requires substantial verification and expansion (in order to deal with the intersection of geographic and social variations, often on the level of individual villages). |                                                    |          |
| 49-EA      | <b>TULU+ KORRA</b> <i>chain</i>    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                    |          |
| 49-EAA     | <b>TULU+ BELLARI</b> <i>net</i>    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                    |          |
| 49-EAA-a   | <b>Tulu+ Bellari</b>               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Karnataka)                                  | <b>6</b> |
| 49-EAA-aa  | <b>tulu</b>                        | tal, thalu, tilu, tuluva-bhasa, tullu, thulu ⊕South Kanara <i>district &amp; environs</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | India (Karnataka)                                  | 6        |
| 49-EAA-ab  | <b>bellari</b>                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Karnataka)                                  |          |
| 49-EAB     | <b>KORRA+ MUDU</b> <i>net</i>      | <b>KORAGA</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                    |          |
| 49-EAB-a   | <b>Korra</b>                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Kerala)                                     | <b>3</b> |
| 49-EAB-aa  | <b>korra</b>                       | koraga "proper", koragar, koragara, korangi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India (Kerala)                                     | 3        |
| 49-EAB-b   | <b>Mudu</b>                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Kerala)                                     | <b>3</b> |
| 49-EAB-ba  | <b>mudu</b>                        | koraga-mudu, muduga                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India (Kerala)                                     | 3        |
| 49-EB      | <b>TAMIL+ KANNADA</b> <i>chain</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                    |          |
| 49-EBA     | <b>KANNADA+ KURUMBA</b> <i>net</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                    |          |
| 49-EBA-a   | <b>Kannada</b>                     | canara, bangluri, madrassi, "kanarese", "canarese" 📖Kannada script ➤ comprises the Kannada "scheduled language" in India                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Karnataka; also Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu) | <b>7</b> |
| 49-EBA-aa  | 📖 <b>kannada-L.</b>                | "archaic literary" kannada                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | India (Karnataka...)                               |          |
| 49-EBA-ab  | 📖 <b>kannada-F.</b>                | "modern literary" kannada, "formal spoken" kannada                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | India (📖Karnataka...)                              |          |
| 49-EBA-ac  | <b>kannada-brahmin</b>             | "sanskritised" kannada ➡influenced by [59] Sanskrit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Karnataka...)                                     |          |
| 49-EBA-ad  | <b>kannada-G.</b>                  | "popular vehicular" kannada, "generalised" kannada                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | India (Karnataka...)                               |          |
| 49-EBA-ae  | <b>kannada-N.</b>                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Karnataka-N.)                               |          |
| 49-EBA-aea | gulbarga                           | ⊕Gulbarga                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Karnataka-N.)                                     |          |
| 49-EBA-aeb | bijapur                            | ⊕Bijapur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Karnataka-N.)                                     |          |
| 49-EBA-aec | dharwar                            | ⊕Dharwar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Karnataka-N.)                                     |          |
| 49-EBA-af  | <b>kannada-C.</b>                  | kannada-C.+ kannada-S.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | India (Karnataka)                                  |          |
| 49-EBA-afa | mysore                             | ⊕Mysore                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (Karnataka)                                        |          |
| 49-EBA-afb | havyaka                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Karnataka)                                        |          |
| 49-EBA-afc | mangalore                          | ⊕Mangalore                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (Karnataka)                                        |          |
| 49-EBA-afd | gowda                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Karnataka)                                        |          |
| 49-EBA-afe | soliga                             | ⊕Biligirirangan <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (Karnataka)                                        |          |
| 49-EBA-ag  | <b>badaga</b>                      | badag; badagu; badugu; vadugu ⊕Kunda <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | India (Tamil Nadu-E.)                              | 5        |
| 49-EBA-b   | <b>Kurumba</b>                     | korambar, kurumar, kurumbar, kuruba, kuruman, kurmban, kurumvari, kuramwari; including kadu-kuruba ⊕Nilgiri Hills... ➡transitional between [49] Kannada & [49] Tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | India (Tamil Nadu; Karnataka; Kerala)              | <b>5</b> |
| 49-EBA-ba  | <b>kurumba-C.</b>                  | ⊕Nilgiri <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | India (Tamil Nadu; Karnataka)                      | 5        |
| 49-EBA-baa | naik-kurumba                       | naik-kuruba                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India                                              |          |
| 49-EBA-bab | urali                              | uraly, urlu, oorazhi, urali-kuruman                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India (Kerala)                                     |          |
| 49-EBA-bac | ponai-kurumba                      | kurumba-E.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | India                                              |          |
| 49-EBA-bb  | <b>alu-kurumba</b>                 | ⊕Nilgiri-E. <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Tamil Nadu)                                 |          |
| 49-EBA-bc  | <b>jennu-kurumba</b>               | jennu-kuruba, jenu-kurumba, jen-kurumba, ten-kurumba ⊕Nilgiri-N. <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | India (Tamil Nadu; Karnataka)                      |          |
| 49-EBA-bd  | <b>betta-kurumba</b>               | betta-kuruba                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | India (Tamil Nadu; Karnataka; Kerala)              |          |
| 49-EBA-bda | betta-kurumba-A.                   | ⊕Nilgiri-N. <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India                                              |          |
| 49-EBA-bdb | betta-kuruba                       | ⊕Coorg <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India                                              |          |
| 49-EBA-be  | <b>mullu-kurumba</b>               | mullu-kurumban                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | India (Kerala)                                     |          |
| 49-EBB     | <b>TODA+ KOTA</b> <i>net</i>       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                    |          |
| 49-EBB-a   | <b>Toda</b>                        | ⊕Nilgiri+ Kunda <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | India (Tamil Nadu)                                 | <b>2</b> |
| 49-EBB-aa  | <b>toda</b>                        | todi, toda                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | India (Tamil Nadu-E.)                              | 2        |
| 49-EBB-b   | <b>Kota</b>                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Tamil Nadu)                                 | <b>2</b> |
| 49-EBB-ba  | <b>kota</b>                        | ⊕Nigiri+ Kotagiri <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | India (Tamil Nadu-E.)                              | 2        |
| 49-EBB-baa | kota-A.                            | kota "proper", kotta                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Tamil Nadu-E.)                                    |          |
| 49-EBB-bab | ko-bashai                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Tamil Nadu-E.)                                    |          |
| 49-EBC     | <b>KODAGU</b> <i>net</i>           | <b>COORGI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                    |          |
| 49-EBC-a   | <b>Kodagu</b>                      | ⊕Mercara <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | India (Karnataka)                                  | <b>4</b> |
| 49-EBC-aa  | <b>kodagu</b>                      | coorgi, coorge, courg, kadagi, khurgi, kotagu, kurja, kurug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Karnataka-SW.)                                    | 4        |
| 49-EBD     | <b>IRULA+ YERUKULA</b> <i>net</i>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                    |          |
| 49-EBD-a   | <b>Irula+ Yerukula</b>             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India (Tamil Nadu; Andhra Pradesh)                 | <b>4</b> |
| 49-EBD-aa  | <b>irula</b>                       | eravallan, irava, irular, iruliga, irular-mozhi, iruligar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | India (Tamil Nadu; Andhra Pradesh)                 | 4        |
| 49-EBD-aaa | chingleput                         | chindleput ⊕Chingleput & environs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | (Tamil Nadu)                                       |          |
| 49-EBD-aab | salem                              | ⊕Salem & environs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | (Tamil Nadu)                                       |          |
| 49-EBD-aac | nilgiri                            | ⊕Nilgiri <i>hills</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (Tamil Nadu)                                       |          |
| 49-EBD-aad | kad-chensu                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Andhra Pradesh)                                   |          |

|            |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                           |   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 49-EBD-ab  | <b>yerukula</b>                                                                                   | yarukala, yerkula, yerukla, erukala, korava                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | India (Andhra Pradesh; Maharashtra; <i>also</i> Karnataka; Tamil Nadu)                                                    | 4 |
| 49-EBD-aba | parikala                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Andhra Pradesh)                                                                                                          |   |
| 49-EBD-abb | sankara                                                                                           | sankara-yerukala, sankara-yerukula                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Andhra Pradesh)                                                                                                          |   |
| 49-EBD-abc | kapparalatippa                                                                                    | yerukula-kapparalatippa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (Andhra Pradesh)                                                                                                          |   |
| 49-EBD-abd | katherollu                                                                                        | yerukula-katherollu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Andhra Pradesh)                                                                                                          |   |
| 49-EBD-abe | korcha                                                                                            | yerukula-korcha                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Andhra Pradesh)                                                                                                          |   |
| 49-EBD-abf | kunceti                                                                                           | yerukula-kunceti                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (Andhra Pradesh; <i>also</i> Karnataka; Tamil Nadu)                                                                       |   |
| 49-EBE     | <b>TAMIL+MALAYALAM <i>net</i></b>                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-a   | <b>Tamil</b>                                                                                      | tamalsan, tambul, tamili, tamal, damulian, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : tamoul  <i>from 1<sup>st</sup> century: Tamil script</i> ➤ <i>comprises the Tamil "scheduled language" in India</i>                                                          | India (Tamil Nadu); Sri Lanka; Vietnam                                                                                    | 7 |
| 49-EBE-aa  |  <b>tamil-L.</b> | "early classical" tamil, tamil-cankam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | India                                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-ab  |  <b>tamil-M.</b> | "classical+ post-classical" tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | India                                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-ac  |  <b>tamil-F.</b> | "formal modern" tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | India (  Tamil Nadu); Sri Lanka; Vietnam |   |
| 49-EBE-aca | cen-tamil                                                                                         | "modern literary" tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | India...                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-acb | potuppeccu-valakku                                                                                | "cultivated vehicular" tamil, "formal spoken" tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | India...                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-acc | brahmin-tamil                                                                                     | "sanskritised" tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | India...                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-ad  | <b>tamil-G.</b>                                                                                   | "popular vehicular" tamil, "generalised" tamil, kotun-tamil, <i>including</i> "émigré" tamil                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | India (Tamil Nadu); Sri Lanka; <i>migration</i> > Malaysia; Singapore; Mauritius; South Africa...                         |   |
| 49-EBE-ae  | <b>tamil-N.</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India (Tamil Nadu-N.)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-aea | velur-chittur                                                                                     | tamil-NW.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | India (Tamil Nadu-N.)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-aeb | madrai                                                                                            | tamil-NE.  Madras... Chinglepet                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (Tamil Nadu-N.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-aec | arcot                                                                                             | arcot-S.  Arcot...                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Tamil Nadu-N.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-af  | <b>tamil-E.</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India (Tamil Nadu-E.)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-afa | kaveri-"delta"                                                                                    | thiruchchi+ tanjore  Kaveri <i>delta</i> : Tiruchirapalli... Thanjavur...                                                                                                                                                                                | (Tamil Nadu-E.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-afb | pudukkottai                                                                                       |  Pudukkottai                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (Tamil Nadu-E.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-ag  | <b>tamil-W.</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India (Tamil Nadu-W.)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-aga | selam+ erode                                                                                      |  Selam... Erode                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (Tamil Nadu-W.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-agb | coimbatore+ dindigul                                                                              |  Coimbatore                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (Tamil Nadu-W.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-ah  | <b>tamil-S.</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India (Tamil Nadu-S.)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-aha | thirunelveli+ nagercoil                                                                           |  Thirunelveli... Nagercoil                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Tamil Nadu-S.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-ahb | ramnad+ tuticorin                                                                                 |  Tuticorin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Tamil Nadu-S.)                                                                                                           |   |
| 49-EBE-ai  | <b>tamil-'insular'</b>                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sri Lanka                                                                                                                 | 6 |
| 49-EBE-aia | sri-lanka-tamil-N.                                                                                |  Jaffna... Trincomalee & <i>environs</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Sri Lanka-N.                                                                                                              |   |
| 49-EBE-aib | sri-lanka-tamil-NE.                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sri Lanka-NE.                                                                                                             |   |
| 49-EBE-aic | sri-lanka-tamil-SE.                                                                               |  Batticaloa... Colombo & <i>environs</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Sri Lanka-SE.                                                                                                             |   |
| 49-EBE-b   | <b>Malayalam+Malankuravan</b>                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | India (Kerala; Lakshadweep Islands); <i>migration</i> > United Arab Emirates                                              | 7 |
| 49-EBE-ba  | <b>malayalam</b>                                                                                  | malayaalam, malayalani, malean, maliyad, mallealle, malayali, malayam, malayarma, alealum, mopla, <i>including</i> malayalam-N.... malayalam-C....malayalam-S.  <i>Malayalam script</i> ➤ <i>comprises the Malayalam "scheduled language" in India</i> | India (Kerala...)                                                                                                         | 7 |
| 49-EBE-baa |  malayalam-L.  | "archaic literary" malayalam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bab |  malayalam-M.  | "pre-modern & modern literary" malayalam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bac |  malayalam-F.  | "formal spoken" malayalam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bad | malayalam-G.                                                                                      | "popular vehicular" malayalam, "generalised" malayalam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bae | nagari-malayalam                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-baf | cochin                                                                                            | cochin "urban"  Cochin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bag | kayavar                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bah | malabar                                                                                           | malabari  Malabar <i>coast</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bai | palghat                                                                                           | palghar  Palghat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-baj | pania                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bak | peak                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bal | travancore                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bam | vempanad-W.                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-ban | yerava                                                                                            | yoruba                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bao | palayan                                                                                           | pulaya  <i>caste dialect</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bap | namboodiri                                                                                        |  <i>caste dialect</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-baq | nayar                                                                                             |  <i>caste dialect</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bar | moplah                                                                                            |  <i>caste dialect</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bas | nasrani                                                                                           |  <i>caste dialect</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (Kerala)                                                                                                                  |   |
| 49-EBE-bat | laccadive                                                                                         |  Lakshadweep <i>archipelago</i> : Laccadive <i>islands</i>                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Lakshadweep Islands)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-bau | amindivi                                                                                          |  Lakshadweep <i>archipelago</i> : Amindivi <i>islands</i>                                                                                                                                                                                              | (Lakshadweep Islands)                                                                                                     |   |
| 49-EBE-bav | cannamore                                                                                         |  Lakshadweep <i>archipelago</i> : Cannamore <i>islands</i>                                                                                                                                                                                             | (Lakshadweep Islands)                                                                                                     |   |

|            |                          |                                                                                                                            |                                   |          |
|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| 49-EBE-bb  | <b>malapandaram</b>      | malapantaram, malepantaram, "hill" pantaram @Kottayam...<br>Ernakulam... Quilon <i>districts</i>                           | (Kerala)                          | 2        |
| 49-EBE-bc  | <b>malankuravan</b>      | ➤ <i>classification to be confirmed</i>                                                                                    | (Kerala)                          | 3        |
| 49-EBE-bca | male-kuravan             |                                                                                                                            | (Kerala)                          |          |
| 49-EBE-bcb | malankuravan-A.          |                                                                                                                            | (Kerala)                          |          |
| 49-EBE-bcc | malayadiars              |                                                                                                                            | (Kerala)                          |          |
| 49-EBE-bd  | <b>malaryan</b>          | maleyareyan, male-arayan, malayarayan, arayan, karingal,<br>vazhiyammur @Kottayam... Ernakulam... Trichur <i>districts</i> | (Kerala)                          | 3        |
| 49-EBE-be  | <b>malavedan</b>         | towetan @Kottayam... Ernakulam... Quilon... Trivandrum... Tirunelveli<br><i>districts</i>                                  | (Kerala; Tamil Nadu)              | 3        |
| 49-EBE-bea | malavedan-A.             | malavetan                                                                                                                  | (Kerala; Tamil Nadu)              |          |
| 49-EBE-beb | vettuvan                 | vedans, vedan, vetan                                                                                                       | (Kerala <i>and/or</i> Tamil Nadu) |          |
| 49-EBF     | <b>PANIYA</b> <i>net</i> |                                                                                                                            |                                   |          |
| 49-EBF-a   | <b>Paniya</b>            |                                                                                                                            | India (Kerala; Tamil Nadu)        | <b>2</b> |
| 49-EBF-aa  | <b>paniya</b>            | pania, paniyan, panyah, paliyan, palaya, seramar                                                                           | (Kerala; Tamil Nadu)              | 2        |