

1=AFRO-ASIAN phylosector

This phylosector covers 43 sets of languages spoken by communities across the northern half of the African continent and in western Asia, constituting the Afro-Asiatic or 'Hamito-Semitic' inter-continental affinity. The component phylozones are numbered in approximate clockwise order, beginning in Northwest Africa:

10= TAMAZIC (Berber)	11= COPTIC (Egyptian)	12= SEMITIC
13= BEJIC (Cushitic-North)	14= CUSHITIC (Cushitic-Central)	15= EYASIC (Cushitic-South)
16= OMOTIC	17= CHARIC (Chadic-East)	18= MANDARIC (Chadic-Central)
19= BAUCHIC (Chadic-West)		

Zones 10= and 11= cover 2 sets of languages indigenous to northern Africa. Zone 12= covers one set of languages spoken over a wide area from northwest Africa to southwest Asia, and spoken also in northeast Africa alongside the 16 sets of languages covered by zones 13= to 16= (previously treated as parts of a single "Cushitic" or "Hamitic" hypothesis). A further 24 sets of languages covered by zones 17= to 19= (in the 3 "Chadic" groupings) are spoken in parts of Cameroon, Chad, Niger and Nigeria, linguistically the most complex area within this phylosector:

Additional or improved data on languages and communities covered by this sector will be welcome
→ by e-mail to sector.1@linguasphere.org; or by letter to Linguasphere (sector 1), c/o Hebron SA34 0XT Wales

COLUMN 1 codes	COLUMN 2 reference- names	COLUMN 3 nomenclature and notes	COLUMNS 4 & 5 nation-states (+ provinces) and scale of speakers
12- -AAA- -aaa	= SECTOR / ZONE = SET / CHAIN / NET = Outer Language / inner language / dialect	suffixes to names → (directions) -N. north -S. south -C. central -E. east -W. west plus combinations -SW., -NE., -CS., etc. (categories) -A. "proper" -F. formal / standard -G. generalized -L. liturgical / pre-modern literary -M. middle -U. urban -V. vehicular * [star] = to be confirmed	official language (*) formerly official <100= 1, >100= 2 >1000= 3, >10,000= 4 >100,000= 5, >1m.= 6 >10m.= 7, >100m.= 8 >1000m.= 9
symbols →	= read-only (pre-modern) notes on languages notes on speech-communities	based on written model transnational language bilingual / translingual community	script(s) # notes on nomenclature geographic location / epicentre(s) extinct in 20th cent. ☀ / 0 extinct in 16-19th cent. ●
typography →	bold = reference-names (column 2) or alternative reference-names (column 3); italics = English text; double quotes= "names in English" or «translations»; all lower-case= dialect-names (column 2) or variant linguistic/ethnic names (col. 3)		

12=	SEMITIC phylozone	= the SEMITIC, 'aramita+ amarinya set, part of the "afro-asiatic", "hamito-semitic" intercontinental affinity ⊕ comprising 1 set of languages spoken by communities in Northern and Northeastern Africa and Western Asia, from the North Atlantic and the Mediterranean to the Black Sea and the Indian Ocean: 12-A 'ARAMITA+ AMARINYA .	Afghanistan; Algeria; Bahrain; Chad; Comores; Cyprus; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Iran; Iraq; Israel; Jordan; Kenya; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libya; Malta; Moldova; Morocco; Oman; Palestine; Qatar; Russia; Saudi Arabia; Senegal; Somalia; Sudan; Syria; Tajikistan; Tanzania; Tunisia; Turkey; Uganda; Ukraine; United Arab Emirates; Uzbekistan; Western Sahara; Yemen; plus worldwide migrations, including France; Sweden...	8
12-A	'ARAMITA+ AMARINYA set	SEMITIC, "aramaic+ amharic"		
12-AA	'ARAMITA+ 'ARABIYYA chain	"semitic"-C., "aramaic+ arabic"		
12-AAA	'ARAMITA net	ARAMAIC		

12-AAA-a	'Aramita	lishshana-'aramita, "aramaic", "syriac", "assyrian", "chaldean", <i>in [51] Français: araméen, syriaque, in Hebrew: 'aramit; including modern "neo-aramaic", "neo-syriac", "neo-chaldean" ↗written from c.-900 in "Aramaic" Hebraic, Targumic script; Samaritan script; Nabatean script; Mandaean script; Melkite, Melchite, Syro-Palestinian script; Palmyrene script; Estranguelo Syriac, Estrangelo, Estranguela, Edessene script; Neo-Edessene, Peshitta (=«simple») script; Nestorian Syriac script; Latin script</i>	Palestine; Syria; Lebanon; Iran; Iraq; Turkey; Azerbaijan; <i>in Christian use as far as India; Sri Lanka; China ↗</i>	4
12-AAA-aa	shamerit	"liturgical samaritan", "palestinian-samaritan aramaic", "liturgical old aramaic", <i>in [12] Ivrit: shomronit; bene-yisrael, shamerim, shomronim, "samaritan" jewish, kutim community ↗Nabulus, Naplouse; Tel Aviv environs: Holon ↗liturgical language – together with [12] Ivrit - of small Samaritan Jewish community (around 500 in 1970's); ancient spoken language of Samaritan community, replaced by [12] 'Arabiyya from 7th century ↗Samaritan script</i>	Palestine; Israel	
12-AAA-ab	surit-W.	"west syriac", "liturgical jacobite", "jacobite syriac" ↗Jacobite Syriac, Serto script		
12-AAA-ac	surit-E.	"east syriac", "liturgical nestorian", "nestorian syriac" ↗Nestorian Syriac script		
12-AAA-ad	ma'lula+ jub-'adin	ma'lula, maaloula, "western neo-aramaic", "arabised neo-aramaic", "maronite", "maronite christian" community #geographical names ➤influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya ↗Jabal ash-Sharqi, Anti-Lebanon mountains: Ma'lula+ Bakh'a... Jub'Adin	Syria; Lebanon; <i>also Palestine</i>	4
12-AAA-ada	ma'lula	⊕Ma'lula+ Bakh'a...	Syria (Dimashq); Lebanon (al-Biq'a)	
12-AAA-adb	jub-'adin	⊕Jub-'Adin...	Syria (Dimashq); Lebanon (al-Biq'a)	
12-AAA-ae	tur-oyo	t'uroyo, turyoyo, suroyo, suryoyo, syroyo, syroyo, torani, "jacobite neo-aramaic", "western neo-syriac", "mesopotamian", part of "eastern neo-aramaic", <i>in [51] Français: soureth occidental; "jacobite christian", assorzi community ↗Tigris upper valley: Tur-'Abdin plateau ↗bilingual in [12] 'Arabiyya and/or [44] Türkçe</i>	Turkey (Mardin: Mugla; Sırnak); Syria frontier; migration> Sweden	4
12-AAA-af	aisor	aisso, lishana, khama, mosul+ urmi, "nestorian", "nestorian neo-aramaic", "neo-assyrian", "eastern neo-syriac", "modern assyrian", part of "eastern neo-aramaic", <i>in [51] Français: soureth occidental, in [53] Russkiy: aysorskiy; "nestorian", "nestorian christian", 'assurai community ↗including migration to Russia after Perso-Russian War (1827-28) and First World War (1914-18) ↗bilingual in [58] Farsi, [44] Türki and/or [12] 'Arabiyya</i>	Iran; Iraq; Turkey; plus migration>Armenia; Russia (Caucasus; Moskva; St.Petersburg...); Ukraine	5
12-AAA-afa	aisor-F.	"standard" aisor ↗Urmī model	Iran; Iraq; Turkey...;	
12-AAA-afb	urmi	"neo-assyrian"-CW., <i>in [51] Français: ourmien ↗Urmia, Ourmia lake: Urmī, Reza'iye>N. & S. ↗plus urban migration to Tabriz... Teheran... Hamadan...</i>	Iran (Azerbaijan-Bakhtari...)	
12-AAA-afc	van	ashirat; athurai community ↗Kurdistani mountains several dialects to be distinguished	Turkey (Van; Hakkari)	
12-AAA-afd	khabur	⊕Khabur upper valley ↗migrated from Urmia lake in 1930's	Syria (Al-Hasakah)	
12-AAA-afe	ba'quba	⊕Al-Mawsil, Mosul... Ba'quba ↗migrated from region of Urmia lake several centuries ago	Iraq (Al-Mawsil; Diyala...)	
12-AAA-ag	kald-oyo	chaldean, "neo-chaldean", kaldani; including bohtan... aradhin... mengesh; including "uniate", "uniate christian" community ➤linguistically closely linked to the Kurdistan Jewish community (see Nas-Didán, below)	originally Iraq; Turkey; Syria	5
12-AAA-aga	alqosh	elkoosh, "fallani", fellihi', 'fillihi' ⊕al-Mawsil, Mosul	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agb	tel-kepe	tall-kayf, tel-kef ⊕Tel-Kef	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agc	dehuk	dehok, dohuk, dahuk ⊕Dihuk, Dahuk	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agd	al-amadiyah	amadiya, amadiyah ⊕Al-Amadiyah	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-age	jezira	gzira, cizre ↗Tigris upper valley: Cizre	originally Turkey (Siirt); Syria-NE.; Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agf	zakho	zakhu ⊕migrated from Turkey to Iraq> Khabur valley: Zakho	originally Turkey (Siirt); Iraq (al-Mawsil);	
12-AAA-agg	nerwa	nerva ⊕Nerva Zheri, Nerva Zhur	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil); Turkey (Hakkari)	
12-AAA-ah	nash-didán	judeo-aramaic, "hebraicised aramaic", "jewish aramaic", lishana noshan, lishanid noshan, lishana deni, lishan hudaye, lishan hozaye, lishana axni, lishana didán, lishana-shel-imrani, hulani, jbeli, lakkhlókhī ➤influenced by [12] Ivrit (Hebrew) #sometimes improperly called 'kurdit' (literally «[58] Kurdish») in [12] Ivrit; linguistically closely linked to the Chaldean Christian community (see Kald-oyo, above)	originally Iraq; Iran; exodus> Israel; {Transcaucasia}; Russia; Ukraine	4
12-AAA-aha	zakho-2	⊕Zakho	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahb	atrush	⊕Atrush	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahc	al-amadiyah-2	amadiya-2, amadiyah-2 ⊕Al-'Amadiyah	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahd	kara	⊕Kara	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahe	nerwa-2	nerva ⊕Nerva Zheri, Nerva Zhur	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	

12-AAA-ahf	dehuk-2	dehok, dohuk, dahuk ⊕Dihuk, Dahuk	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)
12-AAA-ahg	arbil	⊕Irbil...	originally Iraq (Irbil)
12-AAA-ahh	rwanduz	⊕Rawanduz	originally Iraq (Irbil)
12-AAA-ahi	salamas	salmas ⊕Urmia lake>NW.: Salmas	originally Iran (Azerbaijan-e-Bakhtari)
12-AAA-ahj	batas	⊕Urmia lake>S.: Beytas	originally Iran (Azerbaijan-e-Bakhtari)
12-AAA-ahk	saqiz	⊕Saqiez	originally Iran (Kordestan)
12-AAA-ahl	sanandaj	⊕Sirvan valley: Sanandaj	originally Iran (Kordestan)
12-AAA-ahm	kerend	⊕Zagros mountains: Kerend	originally Iran (Kermanshahan)
12-AAA-ahn	sulaymaniyya*	suleimaniya ⊕as-Sulaymaniyah	originally Iraq (As-Sulaymaniyah); Iran (Kordestan)
12-AAA-aho	bet-tanure	⊕Tannurah*	originally Iraq (Diylâ)
12-AAA-ahp	dobe		originally Iraq or Iran
12-AAA-ai	hartevan		Turkey (Siirt)
12-AAA-aj	nasoraye	nasooraye, "neo-mandaean", "modern mandaean", "modern mandiac", sabaean, "neo-mandaean christian" community ⊕Karun valley	Iran (Khuzistan); adjacent Iraq (Amarah, Basrah) 4
12-AAA-aja	ahwaz	⊕Ahwaz, Ahvaz	Iran (Khuzistan)
12-AAA-ajb	khorramshahr	⊕Khorramshahr	Iran (Khuzistan)
12-AAB	IVRIT net	HEBREW	{Mediterranean}
12-AAB-a	Ivrit	"hebrew", "hebraic", "canaanite", "ibriit, jehudit (=«Jewish language») from c.-1400: Cuneiform script; Phoenician script; Punic script; from c.-1200: Hebraic script	Israel + worldwide diaspora 6
12-AAB-aa	ivrit-tanachit	leshon-hakkodesh (=«sacred language»), ivrit-shel-hatanach, sfat-hatanach, "biblical hebrew", "liturgical hebrew"	Israel + worldwide diaspora
12-AAB-ab	ivrit-modernit	"modern hebrew", "revived spoken hebrew"	Russia; Ukraine; Slovakia; Poland; Germany; Hungary...; migration> Israel 6
12-AAB-aba	ivrit-F.	"modern standard hebrew"	Israel...
12-AAB-abb	ivrit-ashkenazit	"generalised israeli hebrew", "ashkenazi spoken hebrew"	Israel...
12-AAB-abc	ivrit-sefaradit	"sefardic spoken hebrew"	Israel...
12-AAB-abd	ivrit-temanit*	"yemenite-hebrew", "arabised hebrew" ➤ influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Yemen; exodus in 1940's > Israel
12-AAC	'ARABIYYA net	ARABIC , al-'arabiyya, arabiyya (from c. -1200 in North Arabian scripts. Lihyanitic; Thamudic; Safaitic); from c.+500 in Arabic scripts; also in Latin (Maltese) and Hebrew (Judeo-Arabic) scripts	
12-AAC-a	'Arabiyya-A.	faṣīḥ, fasih, "formal written arabic", "classical arabic"+ "neoclassical arabic" ➤ based on the written language of the Quran and the Hadith, preserved and used with little fundamental change until modern times, except for the generation and addition of new vocabulary	Morocco; Mauritania; Algeria; Tunisia; Libya; Egypt; Sudan; Saudi Arabia; Palestine; Israel; Jordan; Lebanon; Syria; Iraq; {Gulf states}; Yemen; Djibouti; Somalia; Ethiopia; Chad 7
12-AAC-aa	al-'arabiyya-L.	"koranic arabic", "liturgical arabic"	{Islamic world}
12-AAC-ab	al-'arabiyya-F.	al-fusha, "formal modern arabic", "modern standard arabic", "neo-arabic", "neoclassical arabic", lughatu-es-sahafa (=«language of the press»)	Algeria; Saudi Arabia; Bahrain; Djibouti; Egypt; United Arab Emirates; Ethiopia; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Somalia; Sudan; Syria; Tanzania; Chad; Yemen; {United Nations}
12-AAC-aba	al-'arabiyya-W.	"literary" maghribi, "modern western standard arabic"	{Morocco to Libya}
12-AAC-abb	al-'arabiyya-E.	"literary" mashriqi, "modern eastern standard arabic"	{Libya eastwards}
12-AAC-b	Maghribī	Arabic-W. , maghribi, "western colloquial arabic", "maghribian", "western settled arabic"	Morocco; Algeria; Tunisia; Libya; Mauritania; Senegal; Mali; Niger; migration> France 7
12-AAC-ba	maghribī-W.	maghribi "proper", maghrebi "proper", part of "settled maghribi-arabic"	Morocco; Algeria-NW. 7
12-AAC-baa	maghribi-G.	"general moroccan arabic"	Algeria
12-AAC-bab	marrakech	⊕Marrakech... Safi	Morocco (Marrakech; Safi...)
12-AAC-bac	fez+ meknès	⊕Fès, Fez... Meknès	Morocco (Fès; Meknès...)
12-AAC-bad	rabat+ dar-el-beida	⊕Rabat... Dar-el-Beida, Casablanca	Morocco (Kenitra; Rabat; Casablanca; El-Jadida...)
12-AAC-bae	tanger	⊕Tanger...	Morocco (Tanger...)
12-AAC-baf	tétouan	⊕Tétouan...	Morocco (Tétouan...)
12-AAC-bag	oujda	⊕Oujda...	Morocco (Oujda...)

12-AAC-bah	tlemcen	⊕Tlemcen...	Algeria (Tlemcen...)
12-AAC-bai	ouahran	⊕Ouahran, Oran...	Algeria (Oran...)
12-AAC-bb	magħribi-E.	<i>part of "settled maghribi-arabic"</i>	Algeria-N.; Tunisia; Libya (Tripolitania); <i>migration</i> > France 7
12-AAC-bba	jazā'irī-G.	"general algerian arabic"	Algeria
12-AAC-bbb	cherchel	⊕Cherchel	Algeria (Tiaret; Médéa...)
12-AAC-bbc	al-jazā'ir	"algiers popular urban arabic" ⊕Algiers, Alger	Algeria (Algiers)
12-AAC-bbd	bejaïa	⊕Bejaïa, Bougie	Algeria (Sétif)
12-AAC-bbe	jijelli	⊕Jijelli, Djidjelli	Algeria (Constantine)
12-AAC-bbf	'constantine'	⊕Constantine...	Algeria (Constantine; Annaba...)
12-AAC-bbg	ifrīqī-G.	"coastal tunisian", "general tunisian"	Tunisia (Nabeul; Sousse; Sfax; Gabès)
12-AAC-bbh	binzert	⊕Binzert, Bizerta	Tunisia (Binzert)
12-AAC-bbi	tunis-U.	"urban tunisian" ⊕Tunis	Tunisia (Tunis)
12-AAC-bbj	kairouan	⊕El Kairouan	Tunisia (El Kairouan)
12-AAC-bbk	sfax	⊕Sfax	Tunisia (Sfax)
12-AAC-bbl	ṭarābulusī	"tripolitanian" ⊕Tarabulus, Tripoli	Libya (Tripoli)
12-AAC-c	Malti	Maltese  Latin script	Malta 5
12-AAC-ca	malti	maltija, "maltese", al-'arabiyya al-maltiya, "maltese arabic", "sicilianised" maghrebi	Malta 5
12-AACcaa	ℳ malti-F.	"standard maltese"	ℳ Malta
12-AAC-cab	malta	⊕Malta island: Valetta	Malta (Valetta)
12-AAC-cac	gozo	⊕Gozo island	Malta (Gozo)
12-AAC-d	Badawī-Šahrāwī*	<i>Sahara-Bedouin, including "sahel bedouin" ¶largely nomadic or semi-nomadic; dialects, geographical areas & communities to be confirmed</i>	Morocco; Algeria; Tunisia; Libya; Chad; Cameroon; Niger; Mali; Senegal; Mauritania ☈ 7
12-AAC-da	ma'qilī-N.		Algeria (Tiaret; Saïda; Saoura); Morocco (Oujda; Ksar-es-Souk) 6
12-AAC-daa	saïda	⊕Saïda>SW.	Algeria (Tiaret; Saïda)
12-AAC-dab	béchar	⊕Béchar...	Algeria (Saoura);
12-AAC-dac	muluya	⊕Moulouya valley & environs	Morocco (Oujda; Taza...)
12-AAC-dad	sebou	⊕Sebou valley... Rif-W. highlands	Morocco (Kenitra; Tétouan...)
12-AAC-dae	oum	⊕Oum valley & coastal plain	Morocco (Settat; Marrakech; Safi...)
12-AAC-db	ḥassāniyya	ma'qili-S., klam-el-bidhan (=«speech of the whites»), 'moorish'; sulaka, hasanya, hassani, hassaniya, mauri, 'moor' community, in [51] Français: 'maure' #community-name ¶distinct from [12] Hassaniyya-E.	Morocco (Tarfaya); Western Sahara; Mauritania; Senegal; Mali 6
12-AAC-dba	ḥassāniyya-N.	⊕Tarfaya>E.	Morocco (Tarfaya)
12-AAC-dbb	ḥassāniyya-W.	⊕Villa Cisneros... Nouadhibou... Nouakchott>E.	Morocco/Western Sahara; Mauritania
12-AAC-dbc	ḥassāniyya-S.	⊕Saint-Louis>E.	Senegal (Fleuve); Mali (Gao)
12-AAC-dc	hilālī-W.	"hilalite"-W. community	Tunisia (Gafsa; El Kasserine; El Kaf); also Algeria (Annaba); 6
12-AAC-dca	'constantine'-SW.	⊕Constantine>SW.	Algeria (Constantine)
12-AAC-dcb	'tell-atlas'	⊕Tell-Atlas-C. mountains	Algeria (Sétif; Batna)
12-AAC-dcc	'grand-erg'	⊕Grand-Erg desert	Algeria (Saoura; Oasis)
12-AAC-dd	hilālī-E.	"hilalite"-E., zhbāliyya community	Tunisia (Gafsa; El Kasserine; El Kaf); also Algeria (Annaba); 6
12-AAC-dda	ksur	⊕Ksur, Ksour...	Tunisia (El Kaf...)
12-AAC-ddb	aurès-E.	⊕Aurès-E. mountains>E.	Algeria (Annaba)...
12-AAC-ddc	gafsa	⊕Gafsa...	Tunisia (Gafsa...)
12-AAC-de	sulaymī	sulaimi, "sulaimite", including maraziqi; sulaym community	Algeria (Oasis; Annaba); Tunisia (El Kairouan; Gafsa; Gabès; Médenine); Libya (Gharyan) 6
12-AAC-dea	el-kala	⊕El Kala hinterland	Algeria (Annaba)
12-AAC-deb	mejerda	⊕Mejerda, Medjerda lower valley>S.	Tunisia (Tunis; El Kairouan...)
12-AAC-dec	sulaymī-S.		Algeria (Oasis); Tunisia (Gafsa; Gabès; Médenine); Libya (Gharyan)
12-AAC-ded	sulaymī-E.	<i>including fazzani, fezzani ⊕Fezzan desert... Sahra al-Gharbiyah+ al-Libiyah deserts...</i>	Libya (Fazzan; Benghazi); Egypt (Marsa Matruh)
12-AAC-df	shuwa	<i>shua community, in [51] Français: choa, chowa, arabe du Tchad</i>	Chad; Niger; Nigeria; Cameroon 6

12-AAC-dfa	shuwa-'chad'	⊕Chad, Tchad <i>lake...</i>	Chad-W.; Niger-SE.; Nigeria-NE.; Cameroon-N.
12-AAC-dfb	guéra+ chari		Chad (Guéra; Moyen-Chari...)
12-AAC-dfc	salāmāt-W.		Chad (Salamat...)
12-AAC-dfd	waddai-baṭḥa	⊕Abéché... Batha <i>valley</i>	Chad (Ouaddaï; Batha)
12-AAC-dfe	kanem	tubu arabic"	Chad (Kanem...)
12-AAC-dff	shuwa-V.	shuwa "vehicular"	Chad; Niger; Nigeria; Cameroon
12-AAC-dg	rizaygāt+ felaita	baggara; baggaara, baqqarah communities; including salamat-E. # baqqarah, baggara = «cattle-men» ¶cattle-keeping Arabic-speaking communities (having had close contact and inter-marriage with [90] Fulfulde-speaking cattle-keeping nomads from West Africa)	Sudan (Darfur-S.; Kurdufan-S.&-W.; also nomadic into Bahr-el-Ghazal); Chad 5
12-AAC-dga	ta'aysha	#community-name	Sudan; Chad adjacent; Central African Rep. adjacent
12-AAC-dgb	habbāniya	habaniya #community-name	Sudan and/or Chad
12-AAC-dgc	rizaygāt	rizeigat #community-name	Sudan (Darfur-S.)
12-AAC-dgd	felaita	part of miseria-humr, messiriyya-humr #community-name ⊕Dar-al-Humr country: El Fula... #name inherited from [90] Fulfulde-speaking cattle-keeping nomads from West Africa ➤possible linguistic influence from [90] Fulfulde-E. (Fellata)	Sudan (Kurdufan-W.)
12-AAC-dge	'ajaira	part of miseria-humr, messiriyya-humr #community-name ⊕Dar-al-Humr country	Sudan (Kurdufan-W.)
12-AAC-dgf	messiriyya-zurug	misseria-zurug #community-name	Sudan (Kurdufan-S.)
12-AAC-dgg	baggārī-V.	dar-fur "vehicular arabic"	Sudan (Darfur-S.); Chad adjacent; Central African Rep. adjacent
12-AAC-dh	hawāzma+ sālima	kurdufani-SE.	Sudan (Kurdufan) 5
12-AAC-dha	hawāzma	#community-name ⊕Nuba hills & environs	Sudan (Kurdufan)
12-AAC-dhb	sālima	#community-name ⊕between White Nile valley... Nuba hills	Sudan (Kurdufan)
12-AAC-di	kabābīsh+ hawāwīr	kurdufani-N.	Sudan (Kurdufan) 5
12-AAC-dia	ħamar	#community-name ⊕Dar-Hamar country	Sudan (Kurdufan)
12-AAC-dib	ħāmid	#community-name ⊕Dar-Hamid country	Sudan (Kurdufan)
12-AAC-dic	kabābīsh	#community-name ⊕Kagmar>N.	Sudan (Kurdufan)
12-AAC-did	hawāwīr	#community-name ⊕Ad-Dabbah>S.	Sudan (Kurdufan; ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-die	hassāniyya-E.	#community-name ⊕Nile bend: Baiyuda desert ¶distinct from [12] Hassaniyya (North, West & South)	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-dj	juhayna	guhayna "proper" community	Sudan (Blue Nile)
12-AAC-dk	shukrī	shukriyya community	Sudan (Kassala)
12-AAC-e	Mashriqī	Arabic-E., "eastern colloquial arabic"	{Africa-NE.; Asia-SW.} ☈ 8
12-AAC-ea	maṣṭri-N.	"lower egyptian arabic"	Egypt ("Lower Egypt"); Libya (Cyrenaica); migration> Iraq; Jordan; Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen 7
12-AAC-eaa	cairone-F.	"formal cairo arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : cairote ⊕El Qahira, Cairo, Caire...	Egypt (El Qâhira)
12-AAC-eab	ħalebī	"popular urban cairo arabic", "popular cairene", in [51] <i>Français</i> : cairote populaire ⊕El Qahira, Cairo, Caire	Egypt (El Qâhira)
12-AAC-eac	'delta'-E.	⊕al-Mansurah... Dumyat... Bur-Sa'id... al-Isma'iliyah...	Egypt (ad-Daqahliyah; Dumyat; Bur-Sa'id; al-Isma'iliyah...)
12-AAC-ead	'delta'-C.	⊕Banha... Tanta... Kafr-ash-Shaykh...	Egypt (al-Minufiyah; al-Gharbiyah; Kafr-ash-Shaykh...)
12-AAC-eae	al-iskandariyya	⊕Al-Iskandariyah, Alexandria>W.	Egypt (Al-Iskandariyah...)
12-AAC-eaf	barqī	"cyrenaican arabic" ⊕Banghazi>E. ➤transition to [12] 'Arabiyya (<i>Mashriqi</i>)	Libya (Cyrenaica: Banghazi; al-Bayda; Darnah)
12-AAC-eag	al-fayyūm	faiyum ⊕Al-Fayyum	Egypt (Al-Fayyum)
12-AAC-eah	banū-suwayf	beni-suef, "lower nile arabic" ⊕Beni-Suef, Banu Suwayf...	Egypt (Banu Suwayf)
12-AAC-eai	minyā+ asyūt	#geographical names ⊕el-Minya... Asyut	Egypt (Minya; Asyut)
12-AAC-eb	ṣa'īdī	"upper egyptian arabic", masri-SE. ⊕Nile upper Egyptian valley	Egypt (Upper Egypt); Sudan (ash-Shamaliya) 6
12-AAC-eba	qinā	⊕Qina, Gina	Egypt (Upper Egypt)
12-AAC-ebb	al-ba'irāt	⊕al-Ba'irat+ al-Uqsur, Luxor... Aswan	Egypt (Upper Egypt)
12-AAC-ebc	wādī-ḥalfā	⊕Wadi-Halfa	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-ebd	al-fayyūm	faiyum ⊕Al-Fayyum	Egypt (Al-Fayyum)
12-AAC-ec	maṣṭri-SW.	"egyptian oases arabic"	Egypt (Upper Egypt)
12-AAC-eca	bahriyya	bahriyya, bahriya ⊕al-Wahat-al-Bahriyah oasis...	(Upper Egypt)

12-AAC-ecb	farāfīra	⊕Qasr-al-Farafirah oasis	(Upper Egypt)
12-AAC-ecc	dākhila	dakhla ⊕al-Wahat-ad-Dakhilah oasis & highlands	(Upper Egypt)
12-AAC-ecd	khārija	kharga ⊕al-Kharijah oasis	(Upper Egypt)
12-AAC-ed	sūdānī	sudani, "sudan nile arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe du Nil soudanais	Sudan; <i>migration</i> > Egypt; Ethiopia 7
12-AAC-eda	shayqiyā	shaygiyya #community-name ⊕west of Nile river-bend	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-edb	rubātāb	#community-name ⊕east of Nile river-bend	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-edc	mirāfāb	#community-name ⊕Atbara downstream	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-edd	ja'ālī	ga'aliyyin #community-name ⊕Atbara upstream	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)
12-AAC-ede	umm-durmān	part of kawahla ⊕Umm-Durmān, Omdurman	Sudan (al-Khurtum)
12-AAC-edf	al-khurṭūm	part of kawahla ⊕al-Khurtūm, Khartoum	Sudan (al-Khurtum)
12-AAC-edg	kurdufān-V.	part of kawahla, "kordofanic settled arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe sédentaire du Kordofan #geographical name	Sudan (Kurdufan)
12-AAC-edh	rufa'a	⊕Blue Nile lower valley: Rufa'a...	Sudan (an-Nil-al-Azraq)
12-AAC-edi	sūdānī-S.	"south sudan vehicular arabic"	Sudan (a'Ali-an-Nil...)
12-AAC-ee	badawī-maṣrī	egyptian-bedouin	Egypt; also Sudan
12-AAC-eea	badawī-maṣrī-W.	"western desert bedouin" nomadic communities, including mareoti ➤transition to [12] 'Arabiyya (Mashriqi) ➤several dialects to be identified ⊕(Egyptian) Western Desert	Egypt (Al-Fayyum; Marsa Matruh)
12-AAC-eeb	ma'aza	part of "eastern desert bedouin" ⊕Jabal-Jalalah, Gebel-el-Galala highlands>S.	Egypt (Al-Bahr-al-Ahmar)
12-AAC-eec	'abābda	part of "eastern desert bedouin" #community-name ⊕Jabal-as-Siba'i... Jabal-Is... Jabal-Abadab, Red Sea west coast & highlands... Nile right-bank	Egypt (Upper Egypt); Sudan (Kassala-N.; Ash-Shamaliyah-NE.)
12-AAC-ef	badawī-sīnāī	sināī-bedouin , sinaitic arabic" #community-name ⊕Suez canal... Sinaït Negev deserts... Gaza coast	Egypt (Sina'; Sharqiyah); Palestine (Gaza); Israel (Negev)
12-AAC-efa	sharqāwī-W.	"western" sharqiyya nomadic community ⊕west of Suez canal	(Sharqiyah)
12-AAC-efb	sharqāwī-E.	"eastern" sharqiyya nomadic community ⊕east of Suez canal	(Sina')
12-AAC-efc	axrasī	axarsa nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efd	biyyādī	biyyadiyya community ⊕Bir-al-Abd... Rāb'a... Naghila... Khirba...	(Sina') 4
12-AAC-efe	dwēgrī	dawagra fishing community ⊕az-Zugba peninsula... Bardawil lagoon	(Sina') 3
12-AAC-eff	gaṭāwiyyā	⊕nomadic community-name	(Sina')
12-AAC-efg	'alawiyyā	#community-name ⊕Bir-al-Abd district: Gatya oasis	(Sina')
12-AAC-efh	smē'nī	sama'na community ⊕Bir-al-Abd district: Gatya oasis	(Sina') 4
12-AAC-efi	'gēlī	'agayla community ⊕Mediterranean coast: al-Hmesa... Naqid... Bir-al-Kteb...	(Sina')
12-AAC-efj	mas'ūdī	masa'id nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efk	'ayyādī	'ayayda semi-nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efl	turbānī	tarabin nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efm	swērkī	sawarkah nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efn	ahaywī	ahaywat nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efo	balawī	bili semi-nomadic community	(Sina')
12-AAC-efp	malālhā	#community-name ⊕Wadi-al-Arish water-course	(Sina')
12-AAC-efq	dullām	"negev bedouin" #community-name ⊕Negev, Néguev desert	Israel (Hanegev)
12-AAC-eg	ḥijāzī	"arabian"-W., in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe occidentale	Saudi Arabia; Jordan; Sudan; Eritrea 6
12-AAC-ega	riyāshāt	#community-name nomadic community-name	Egypt; Palestine; Jordan; Saudi Arabia; Yemen
12-AAC-egb	hadarīb	#community-name ⊕Red-Sea west coast	Sudan; Eritrea
12-AAC-egc	tanūma	"coastal" tihamah community #community-name ⊕Red-Sea east coast	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egd	mṭēr	#community-name ⊕Hufuf>N.	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-ege	naghdī	⊕Nagrhan	
12-AAC-egf	'asīr	"valley" tihamah community #community-name ⊕Asir mountains	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egg	janādla		Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egh	al-madīna	⊕Madina, in [51] <i>Français</i> : Médine	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egi	makka	⊕Makkah, Meccala, in [51] <i>Français</i> : la Mecque	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egj	jedda	⊕Jidda, in [51] <i>Français</i> : Djeddah	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egk	juhaynā	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egl	balī	#community-name	Saudi Arabia

12-AAC-egm	mawāhib	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egn	banu-'aṭīyya	#community-name	Saudi Arabia; also Jordan
12-AAC-ego	huwaytāt	#community-name	Jordan; Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eh	'syro-palestinian'	"arabian-NW.", "levantine-arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe levantin	Palestine; Israel; Jordan; Lebanon; Syria; Cyprus 7
12-AAC-eha	'arāyshī	⊕al-Arish	Egypt (Sina')
12-AAC-ehb	gazzāwī	⊕Gaza, Gazzah	Palestine (Gaza)
12-AAC-ehc	badawī 'jordanian'	"jordanian bedouin" ➤several dialects to be identified	Jordan
12-AAC-ehd	'transjordanian'	"settled transjordanian"	Jordan; Palestine; Israel
12-AAC-ehe	'ammanī	⊕Amman	Jordan
12-AAC-ehf	al-khalīl	⊕Al-Khalil, Hebron	Palestine
12-AAC-ehg	jerusalem	⊕Jerusalem	Israel; Palestine
12-AAC-ehh	nābulus	⊕Nabulus	Palestine
12-AAC-ehi	jaffa	⊕Jaffa, Yafo	Israel
12-AAC-ehj	haifa	⊕Haifa	Israel
12-AAC-ehk	libnān-'maronite'-S.	"christian south lebanese"; part of "maronite", "maronite christian" community	Lebanon-S.
12-AAC-ehl	libnān-druze	"muslim south lebanese" druze, druze "muslim" community	Lebanon-S.
12-AAC-ehm	ras-beirut	part of beiruti #community-name ⊕Beirut	Lebanon (Beirut)
12-AAC-ehn	musaytbeh	mousaytbeh, part of beiruti #community-name ⊕Beirut	Lebanon (Beirut)
12-AAC-eho	ashrafiyyeh	part of beiruti #community-name ⊕Beirut	Lebanon (Beirut)
12-AAC-ehp	libnān-'maronite'-N.	"christian lebanese-N.>"; part of maronite, maronite christian community	Lebanon-N.
12-AAC-ehq	libnān-sunni-N.	"muslim lebanese-N.>"; part of sunni, sunni muslim community	Lebanon-N.
12-AAC-ehr	hawran	#community-name	Syria-SW.
12-AAC-ehs	dimishkī	"damascene", in [51] <i>Français</i> : damascène ⊕Damascus, Damas	Syria
12-AAC-eht	suriyya-C.	"syrian"-C.	Syria-SC.
12-AAC-ehu	badawī-suriyya-NE.	urfa, part of "syrian bedouin" ⊕Urfa	Syria-NE.; Turkey
12-AAC-ehv	badawī-suriyya-NW.	part of "syrian bedouin"	Syria-NW.
12-AAC-ehw	anṭākyā	⊕Antakya, Antioch	Turkey
12-AAC-ehx	kormakiti	"cypriot arabic"; maronite cypriot community, part of maronite, maronite christian community ⊕Kormakiti	Cyprus-N. 3
12-AAC-ei	'syro-mesopotamian'	"shammari", "arabian"-N., najdi-N., "najdi bedouin"-N., in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe du nord	Syria; Jordan-E.; Saudi Arabia-N.; Iraq-C.
12-AAC-eia	hadīdīn	part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-N.
12-AAC-eib	n'aym	naim, part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-N.
12-AAC-eic	fadl	fadhl, part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-S.
12-AAC-eid	mawālī	part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-S.
12-AAC-eie	'umūr	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Syria
12-AAC-eif	slūṭ	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Syria; Jordan
12-AAC-eig	sirḥān	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name ⊕Wadi-as-Sirhan	Syria; Jordan
12-AAC-eih	bani-sakhr	banu-sakhari, bani-sakhar, part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Jordan; Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eii	sardiyya	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Jordan
12-AAC-eij	hā'il	haayil ⊕Ha'il	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eik	sīrt-S.	'shammari'-C.; part of 'shammar', 'sammar' community	Iraq; Saudi Arabia; Syria
12-AAC-eil	'abda	part of 'shammari'-S., part of 'shammar', 'sammar' community #community-name	Saudi Arabia; Iraq
12-AAC-eim	qaṣīm	part of 'shammari'-S., al-qasim, al-qasiim #community-name ➤transition to 'Anazi-N.'	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-ein	dħafir	part of 'shammari'-S., dafir #community-name ➤transition to 'Anazi-N.'	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eio	tayyī	part of 'shammari'-N. diyarbekir #community-name ⊕Diyarbekir	Syria; Turkey
12-AAC-eip	sīrt-N.	part of 'shammari'-N. ⊕Sirt	Syria; Turkey (Siirt)
12-AAC-eiq	marīn	part of iraqi-qeltu ⊕Mardin	Syria; Turkey
12-AAC-eir	basra-NW.	part of iraqi-qeltu	Syria
12-AAC-eis	tadmur	palmyra, part of iraqi-qeltu ⊕Tadmur, Palmyra	Syria
12-AAC-eit	tikrīt	tikrit, part of iraqi-qeltu ⊕Tikrit	Iraq
12-AAC-eiu	'anah	⊕'Anah	Iraq
12-AAC-eiv	hīt	hiit ⊕Hiit	Iraq

12-AAC-eiw	mosul	⊕Tigris <i>upper valley</i>	Iraq
12-AAC-ej	'anazi-NE.	"arabian"-NE., <i>in [51] Français:</i> arabe du nord-est	Iraq-W.; Iran-E. 6
12-AAC-eja	khuzistanī	⊕Kaarun <i>middle & upper valley...</i> Zagros western slopes	Iran (Khuzestan)
12-AAC-ejb	shatt-al-arab	⊕Kaarun <i>lower valley...</i> Shatt-al-Arab <i>delta</i>	Iran (Khuzestan)
12-AAC-ejc	bassora	basra-SE. ⊕Basra	Iraq (Basra)
12-AAC-ejd	dijlah	⊕Dijlah, Tigris <i>lower valley</i>	Iraq (Maysaan)
12-AAC-eje	furāt	⊕Al-Furat, Euphrates <i>lower valley</i>	Iraq (Dhi-Qaar; Al-Muthanna; Al-Qaadisiyah; Baabil)
12-AAC-ejf	baghdādī	<i>including "muslim" baghdadi... "christian" baghdadi... "jewish"</i> baghdadi ⊕Baghdad	Iraq (Baghdaad)
12-AAC-ejg	kawāwila	kawaawila "gipsy", romani-arabic #community-name, derived from kābulī=«from Kabul (country)»	Iraq (Khuzistan)
12-AAC-ek	kuwaytī+ qaṭarī	"arabian"-E., <i>in [51] Français:</i> arabe orientale ⊕Persian Gulf west coast	Iraq; Kuwait; Saudi Arabia; Bahrain; Qatar; migration> Egypt
12-AAC-eka	zubairi	zubair+ fau ⊕Zubair... Fau	Iraq
12-AAC-ekb	kuwaytī	kuwaiti, <i>including bani-khalid... sha'a</i>	Kuwait
12-AAC-ekc	hasāwi		Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-ekd	bahrainī	bahraini, 'arab-baharnah; bahrein sunni community	Bahrein
12-AAC-eve	qaṭari-N.		Qatar
12-AAC-ekf	qaṭari-S.		Qatar
12-AAC-ekg	abu-dhabī	"trucial-coast-arabic" ⊕Abu-Dhabi	United Arab Emirates
12-AAC-ekh	buraimī	⊕Al-Buraymi	United Arab Emirates-E.; Oman-N.
12-AAC-el	'anazi-N.	"arabian"-CN., najdi-C., "central najdi bedouin"	Saudi Arabia; Jordan-E.; Syria-SE.; Iraq-W. 6
12-AAC-ela	sba'a	#community-name	Syria
12-AAC-elb	ħsana	hasana #community-name	Syria
12-AAC-elc	fid'ān	#community-name	Syria; Iraq
12-AAC-eld	wild-'alī	#community-name	Saudi Arabia; Syria; Iraq
12-AAC-ele	rwala	#community-name	Saudi Arabia; Iraq; Jordan
12-AAC-elf	'amārāt	#community-name	Iraq
12-AAC-elg	sharārāt	#community-name	Saudi Arabia; Jordan
12-AAC-elh	bani-wahb	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eli	wild-sulaymān	#community-name ⊕Sulayman	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-elj	hutaym	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-em	'anazi-C.	arabian-C., najdi-S., najdi-S. bedouin, <i>in [51] Français:</i> arabe central	Saudi Arabia; Bahrain; United Arab Emirates 6
12-AAC-ema	ħarb	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emb	muṭayr	mutair #community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emc	'awāzim	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emd	bani-khalid	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eme	bani-hājir	#community-name ⊕Hajar	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emf	baḥarnah	shi'l-bahraini #community-name	Bahrein
12-AAC-emg	'ijmān	'ajman #community-name ⊕Ajman	United Arab Emirates
12-AAC-emh	sbay'	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emi	hufūf	hofuf ⊕al-Hufuf	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emj	riyādh	riyadh ⊕Riyadh	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emk	'utayba	'utaiba #community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eml	dawāsir	#community-name ⊕Wadi-al-Dawasir valley	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emm	ghāhtān	qahtan #community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emn	banu-yāim	yaim, yam #community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emo	āl-murra	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emp	manāṣir	#community-name	Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates
12-AAC-emq	shihuh	al-shihuh #community-name	United Arab Emirates
12-AAC-emr	sudair	#community-name ⊕Sudair	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-ems	bīshah	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-emt	najrān	#community-name ⊕Najran... Najran desert	Saudi Arabia

12-AAC-emu	rashāyda	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-en	omanī	"settled-arabian"-SE., hadar, hadari, hadari omani, "settled" omani, <i>in [51] Français: arabe sédentaire du sud-est</i>	Oman 6
12-AAC-ena	sharqiyya	#community-name	Oman
12-AAC-enb	masqaṭī	⊕Masqat, Muscat <i>port</i>	Oman
12-AAC-enc	batina	#community-name	Oman
12-AAC-end	hajar-W.	#community-name	Oman
12-AAC-ene	jabal-akhdar	banu-kharus ⊕Jabal-al-Akhadar <i>mountains</i>	Oman
12-AAC-eo	omanī-badawī	"bedouin-arabian"-SE., omani bedouin, <i>in [51] Français: arabe bédouin du sud-est</i>	Oman
12-AAC-eoa	janabah	#community-name	Oman-C.
12-AAC-eob	dḥufār	dhofar, zufar ⊕Dhofar <i>massif</i>	Omani-W
12-AAC-ep	yemenī	"arabian"-SW., "yemenite arabic", <i>in [51] Français: arabe du sud-ouest</i>	Yemen 6
12-AAC-epa	mahra-bedawī		Yemen
12-AAC-epb	hadramī	"settled" hadramawti ⊕Hadramawt <i>region</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epc	hadramī-bedawī	hadramawti 2, hadramawti bedouin ⊕Hadramawt <i>region</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epd	dathīna	⊕Dathina <i>massif</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epe	musaymir	⊕Misaymir <i>massif</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epf	mukalla+ shuqra'	#geographical names ⊕Mukalla... Shuqra'	Yemen
12-AAC-epg	'adanī	adeni ⊕Aden	Yemen
12-AAC-eph	tihāmī-S.	hujariyah, hojeria ⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Mukha	Yemen
12-AAC-epi	tihāmī-SC.	⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Zabid	Yemen
12-AAC-epj	tihāmī-NC.	⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Hudaydah	Yemen
12-AAC-epk	tihāmī-N.	⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Luhayyah	Yemen
12-AAC-epl	hujariyya-S.	hojeria-S., ta'iz #community-name ⊕Ta'izz <i>mountains</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epm	hujariyya-C.	hojeria-C. #community-name ⊕Tariifah <i>massif</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epn	hujariyya-N.	hojeria-N. #community-name ⊕Manaakkah <i>mountain</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epo	awd	#community-name ⊕Ibb-Qa'tabah... Yemen <i>plateaux-SW.</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epp	'ammar	#community-name ⊕Yemen <i>plateaux-SE.</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epq	dhamaaṛ-yariim	#community-name ⊕Yemen <i>plateaux-CS.</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epr	san'ānī	san'a'i, "yemeni-N. vehicular" ⊕San'a'	Yemen
12-AAC-eps	wadi-al-jawf	⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plateaux</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-upt	arhab	#community-name ⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plateaux</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epu	husayn	#community-name ⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plains</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epv	dahm	#community-name ⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plains</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epw	sa'da	#community-name ⊕Yemen <i>plateaux</i>	Yemen
12-AAC-epx	jibla	#community-name	Yemen
12-AAC-epy	el-odein	#community-name	Yemen
12-AAC-eq	'perso-arabic'	fars, 'anazi-E., "persianised arabic", <i>in [51] Français: arabe persisé</i> ➤influenced by [58] Farsi ⊕Persian Gulf east coast	Iran 5
12-AAC-er	zanjī	"african coastal arabic", <i>in [51] Français</i> ais: arabe maritime africain	Djibouti; Somalia; Ethiopia; Kenya; Tanzania; Comores 6
12-AAC-era	jibutī	djibouti ⊕Jibuti, Djibouti	Djibouti
12-AAC-erb	somalia-N.	"somalian-N. maritime arabic" #geographical name	Somalia
12-AAC-erc	somalia-C.	"somalian-C. inland arabic" #geographical name	Somalia; Ethiopia (Ogaden)
12-AAC-erd	somalia-S.	"somalian-S. maritime arabic" #geographical name	Somalia
12-AAC-ere	kenyanī	"Kenyan maritime arabic"	Kenya
12-AAC-erf	zanzibarī	zanzibari, "zanzibar arabic" ⊕Zanzibar <i>island</i>	Tanzania (Zanzibar)
12-AAC-erg	komorī	"comorian arabic"; <i>in [51] Français: arabe comorien ⊕Comores islands</i>	Comores
12-AAC-f	'Arabo-Creole'	"african arabic creoles"	Chad; Sudan; Uganda; Kenya ✖ 6
12-AAC-fa	babaliya	babalia, bubalia, "chadian arabic creole"	Chad-S. 5
12-AAC-fb	juba	juba "arabic", "sudanese arabic creole" ⊕Juba <i>environs</i> , White-Nile <i>upper valley</i>	Sudan (Bahr-el-Ghazal; (Equatoria) 5
12-AAC-fc	ki-nubi	nubi, noubi, "east african arabic creole"	Kenya; Uganda 4
12-AAC-fca	nubi-kampala	⊕Kampala	Uganda

12-AAC-fcb	nubi-kibera	⊕Nairobi-Kibera	Kenya
12-AAC-g	'Judeo-Arabic'	"hebraicised arabic", <i>in [51] Français: arabe hébraïcisé >influenced by [12] Ivrit (Hebrew) Hebraic script</i>	Morocco; Tunisia; Libya; Iraq; migration> Israel; France; Italy  5
12-AAC-ga	'judeo-moroccan'	<i>in [51] Français: judéo-marocain</i>	Morocco; migration> Israel 5
12-AAC-gaa	fès	⊕Fès, Fez	Morocco
12-AAC-gab	dar-el-beida	⊕Casablanca, Dar-el-Beida	Morocco
12-AAC-gac	'judeo-moroccan'-E.	⊕Tel-Aviv	<i>migration> Israel</i>
12-AAC-gb	'judeo-tunisian'	<i>in [51] Français: judéo-tunisien ⊕Tunis</i>	Tunisia; <i>migration> France; Israel...</i>
12-AAC-gc	yudī	"judeo-libyan"	Libya; <i>migration> Italy</i>
12-AAC-gd	yahudī	yahudic, "judeo-iraqi"	Iraq; <i>migration> Israel</i> 5
12-AAC-h	Jugari	"central-asian arabic", "turko-persianised arabic", <i>in [51] Français: arabe turco-persisé #use of name jugari to be confirmed >influenced by [58] Farsi (Persian) and [44] Türkçe</i>	Afghanistan; Tajikistan; Uzbekistan  4
12-AAC-ha	jugarī	balkh	Afghanistan; Tajikistan; Uzbekistan 4
12-AAC-haa		balkh "arabic" ⊕Balkh region	Afghanistan-N. 3
12-AAC-hab	bukhara	bukhara "arabic" ⊕Bukhara...	Tajikistan; Uzbekistan; also Afghanistan 3
12-AAC-hac	kaska-darya	uzbek "arabic", kashka-darya "arabic" ⊕Kashka-Darya >influenced also by [42] Oghuz  spoken by elderly villagers in 1940's; perhaps extinct	Uzbekistan 2*
12-AAC-i	Jakati*	jat; jati; jatu, kayani, musali; jakati semi-nomadic community  apparently originating in Afghanistan, Pakistan or India, but all information on this community and their language remains to be confirmed #name perhaps related to that of [59] Jad-gali (Jat) in Pakistan	Moldova; Ukraine; Russia; Afghanistan; Uzbekistan; Tadzhikistan  5
12-AAC-ia	jakatī-W.	"european jakati"	Moldova; Ukraine; Russia (Europe)
12-AAC-ib	jakatī-E.	"asian jakati"	Russia (Asia); Afghanistan; Uzbekistan; Tadzhikistan
12-AB	MAHRI+ SQATRI chain	SOUTH-ARABIAN , "meso-semitic", <i>in [51] Français: sudarabique from c.-750: epigraphic South Arabian scripts (Minean; Sabaeen; Qatabanian; Awsanite; Harani)</i>	
12-ABA	MAHRI+ JIBBALI net		
12-ABA-a	Mahri+ Jibbali	mahri+ shahri, mahri+ shehri	Oman; Yemen; <i>migration> Kuwait</i>  4
12-ABA-aa	mahri	mehri	Oman; Yemen; <i>migration> Kuwait</i> 4
12-ABA-aaa	mahra	mahra community ⊕Mahra	Oman; Yemen
12-ABA-aab	biljaf	biljaf, bil-haf community	Oman
12-ABA-aac	nagdi		Oman
12-ABA-aad	bait-kathir	bait-kathir community  submrged by [12] 'Arabiyya	Oman 0
12-ABA-ab	arsusi	harsuusi	Oman-C. 2
12-ABA-aba	harsusi	harsuusi, harusi, harasis community	Oman-C.
12-ABA-abb	aforit	afar community	Oman-C.
12-ABA-ac	bautahari	botahari, bathari, bathara ⊕Batahirah region	Oman; Yemen
12-ABA-ad	jibbali	jibbaali, gablet	Oman
12-ABA-ada	shehri	shahari, shauri, sahri, shawri, shero, shahara community, jibbali-E.	Oman
12-ABA-adb	qarawi	kharawi, grawi, qara community	Oman
12-ABA-adc	ahkali	ahklo, ehkili, ehkali, hakili, ash community	Oman
12-ABA-add	bajahama	bajahama community, barahama	Oman
12-ABA-ade	shaikin	shaikin community	Oman
12-ABA-adf	hallaniy	hallanyi, kuria-muria, khuryan-muryan ⊕Khuryan-Muryan islands: Hallanyi island	Oman
12-ABA-ae	habyot	hobyot, jibbali-W.	Oman; Yemen
12-ABB	SQATRI net	SOCOTRAN , "insular south-arabian", <i>in [51] Français: sudarabique insulaire Latin script</i>	
12-ABB-a	Sqatri		Yemen (Socotra) 4
12-ABB-aa	sqatri	skatri, soqotri, sokotri, socotri	Yemen (Socotra) 4
12-ABB-aaa	socotra	⊕Suqutra, Socotra, Socotora island	(Socotra)
12-ABB-aab	abd-el-kuri	⊕Abd-el-kuri, Abd-el-kouri island	(Socotra)
12-AC	AMARINYA+ GE'EZ chain	ETHIO-SEMITIC , "ethiopian semitic", "ethiopian", <i>in [51] Français: sémitique éthiopien</i>	
12-ACA	GE'EZ+ TIGRE net		

12-ACA-a	Ge'ez	Ethiopic from c.250: South Arabian script pre-Ethiopic script	Ethiopia	3*
12-ACA-aa	ge'ez	gliz, lisane-ge'ez, lisane-sehuf, "ethiopic", "classical ethiopian", in [51] Français: guèze, ghèze, ghez, éthiopique; including "liturgical" ge'ez... "archival" ge'ez... qine, "modern poetic" ge'ez # ge'ez =«free»; lisane-ge'ez =«language of the free», lisane-sehuf =«literary language» flourished from c.350; translation of Bible and liturgy of Ethiopian church from c.450; still in liturgical and poetic (Qine) use	Ethiopia (Tigre...)	
12-ACA-b	Tigre		Ethiopia; Eritrea; Sudan	5
12-ACA-ba	tigre	tigré, khasa	Ethiopia (Tigre); Eritrea-N.; Sudan (Kassala)	5
12-ACA-baa	khasa	khasa "proper", xasa, khasy, el hasa	Ethiopia (Tigre); Eritrea-N.; Sudan (Kassala)	
12-ACA-bab	habaab	mansa	Ethiopia (Tigre)	
12-ACA-bac	mensa	masawa, massawa; massaoua, massaua, messawa	Ethiopia (Tigre)	
12-ACA-bad	mesewa	lobot community, part of beni-'aamir, beni-amir, beni-amer community	Eritrea	
12-ACA-bae	lobot		Eritrea	
12-ACA-baf	dahlak		Eritrea	
12-ACA-c	Tigray		Eritrea; Ethiopia; also Israel	6
12-ACA-ca	tigray	habesha, in [12] <i>Amarinya</i> : tigrinya, tigrinja, tigrinia	Eritrea; Ethiopia (Tigre).	6
12-ACAcaa	khamasen	tigray-N., hamasen	Eritrea-C.	
12-ACA-cab	tigray-S.		Ethiopia (Tigre; Gonder)	
12-ACB	AMARINYA+ ARGOBBINYA net	"WIDER"-AMHARIC		
12-ACB-a	Amarinya	amaharinya, amharic, abyssinian, "modern ethiopian", lisane-nigus (=«language of the king») from c.1400: <i>Ethiopic script</i>	Ethiopia migration> Israel	7
12-ACB-aa	amarinya-F.	"formal standard amharic"	Ethiopia	7
12-ACB-ab	amarinya-G.	"general spoken amharic"	Ethiopia (Shewa, Gonder, Gojam, Welega, Wello, Harerge, Arusi, Gemu Gofa)	
12-ACB-aba	addis-ababa	Addis-Ababa, Addis-Abéba	(Shewa)	
12-ACBabb	gonder	Gonder	(Gonder)	
12-ACB-abc	gojjam	Derbre-Marqos	(Gojam)	
12-ACB-abd	welega-W.	wellegga-W.	(Welega); Sudan adjacent	
12-ACB-abe	welega-N.	wellegga-N.	(Welega)	
12-ACB-abf	wello		(Wello)	
12-ACB-abg	shewa-NE.	Menz	(Shewa)	
12-ACB-abh	shewa-E.		(Shewa)	
12-ACB-abi	ahmar	Ahmar-C. mountains	(Harerge)	
12-ACB-abj	arusi	Arusi mountains	(Arusi)	
12-ACB-abk	boneya	Shamo-S. lake: Boneya	(Gem Gofa)	
12-ACB-b	Argobbinya	argobba	Ethiopia (Shewa, Harerge)	3
12-ACB-ba	ankober	argobbinya-N. Ankober-N. massif	(Shewa)	3
12-ACB-bb	argobbbinya-S.	argobbinya-harar Harar massif-SW.	(Harerge)	0
12-ACC	GESINAN+ SILTI net	HARARI		
12-ACC-a	GESINAN		Ethiopia (Harerge)	4
12-ACC-aa	ge-sinan	harari, harer, adare, adari, in [12] <i>Amarinya</i> : aderinya	Ethiopia (Harerge)	4
12-ACC-b	Silti+ Zway	gurage-E. Gurage mountains	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACC-ba	zway	ziway, gelilla, laqi community Ziway lake: Gelilla island	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACC-bb	walane	wolane, weleni	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACC-bc	silti	selti, gurage-E. "standard" Silti #gurage is otherwise a cover-term for languages of the [12] Gura+ Gogot net	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACC-bca	silti-A.	silti "proper",	(Shewa)	
12-ACC-bcb	inneqor	enneqor	(Shewa)	
12-ACC-bcc	urbareg		(Shewa)	
12-ACC-bd	mesmes		Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACD	GAFAT net			
12-ACD-a	Gafat		Ethiopia (Gojam)	0
12-ACD-aa	gafat	in [12] <i>Amarinya</i> : gafatinya extinct	Ethiopia (Gojam)	0

12-ACE	GURA+ GOGOT net	"WIDER"-GURAGE #the term gurage is also applied to Sitti (Gurage-E.) in the adjacent [12] Gesinan+Sitti net		
12-ACE-a	Gogot+ Soddo	gurage-N. ⊕Gurage mountains	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACE-aa	soddo	⊕Sodo	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-aaa	soddo-A.		(Shewa)	
12-ACE-aab	aymallel	aymellel, gelilla 2 #distinct from [12] Zway /Gelilla	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-ab	gogot		Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-aba	gogot-A.	goggot	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-abb	dobi	⊕Dobi	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-ac	kistane	kestane ⊕Kistana	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-ad	muxir	muher, muxer >transition to [12] Gurage-C.	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-b	Gura+ Innamor	gurage-C. ⊕Gurage mountains  Ethiopic	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACE-ba	misqan	mesqan, masqan, maskan	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-bb	gura	guragie, gouragie, gurague, gurage "proper", guraage-C. "standard"	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-bba	gura-A.	⊕Welqite	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbb	izha	ezha, eza	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbc	gumer	gwemara ⊕Gumer	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbd	chaha	caha, cheha	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbe	muher	muxer	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bc	innamor	innamor, ennemor,ennamor ⊕Innamora	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-bca	innamor-A.	innamor "proper"	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bcb	ener	enor, inor	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bcc	meger		(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bd	geto	gieta, gyeto, gyeta ⊕Geto	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-c	Indiagegn	gurage-SW. ⊕Gurage mountains	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACE-ca	indiagegn	indageny, indiagegne, endegen, indagen, endagany, enedegeny	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5