

1=AFRO-ASIAN *phylosector*

This phylosector covers 43 sets of languages spoken by communities across the northern half of the African continent and in western Asia, constituting the Afro-Asiatic or 'Hamito-Semitic' inter-continental affinity. The component phylozones are numbered in approximate clockwise order, beginning in Northwest Africa:

10=**TAMAZIC** (Berber) 11=**COPTIC** (Egyptian) 12=**SEMITIC**
 13=**BEJIC** (Cushitic-North) 14=**CUSHITIC** (Cushitic-Central) 15=**EYASIC** (Cushitic-South)
 16=**OMOTIC** 17=**CHARIC** (Chadic-East) 18=**MANDARIC** (Chadic-Central)
 19=**BAUCHIC** (Chadic-West)

Zones 10= and 11= cover 2 sets of languages indigenous to northern Africa. Zone 12= covers one set of languages spoken over a wide area from northwest Africa to southwest Asia, and spoken also in northeast Africa alongside the 16 sets of languages covered by zones 13= to 16= (previously treated as parts of a single "Cushitic" or "Hamitic" hypothesis). A further 24 sets of languages covered by zones 17= to 19= (in the 3 "Chadic" *groupings*) are spoken in parts of Cameroon, Chad, Niger and Nigeria, linguistically the most complex area within this phylosector:





























Additional or improved data on languages and communities covered by this sector will be welcome
 by e-mail to sector.1@linguasphere.org; or by letter to Linguasphere (sector 1), c/o Hebron SA34 0XT Wales

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2	COLUMN 3	COLUMNS 4 & 5
codes	reference-names	nomenclature and notes	nation-states (+ provinces) and scale of speakers
12- -AAA- -aaa	= SECTOR / ZONE = SET / CHAIN / NET = Outer Language / inner language / dialect	suffixes to names → (directions) -N. north -S. south -C. central -E. east -W. west <i>plus combinations</i> -SW., -NE., -CS., etc. (categories) -A. "proper" -F. formal / standard -G. generalized -L. liturgical / pre-modern literary -M. middle -U. urban -V. vehicular * [star] = to be confirmed	<div> official language formerly official </div> <div> <100= 1, >100= 2 >1000= 3, >10,000= 4 >100,000= 5, >1m.= 6 >10m.=7, >100m.=8 >1000m.=9 </div>
symbols →	= read-only (pre-modern) notes on languages notes on speech-communities	based on written model transnational language bilingual / translingual community	<div> script(s) # notes on nomenclature geographic location / epicentre(s) </div> <div> extinct in 20th cent. ☹ / 0 extinct in 16-19th cent. ● </div>
typography →	bold = reference-names (column 2) or alternative reference-names (column 3); <i>italics</i> = English text; double quotes="names in English" or «translations»; all lower-case= dialect-names (column 2) or variant linguistic/ethnic names (col. 3)		

12=	SEMITIC <i>phylozone</i>	= the SEMITIC , 'aramita+ amarinya set, part of the "afro-asiatic", 'hamito-semitic' intercontinental affinity @comprising 1 set of languages spoken by communities in Northern and Northeastern Africa and Western Asia, from the North Atlantic and the Mediterranean to the Black Sea and the Indian Ocean: 12-A 'ARAMITA+ AMARINYA .	Afghanistan; Algeria; Bahrein; Chad; Comores; Cyprus; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Iran; Iraq; Israel; Jordan; Kenya; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libya; Malta; Moldova; Morocco; Oman; Palestine; Qatar; Russia; Saudi Arabia; Senegal; Somalia; Sudan; Syria; Tajikistan; Tanzania; Tunisia; Turkey; Uganda; Ukraine, United Arab Emirates; Uzbekistan; Western Sahara; Yemen; <i>plus worldwide migrations, including France; Sweden...</i>	8
12-A	'ARAMITA+ AMARINYA set	SEMITIC, "aramaic+ amharic"		
12-AA	'ARAMITA+ ARABIYYA chain	"semitic"-C., "aramaic+ arabic"		
12-AAA	'ARAMITA net	ARAMAIC		

12-AAA-a	'Aramita	lishshana-'aramita, "aramaic", "syriac", "assyrian", "chaldean", in [51] <i>Français</i> : araméen, syriaque, in <i>Hebrew</i> : 'aramit; including modern "neo-aramaic", "neo-syriac", "neo-chaldean" written from c.–900 in "Aramaic" <i>Hebraic</i> , <i>Targumic script</i> ; <i>Samaritan script</i> ; <i>Nabatean script</i> ; <i>Mandaean script</i> ; <i>Melkite</i> , <i>Melchite</i> , <i>Syro-Palestinian script</i> ; <i>Palmyrene script</i> ; <i>Estranguelo Syriac</i> , <i>Estrangelo</i> , <i>Estranguela</i> , <i>Edessene script</i> ; <i>Neo-Edessene</i> , <i>Peshitta</i> (=«simple») <i>script</i> ; <i>Nestorian Syriac script</i> ; <i>Latin script</i>	Palestine; Syria; Lebanon; Iran; Iraq; Turkey; Azerbaidjan.; in <i>Christian use as far as</i> India; Sri Lanka; China ☒	4
12-AAA-aa	shamerit	"liturgical samaritan", "palestinian-samaritan aramaic", "liturgical old aramaic", in [12] <i>Ivrit</i> : shomronit; bene-yisrael, shamerim, shomronim, "samaritan" <i>jewish</i> , <i>kutim community</i> @Nabulus, Naplouse; Tel Aviv environs: Holon liturgical language – together with [12] <i>Ivrit</i> - of small Samaritan Jewish community (around 500 in 1970's); ancient spoken language of Samaritan community, replaced by [12] 'Arabiyya from 7 th century Samaritan script	Palestine; Israel	
12-AAA-ab	surit-W.	"west syriac", "liturgical jacobite", "jacobite syriac" <i>Jacobite Syriac</i> , <i>Serto script</i>		
12-AAA-ac	surit-E.	"east syriac", "liturgical nestorian", "nestorian syriac" <i>Nestorian Syriac script</i>		
12-AAA-ad	ma'lula+ jub-'adin	ma'lula, maaloula, "western neo-aramaic", "arabised neo-aramaic", "maronite", "maronite christian" <i>community</i> #geographical names >influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya @Jabal ash-Sharqi, Anti-Lebanon mountains: Ma'lula+ Bakh'a... Jub'Adin	Syria; Lebanon; also Palestine	4
12-AAA-ada	ma'lula	@Ma'lula+ Bakh'a...	Syria (Dimashq); Lebanon (al-Biqā)	
12-AAA-adb	jub-'adin	@Jub-'Adin...	Syria (Dimashq); Lebanon (al-Biqā)	
12-AAA-ae	tur-oyo	t'uroyo, turyoyo, suroyo, suryoyo, syryoyo, syroyo, torani, "jacobite neo-aramaic", "western neo-syriac", "mesopotamian", part of "eastern neo-aramaic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : soureth occidental; "jacobite christian", assorzi <i>community</i> @Tigris upper valley: Tur-'Abdin plateau bilingual in [12] 'Arabiyya and/or [44] <i>Türkçe</i>	Turkey (Mardin: Mugla; Sirkak); Syria frontier; migration> Sweden	4
12-AAA-af	aisor	aisor, lishana, khama, mosul+ urmi, "nestorian", "nestorian neo-aramaic", "neo-assyrian", "eastern neo-syriac", "modern assyrian", part of "eastern neo-aramaic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : soureth occidental, in [53] <i>Russkiy</i> : aysorskiy; "nestorian", "nestorian christian", 'assurai <i>community</i> including migration to Russia after Perso-Russian War (1827-28) and First World War (1914-18) bilingual in [58] <i>Farsi</i> , [44] <i>Türki</i> and/or [12] 'Arabiyya	Iran; Iraq; Turkey; plus migration>Armenia; Russia (Caucasus; Moskva; St.Petersburg...); Ukraine	5
12-AAA-afa	aisor-F.	"standard" aisor <i>Urmi model</i>	Iran; Iraq; Turkey...	
12-AAA-afb	urmi	"neo-assyrian"-CW., in [51] <i>Français</i> : ourmien @Urmia, Ourmia lake: Urmi, Reza'iyeh>N. & S. plus urban migration to Tabriz... Teheran... Hamadan...	Iran (Azarbaijan-Bakhtiari...)	
12-AAA-afc	van	ashirat; athurai <i>community</i> @Kurdistan mountains several dialects to be distinguished	Turkey (Van; Hakkari)	
12-AAA-afd	khabur	@Khabur upper valley migrated from Urmia lake in 1930's	Syria (Al-Hasakah)	
12-AAA-afe	ba'quba	@Al-Mawsil, Mosul... Ba'quba migrated from region of Urmia lake several centuries ago	Iraq (Al-Mawsil; Diyala...)	
12-AAA-ag	kald-oyo	chaldean , "neo-chaldean", kaldani; including bohtan... aradhin... mengesh; including "uniate", "uniate christian" <i>community</i> >linguistically closely linked to the Kurdistan Jewish community (see <i>Nas-Didán</i> , below)	originally Iraq; Turkey; Syria	5
12-AAA-aga	alqosh	elkoosh, "fallani", fellihî, 'fillihî @al-Mawsil, Mosul	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agb	tél-kepe	tall-kayf, tél-kef @Tel-Kef	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agc	dehuk	dehok, dohuk, dahuk @Dihuk, Dahuk	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agd	al-amadiyah	amadiya, amadiyah @Al-Amadiyah	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-age	jezira	gzira, cizre @Tigris upper valley: Cizre	originally Turkey (Siirt); Syria-NE.; Iraq (al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-agf	zakho	zakhu @migrated from Turkey to Iraq> Khabur valley: Zakho	originally Turkey (Siirt); Iraq (al-Mawsil);	
12-AAA-agg	nerwa	nerva @Nerva Zheri, Nerva Zhur	originally Iraq (al-Mawsil); Turkey (Hakkari)	
12-AAA-ah	nash-didán	judeo-aramaic , "hebraicised aramaic", "jewish aramaic", lishana noshan, lishanid noshan, lishana deni, lishan hudaye, lishan hozaye, lishana axni, lishana didán, lishana-shel-imrani, hulani, jbeli, lakhlókhî >influenced by [12] <i>Ivrit</i> (<i>Hebrew</i>) #sometimes improperly called 'kurdi' (literally «[58] <i>Kurdish</i>) in [12] <i>Ivrit</i> : linguistically closely linked to the Chaldean Christian community (see <i>Kald-oyo</i> , above)	originally Iraq; Iran; exodus> Israel; {Transcaucasia}; Russia; Ukraine	4
12-AAA-aha	zakho-2	@Zakho	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahb	atrush	@Atrush	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahc	al-amadiyah-2	amadiya-2, amadiyah-2 @Al-'Amadiyah	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahd	kara	@Kara	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahe	nerwa-2	nerva @Nerva Zheri, Nerva Zhur	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	

12-AAA-ahf	dehuk-2	dehok, dohuk, dahuk @Dihuk, Dahuk	originally Iraq (Al-Mawsil)	
12-AAA-ahg	arbil	@Irbil...	originally Iraq (Irbil)	
12-AAA-ahh	rwanduz	@Rawanduz	originally Iraq (Irbil)	
12-AAA-ahi	salamas	salmas @Urmia <i>lake</i> >NW.: Salmas	originally Iran (Azarbaijan-e-Bakhtari)	
12-AAA-ahj	batas	@Urmia <i>lake</i> >S.: Beytas	originally Iran (Azarbaijan-e-Bakhtari)	
12-AAA-ahk	saqiz	@Saqqez	originally Iran (Kordestan)	
12-AAA-ahl	sanandaj	@Sirvan <i>valley</i> : Sanandaj	originally Iran (Kordestan)	
12-AAA-ahm	kerend	@Zagros <i>mountains</i> : Kerend	originally Iran (Kermanshahan)	
12-AAA-ahn	sulaymaniyya*	suleimaniya @as-Sulaymaniyah	originally Iraq (As-Sulaymaniyah); Iran (Kordestan)	
12-AAA-aho	bet-tanure	@Tannurah*	originally Iraq (Diyala)	
12-AAA-ahp	dobe		originally Iraq or Iran	
12-AAA-ai	hartevan		Turkey (Siirt)	
12-AAA-aj	nasoraye	nasooraye, "neo-mandaean", "modern mandaean", "modern mandiac", sabaeen, "neo-mandaean christian" <i>community</i> @Karun <i>valley</i>	Iran (Khuzistan); <i>adjacent</i> Iraq (Amarah, Basrah)	4
12-AAA-aja	ahwaz	@Ahwaz, Ahvaz	Iran (Khuzistan)	
12-AAA-ajb	khorramshahr	@Khorramshahr	Iran (Khuzistan)	
12-AAB	IVRIT <i>net</i>	HEBREW	{Mediterranean}	
12-AAB-a	Ivrit	"hebrew", "hebraic", "canaanite", 'ibriit, jehudit (=« <i>Jewish language</i> »)  from c.–1400: Cuneiform script; Phoenician script; Punic script; from c.–1200: Hebraic script	Israel + <i>worldwide diaspora</i> ✎	6
12-AAB-aa	 ivrit-tanachit	leshon-hakkodesh (=« <i>sacred language</i> »), ivrit-shel-hatanach, sfat-hatanach, "biblical hebrew", "liturgical hebrew"	Israel + <i>worldwide diaspora</i>	
12-AAB-ab	 ivrit-modernit	"modern hebrew", "revived spoken hebrew"	Russia; Ukraine; Slovakia; Poland; Germany; Hungary...; <i>migration</i> >  Israel	6
12-AAB-aba	ivrit-F.	"modern standard hebrew"	Israel...	
12-AAB-abb	ivrit-ashkenazit	"generalised israeli hebrew", "ashkenazi spoken hebrew"	Israel...	
12-AAB-abc	ivrit-sefaradit	"sefardic spoken hebrew"	Israel...	
12-AAB-abd	ivrit-temanit*	"yemenite-hebrew", "arabised hebrew" >influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Yemen; <i>exodus in 1940's</i> > Israel	
12-AAC	'ARABIYYA <i>net</i>	ARABIC , al-'arabiyya, arabiyya  (from c. –1200 in North Arabian scripts: <i>Lihyanitic; Thamudic; Safaitic</i>); from c.+500 in Arabic scripts; also in Latin (Maltese) and Hebrew (Judeo-Arabic) scripts		
12-AAC-a	 'Arabiyya-A.	faṣīḥ, fasiḥ, "formal written arabic", "classical arabic"+ "neoclassical arabic" >based on the written language of the Quran and the Hadith, preserved and used with little fundamental change until modern times, except for the generation and addition of new vocabulary	Morocco; Mauritania; Algeria; Tunisia; Libya; Egypt; Sudan; Saudi Arabia; Palestine; Israel; Jordan; Lebanon; Syria; Iraq; {Gulf states}; Yemen; Djibouti; Somalia; Ethiopia; Chad ✎	7
12-AAC-aa	 al-'arabiyya-L.	"koranic arabic", "liturgical arabic"	{Islamic world}	
12-AAC-ab	 al-'arabiyya-F.	al-fusha, "formal modern arabic", "modern standard arabic", "neo-arabic", "neoclassical arabic", lughatu-es-sahafa (=« <i>language of the press</i> »)	 Algeria;  Saudi Arabia;  Bahrain;  Djibouti;  Egypt;  United Arab Emirates; Ethiopia;  Iraq;  Jordan;  Kuwait;  Lebanon;  Libya;  Morocco;  Oman;  Qatar;  Somalia;  Sudan;  Syria; Tanzania;  Chad;  Yemen;  {United Nations}	
12-AAC-aba	al-'arabiyya-W.	"literary" maghribi, "modern western standard arabic"	{Morocco to Libya}	
12-AAC-abb	al-'arabiyya-E.	"literary" mashriqi, "modern eastern standard arabic"	{Libya eastwards}	
12-AAC-b	Maghribī	Arabic-W. , maghrebi, "western colloquial arabic", "maghribian", "western settled arabic"	Morocco; Algeria; Tunisia; Libya; Mauritania; Senegal; Mali; Niger; <i>migration</i> > France ✎	7
12-AAC-ba	maghribī-W.	maghribi "proper", maghrebi "proper", <i>part of</i> "settled maghribi-arabic"	Morocco; Algeria-NW.	7
12-AAC-baa	maghribī-G.	"general moroccan arabic"	Algeria	
12-AAC-bab	marrakech	@Marrakech... Safi	Morocco (Marrakech; Safi...)	
12-AAC-bac	fez+ meknès	@Fès, Fez... Meknès	Morocco (Fès; Meknès...)	
12-AAC-bad	rabat+ dar-el-beida	@Rabat... Dar-el-Beida, Casablanca	Morocco (Kenitra; Rabat; Casablanca; El-Jadida...)	
12-AAC-bae	tanger	@Tanger...	Morocco (Tanger...)	
12-AAC-baf	tétouan	@Tétouan...	Morocco (Tétouan...)	
12-AAC-bag	oujda	@Oujda...	Morocco (Oujda...)	

12-AAC-bah	tlemcen	⊕Tlemcen...	Algeria (Tlemcen...)	
12-AAC-bai	ouahran	⊕Ouahran, Oran...	Algeria (Oran...)	
12-AAC-bb	maghribī-E.	<i>part of "settled maghribi-arabic"</i>	Algeria-N.; Tunisia; Libya (Tripolitania); <i>migration</i> > France	7
12-AAC-bba	jazā'irī-G.	"general algerian arabic"	Algeria	
12-AAC-bbb	cherchel	⊕Cherchel	Algeria (Tiaret; Médéa...)	
12-AAC-bbc	al-jazā'ir	"algiers popular urban arabic" ⊕Algiers, Alger	Algeria (Algiers)	
12-AAC-bbd	bejaïa	⊕Bejaïa, Bougie	Algeria (Sétif)	
12-AAC-bbe	jijelli	⊕Jijelli, Djidjelli	Algeria (Constantine)	
12-AAC-bbf	'constantine'	⊕Constantine...	Algeria (Constantine; Annaba...)	
12-AAC-bbg	ifrīqī-G.	"coastal tunisian", "general tunisian"	Tunisia (Nabeul; Sousse; Sfax; Gabès)	
12-AAC-bbh	binzert	⊕Binzert, Bizerta	Tunisia (Binzert)	
12-AAC-bbi	tunis-U.	"urban tunisian" ⊕Tunis	Tunisia (Tunis)	
12-AAC-bbj	kairouan	⊕El Kairouan	Tunisia (El Kairouan)	
12-AAC-bbk	sfax	⊕Sfax	Tunisia (Sfax)	
12-AAC-bbl	ṣarābulusī	"tripolitanian" ⊕Tarabulus, Tripoli	Libya (Tripoli)	
12-AAC-c	Malti	Maltese <i>Latin script</i>	Malta	5
12-AAC-ca	malti	maltija, "maltese", al-'arabiyya al-maltiya, "maltese arabic", "sicilianised" maghrebi	Malta	5
12-AAC-caa	⚡ malti-F.	"standard maltese"	⚡Malta	
12-AAC-cab	malta	⊕Malta <i>island</i> : Valetta	Malta (Valetta)	
12-AAC-cac	gozo	⊕Gozo <i>island</i>	Malta (Gozo)	
12-AAC-d	Badawī-Ṣaḥrāwī*	Sahara-Bedouin , <i>including "sahel bedouin" ¶largely nomadic or semi-nomadic; dialects, geographical areas & communities to be confirmed</i>	Morocco; Algeria; Tunisia; Libya; Chad; Cameroon; Niger; Mali; Senegal; Mauritania ☞	7
12-AAC-da	ma'qilī-N.		Algeria (Tiaret; Saïda; Saoura); Morocco (Oujda; Ksar-es-Souk)	6
12-AAC-daa	saïda	⊕Saïda>SW.	Algeria (Tiaret; Saïda)	
12-AAC-dab	béchar	⊕Béchar...	Algeria (Saoura);	
12-AAC-dac	muluya	⊕Moulouya <i>valley & environs</i>	Morocco (Oujda; Taza...)	
12-AAC-dad	sebou	⊕Sebou <i>valley</i> ... Rif-W. <i>highlands</i>	Morocco (Kenitra; Tétouan...)	
12-AAC-dae	oum	⊕Oum <i>valley & coastal plain</i>	Morocco (Settat; Marrakech; Safi...)	
12-AAC-db	ḥassāniyya	ma'qilī-S., klam-el-bidhan (=« <i>speech of the whites</i> »), 'moorish'; sulaka, hasanya, hassani, hassaniya, mauri, 'moor' <i>community</i> , in [51] <i>Français</i> : 'maure' # <i>community-name</i> ¶ <i>distinct from</i> [12] <i>Hassaniyya-E.</i>	Morocco (Tarfaya); Western Sahara; Mauritania; Senegal; Mali	6
12-AAC-dba	ḥassāniyya-N.	⊕Tarfaya>E.	Morocco (Tarfaya)	
12-AAC-dbb	ḥassāniyya-W.	⊕Villa Cisneros... Nouadhibou... Nouakchott>E.	Morocco/Western Sahara; Mauritania	
12-AAC-dbc	ḥassāniyya-S.	⊕Saint-Louis>E.	Senegal (Fleuve); Mali (Gao)	
12-AAC-dc	hilālī-W.	"hilalite"-W. <i>community</i>	Tunisia (Gafsa; El Kasserine; El Kaf); <i>also</i> Algeria (Annaba);	6
12-AAC-dca	'constantine'-SW.	⊕Constantine>SW.	Algeria (Constantine)	
12-AAC-dcb	'tell-atlas'	⊕Tell-Atlas-C. <i>mountains</i>	Algeria (Sétif; Batna)	
12-AAC-dcc	'grand-erg'	⊕Grand-Erg <i>desert</i>	Algeria (Saoura; Oasis)	
12-AAC-dd	hilālī-E.	"hilalite"-E., zhbāliyya <i>community</i>	Tunisia (Gafsa; El Kasserine; El Kaf); <i>also</i> Algeria (Annaba);	6
12-AAC-dda	ksur	⊕Ksur, Ksour...	Tunisia (El Kaf...)	
12-AAC-ddb	aurès-E.	⊕Aurès-E. <i>mountains</i> >E.	Algeria (Annaba)...	
12-AAC-ddc	gafsa	⊕Gafsa...	Tunisia (Gafsa...)	
12-AAC-de	sulaymī	sulaimi, "sulaimite", <i>including maraziqi; sulaym community</i>	Algeria (Oasis; Annaba); Tunisia (El Kairouan; Gafsa; Gabès; Médenine); Libya (Gharyan)	6
12-AAC-dea	el-kala	⊕El Kala <i>hinterland</i>	Algeria (Annaba)	
12-AAC-deb	mejerda	⊕Mejerda, Medjerda <i>lower valley</i> >S.	Tunisia (Tunis; El Kairouan...)	
12-AAC-dec	sulaymī-S.		Algeria (Oasis); Tunisia (Gafsa; Gabès; Médenine); Libya (Gharyan)	
12-AAC-ded	sulaymī-E.	<i>including fazzani, fezzani</i> ⊕Fezzan <i>desert</i> ... Sahra al-Gharbiyah+ al-Libiyah <i>deserts</i> ...	Libya (Fazzan; Benghazi); Egypt (Marsa Matruh)	
12-AAC-df	shuwa	shua <i>community</i> , in [51] <i>Français</i> : choa, chowa, arabe du Tchad	Chad; Niger; Nigeria; Cameroon	6




12-AAC-dfa	shuwa-'chad'	⓪Chad, Tchad <i>lake...</i>	Chad-W.; Niger-SE.; Nigeria-NE.; Cameroon-N.	
12-AAC-dfb	guéra+ chari		Chad (Guéra; Moyen-Chari...)	
12-AAC-dfc	salāmāt-W.		Chad (Salamat...)	
12-AAC-dfd	waddai-baṭṭa	⓪Abéché... Batha <i>valley</i>	Chad (Ouaddaï; Batha)	
12-AAC-dfe	kanem	tubu arabic"	Chad (Kanem...)	
12-AAC-dff	shuwa-V.	shuwa "vehicular"	Chad; Niger; Nigeria; Cameroon	
12-AAC-dg	rizaygāt+ felaita	baggara ; baggaara, baqqarah <i>communities; including salamat-E. # baqqarah, baggara = «cattle-men» ¶[cattle-keeping Arabic-speaking communities (having had close contact and inter-marriage with [90] Fulfulde-speaking cattle-keeping nomads from West Africa)</i>	Sudan (Darfur-S.; Kurdufan-S.&-W.; also nomadic into Bahr-el-Ghazal); Chad	5
12-AAC-dga	ta'aysha	<i>#community-name</i>	Sudan; Chad <i>adjacent</i> ; Central African Rep. <i>adjacent</i>	
12-AAC-dgb	ḥabbāniya	habaniya <i>#community-name</i>	Sudan <i>and/or</i> Chad	
12-AAC-dgc	rizaygāt	rizeigat <i>#community-name</i>	Sudan (Darfur-S.)	
12-AAC-dgd	felaita	<i>part of misseria-humr, messiriyya-humr #community-name</i> ⓪Dar-al-Humr <i>country: El Fula... #name inherited from [90] Fulfulde-speaking cattle-keeping nomads from West Africa >possible linguistic influence from [90] Fulfulde-E. (Fellata)</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan-W.)	
12-AAC-dge	'ajaira	<i>part of misseria-humr, messiriyya-humr #community-name</i> ⓪Dar-al-Humr <i>country</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan-W.)	
12-AAC-dgf	messiriyya-zurug	misseria-zurug <i>#community-name</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan-S.)	
12-AAC-dgg	baggārī-V.	dar-fur "vehicular arabic"	Sudan (Darfur-S.); Chad <i>adjacent</i> ; Central African Rep. <i>adjacent</i>	
12-AAC-dh	hawāzma+ sālima	kurdufani-SE.	Sudan (Kurdufan)	5
12-AAC-dha	hawāzma	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪Nuba <i>hills & environs</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan)	
12-AAC-dhb	sālima	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪between White Nile valley... Nuba <i>hills</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan)	
12-AAC-di	kabābīsh+ hawāwīr	kurdufani-N.	Sudan (Kurdufan)	5
12-AAC-dia	ḥamar	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪Dar-Hamar <i>country</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan)	
12-AAC-dib	ḥāmid	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪Dar-Hamid <i>country</i>	Sudan (Kurdufan)	
12-AAC-dic	kabābīsh	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪Kagmar>N.	Sudan (Kurdufan)	
12-AAC-did	hawāwīr	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪Ad-Dabbah>S.	Sudan (Kurdufan; ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-die	ḥassāniyya-E.	<i>#community-name</i> ⓪Nile <i>bend: Baiyuda desert ¶[distinct from [12] Hassaniyya (North, West & South)</i>	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-dj	juhayna	guhayna "proper" <i>community</i>	Sudan (Blue Nile)	
12-AAC-dk	shukrī	shukriyya <i>community</i>	Sudan (Kassala)	
12-AAC-e	Mashriqī	Arabic-E. , "eastern colloquial arabic"	{Africa-NE.; Asia-SW.} ✕	8
12-AAC-ea	mašrī-N.	"lower egyptian arabic"	Egypt ("Lower Egypt"); Libya (Cyrenaica); <i>migration></i> Iraq; Jordan; Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen	7
12-AAC-eaa	🏛️ cairene-F.	"formal cairo arabic", in [51] <i>Français: cairete</i> ⓪El Qahira, Cairo, Caïre...	Egypt (El Qāhira)	
12-AAC-eab	ḥalebī	"popular urban cairo arabic", "popular cairene", in [51] <i>Français: cairete</i> populaire ⓪El Qahira, Cairo, Caïre	Egypt (El Qāhira)	
12-AAC-eac	'delta'-E.	⓪al-Mansurah... Dumyat... Bur-Sa'id... al-Isma'iliyah...	Egypt (ad-Daqahliyah; Dumyat; Bur-Sa'id; al-Isma'iliyah...)	
12-AAC-ead	'delta'-C.	⓪Banha... Tanta... Kafr-ash-Shaykh...	Egypt (al-Minufiyah; al-Gharbiyah; Kafr-ash-Shaykh...)	
12-AAC-eae	al-iskandariyya	⓪Al-Iskandariyah, Alexandria>W.	Egypt (Al-Iskandariyah...)	
12-AAC-eaf	barqī	"cyrenaican arabic" ⓪Banghazi>E. >transition to [12] 'Arabiyya (<i>Mashriqi</i>)	Libya (Cyrenaica: Banghazi; al-Bayda; Darnah)	
12-AAC-eag	al-fayyūm	faiyuum ⓪Al-Fayyum	Egypt (Al-Fayyum)	
12-AAC-eah	banū-suwayf	beni-suef, "lower nile arabic" ⓪Beni-Suef, Banu Suwayf...	Egypt (Banu Suwayf)	
12-AAC-eai	minyā+ asyūṭ	<i>#geographical names</i> ⓪el-Minya... Asyut	Egypt (Minya; Asyut)	
12-AAC-eb	ṣa'idī	"upper egyptian arabic", masrī-SE. ⓪Nile <i>upper Egyptian valley</i>	Egypt (Upper Egypt); Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	6
12-AAC-eba	qinā	⓪Qina, Gina	Egypt (Upper Egypt)	
12-AAC-ebb	al-ba'irāt	⓪al-Ba'irat+ al-Uqsar, Luxor... Aswan	Egypt (Upper Egypt)	
12-AAC-ebc	wādī-ḥalfā	⓪Wadi-Halfa	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-ebd	al-fayyūm	faiyuum ⓪Al-Fayyum	Egypt (Al-Fayyum)	
12-AAC-ec	mašrī-SW.	"egyptian oases arabic"	Egypt (Upper Egypt)	
12-AAC-eca	baḥriyya	bahariyya, bahriya ⓪al-Wahat-al-Bahriyah <i>oasis...</i>	(Upper Egypt)	

12-AAC-ecb	farāfira	⊕Qasr-al-Farafirah oasis	(Upper Egypt)	
12-AAC-ecc	dākhila	dakhla ⊕al-Wahat-ad-Dakhilah oasis & highlands	(Upper Egypt)	
12-AAC-ecd	khārīja	kharga ⊕al-Kharijah oasis	(Upper Egypt)	
12-AAC-ed	sūdānī	sudani, "sudan Nile arabic"; in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe du Nil soudanais	Sudan; migration> Egypt; Ethiopia	7
12-AAC-eda	shayqīyya	shaygiyya #community-name ⊕west of Nile river-bend	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-edb	rubātāb	#community-name ⊕east of Nile river-bend	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-edc	mirāfāb	#community-name ⊕Atbara downstream	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-edd	ja'alī	ga'aliyyin #community-name ⊕Atbara upstream	Sudan (ash-Shamaliya)	
12-AAC-ede	umm-durmān	part of kawahla ⊕Umm-Durmān, Omdurman	Sudan (al-Khurtum)	
12-AAC-edf	al-khurṭūm	part of kawahla ⊕al-Khurtūm, Khartoum	Sudan (al-Khurtum)	
12-AAC-edg	kurdufān-V.	part of kawahla, "kordofanic settled arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe sédentaire du Kordofan #geographical name	Sudan (Kurdufan)	
12-AAC-edh	rufa'a	⊕Blue Nile lower valley: Rufa'a...	Sudan (an-Nil-al-Azraq)	
12-AAC-edi	sūdānī-S.	"south Sudan vehicular arabic"	Sudan (a'Ali-an-Nil...)	
12-AAC-ee	badawī-maṣrī	egyptian-bedouin	Egypt; also Sudan	
12-AAC-eea	badawī-maṣrī-W.	"western desert bedouin" nomadic communities, including mareoti >transition to [12] 'Arabiyya (Mashriqi) >several dialects to be identified ⊕(Egyptian) Western Desert	Egypt (Al-Fayyum; Marsa Matruh)	
12-AAC-eeb	ma'aza	part of "eastern desert bedouin" ⊕Jabal-Jalalah, Gebel-el-Galala highlands>S.	Egypt (Al-Bahr-al-Ahmar)	
12-AAC-eec	'abābda	part of "eastern desert bedouin" #community-name ⊕Jabal-as-Siba'i... Jabal-Is... Jabal-Abadab, Red Sea west coast & highlands... Nile right-bank	Egypt (Upper Egypt); Sudan (Kassala-N.; Ash-Shamaliyah-NE.)	
12-AAC-ef	badawī-sīnāī	sīnāī-bedouin , sinaitic arabic" #community-name ⊕Suez canal... Sīnāī+ Negev deserts... Gaza coast	Egypt (Sīnāī; Sharqīyah); Palestine (Gaza); Israel (Negev)	
12-AAC-efa	sharqāwī-W.	"western" sharqīyya nomadic community ⊕west of Suez canal	(Sharqīyah)	
12-AAC-efb	sharqāwī-E.	"eastern" sharqīyya nomadic community ⊕east of Suez canal	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efc	axrasī	axarsa nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efd	biyyādī	biyyadiyya community ⊕Bir-al-Abd... Rāb'a... Naghila... Khirba...	(Sīnāī')	4
12-AAC-efe	dwēgrī	dawagra fishing community ⊕az-Zugba peninsula... Bardawil lagoon	(Sīnāī')	3
12-AAC-eff	gaṭāwiyya	⊕nomadic community-name	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efg	'alawīyya	#community-name ⊕Bir-al-Abd district: Gatya oasis	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efh	smē'nī	sama'na community ⊕Bir-al-Abd district: Gatya oasis	(Sīnāī')	4
12-AAC-efi	'gēlī	'agayla community ⊕Mediterranean coast: al-Hmesa... Naqid... Bir-al-Kleb...	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efj	mas'ūdī	masa'id nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efk	'ayyādī	'ayayda semi-nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efl	tuṛbānī	tarabin nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efm	swērķī	sawarkah nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efn	aḥaywī	aḥaywat nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efo	balawī	billi semi-nomadic community	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efp	malālḥa	#community-name ⊕Wadi-al-Arish water-course	(Sīnāī')	
12-AAC-efq	dullām	"negev bedouin" #community-name ⊕Negev, Néguev desert	Israel (Hanegev)	
12-AAC-eg	ḥijāzī	"arabian"-W., in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabique occidentale	Saudi Arabia; Jordan; Sudan; Eritrea	6
12-AAC-ega	riyāshāt	#community-name nomadic community-name	Egypt; Palestine; Jordan; Saudi Arabia; Yemen	
12-AAC-egb	hadarīb	#community-name ⊕Red-Sea west coast	Sudan; Eritrea	
12-AAC-egc	tanūma	"coastal" tihamah community #community-name ⊕Red-Sea east coast	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egd	mṭēr	#community-name ⊕Hufuf>N.	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-ege	naghdī	⊕Naghran		
12-AAC-egf	'asīr	"valley" tihamah community #community-name ⊕Asir mountains	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egg	janādla		Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egh	al-madīna	⊕Madina, in [51] <i>Français</i> : Médine	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egi	makka	⊕Makkah, Meccala, in [51] <i>Français</i> : la Mecque	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egj	jedda	⊕Jidda, in [51] <i>Français</i> : Djeddah	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egk	juhaynā	#community-name	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-egl	balī	#community-name	Saudi Arabia	


12-AAC-egm	mawāhib	#community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-egn	banu-'aṭiyya	#community-name	Saudi Arabia; also Jordan
12-AAC-ego	huwaytāt	#community-name	Jordan; Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eh	'syro-palestinian'	"arabian-NW.", "levantine-arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe levantin	Palestine; Israel; Jordan; Lebanon; 7 Syria; Cyprus Egypt (Sina')
12-AAC-eha	'aṣyāshī	⊕al-Arish	Palestine (Gaza)
12-AAC-ehb	gazzāwī	⊕Gaza, Gazzah	Jordan
12-AAC-ehc	badawī 'jordanian'	"jordanian bedouin" >several dialects to be identified	Jordan; Palestine; Israel
12-AAC-ehd	'transjordanian'	"settled transjordanian"	Jordan
12-AAC-ehe	'ammanī	⊕Amman	Palestine
12-AAC-ehf	al-khalīl	⊕Al-Khalil, Hebron	Israel; Palestine
12-AAC-ehg	jerusalem	⊕Jerusalem	Palestine
12-AAC-ehh	nābulus	⊕Nabulus	Israel
12-AAC-ehi	jaffa	⊕Jaffa, Yafo	Israel
12-AAC-ehj	haifa	⊕Haifa	Lebanon-S.
12-AAC-ehk	libnān-'maronite'-S.	"christian south lebanese"; part of "maronite", "maronite christian" community	Lebanon-S.
12-AAC-ehl	libnān-druze	"muslim south lebanese" druze, druze "muslim" community	Lebanon (Beirut)
12-AAC-ehm	ras-beirut	part of beiruti #community-name ⊕Beirut	Lebanon (Beirut)
12-AAC-ehn	musaytbeh	mousaytbeh, part of beiruti #community-name ⊕Beirut	Lebanon (Beirut)
12-AAC-eho	ashrafiyyeh	part of beiruti #community-name ⊕Beirut	Lebanon-N.
12-AAC-ehp	libnān-'maronite'-N.	"christian lebanese-N."; part of maronite, maronite christian community	Lebanon-N.
12-AAC-ehq	libnān-sunni-N.	"muslim lebanese-N."; part of sunni, sunni muslim community	Syria-SW.
12-AAC-ehr	hawran	#community-name	Syria
12-AAC-ehs	dimishkī	"damascene", in [51] <i>Français</i> : damascène ⊕Damascus, Damas	Syria-SC.
12-AAC-eht	suriyya-C.	"syrian"-C.	Syria-NE.; Turkey
12-AAC-ehu	badawī-suriyya-NE.	urfa, part of "syrian bedouin" ⊕Urfa	Syria-NW.
12-AAC-ehv	badawī-suriyya-NW.	part of "syrian bedouin"	Turkey
12-AAC-ehw	anṭākya	⊕Antakya, Antioch	Cyprus-N. 3
12-AAC-ehx	kormakiti	"cypriot arabic"; maronite cypriot community, part of maronite, maronite christian community ⊕Kormakiti	Syria; Jordan-E.; Saudi Arabia-N.; Iraq-C.
12-AAC-ei	'syro-mesopotamian'	'shammari', "arabian"-N., najdi-N., "najdi bedouin"-N., in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe du nord	Syria-N.
12-AAC-eia	ḥadīdīn	part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-N.
12-AAC-eib	n'aym	naim, part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-S.
12-AAC-eic	fadl	fadhī, part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria-S.
12-AAC-eid	mawālī	part of pre-'anazi #community-name	Syria
12-AAC-eie	'umūr	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Syria; Jordan
12-AAC-eif	slūṭ	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Syria; Jordan
12-AAC-eig	sirḥān	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name ⊕Wadi-as-Sirhan	Jordan; Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eih	bani-sakhr	banu-sakhari, bani-sakhar, part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Jordan
12-AAC-eii	sardiyya	part of 'shammari'-W. #community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eij	hā'il	haayil ⊕Ha'il	Iraq; Saudi Arabia; Syria
12-AAC-eik	sīrt-S.	'shammari'-C.; part of 'shammar', 'sammar' community	Saudi Arabia; Iraq
12-AAC-eil	'abda	part of 'shammari'-S., part of 'shammar', 'sammar' community #community-name	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-eim	qaṣīm	part of 'shammari'-S., al-qasim, al-qasiim #community-name >transition to 'Anazi-N.	Saudi Arabia
12-AAC-ein	dḥafir	part of 'shammari'-S., dafiir #community-name >transition to 'Anazi-N.	Syria; Turkey
12-AAC-eio	tayyī	part of 'shammari'-N. diyarbekir #community-name ⊕Diyarbekir	Syria; Turkey (Siirt)
12-AAC-eip	sīrt-N.	part of 'shammari'-N. ⊕Sirt	Syria; Turkey
12-AAC-eiq	mardin	part of iraqi-qeltu ⊕Mardin	Syria
12-AAC-eir	basra-NW.	part of iraqi-qeltu	Syria
12-AAC-eis	tadmur	palmyra, part of iraqi-qeltu ⊕Tadmur, Palmyra	Iraq
12-AAC-eit	tikrīt	tikriit, part of iraqi-qeltu ⊕Tikriit	Iraq
12-AAC-eiu	'anah	⊕'Anah	Iraq
12-AAC-eiv	hīt	hiit ⊕Hiit	Iraq

12-AAC-eiw	mosul	⊗Tigris <i>upper valley</i>	Iraq	
12-AAC-ej	'anazī-NE.	"arabian"-NE., in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe du nord-est	Iraq-W.; Iran-E.	6
12-AAC-eja	khuzistānī	⊗Kaarun <i>middle & upper valley</i> ... Zagros <i>western slopes</i>	Iran (Khuzestan)	
12-AAC-ejb	shaṭṭ-al-'arab	⊗Kaarun <i>lower valley</i> ... Shatt-al-Arab <i>delta</i>	Iran (Khuzestan)	
12-AAC-ejc	bassora	basra-SE. ⊗Basra	Iraq (Basra)	
12-AAC-ejd	dijlah	⊗Dijlah, Tigris <i>lower valley</i>	Iraq (Maysaan)	
12-AAC-eje	furāt	⊗Al-Furat, Euphrates <i>lower valley</i>	Iraq (Dhi-Qaar; Al-Muthanna; Al-Qaadiyah; Baabil)	
12-AAC-ejf	baghdādī	<i>including</i> "muslim" baghdadi... "christian" baghdadi... "jewish" baghdadi ⊗Baghdad	Iraq (Baghdad)	
12-AAC-ejg	kawāwila	kawaawila "gipsy", romani-arabic <i>#community-name, derived from kâbulī=«from Kabul (country)»</i>	Iraq (Khuzistan)	
12-AAC-ek	kuwaytī+ qaṭarī	"arabian"-E., in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe orientale ⊗Persian Gulf west coast	Iraq; Kuwait; Saudi Arabia; Bahrain; Qatar; <i>migration</i> > Egypt	
12-AAC-eka	zubairi	zubair+ fau ⊗Zubair... Fau	Iraq	
12-AAC-ekb	kuwaytī	kuwaiti, <i>including</i> bani-khalid... sha'a	Kuwait	
12-AAC-ekc	hasāwī		Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-ekd	bahrainī	bahraini, 'arab-baharnah; bahrein sunni <i>community</i>	Bahrein	
12-AAC-eke	qaṭarī-N.		Qatar	
12-AAC-ekf	qaṭarī-S.		Qatar	
12-AAC-ekg	abu-dhabī	"trucial-coast-arabic" ⊗Abu-Dhabi	United Arab Emirates	
12-AAC-ekh	buraimī	⊗Al-Buraymi	United Arab Emirates-E.; Oman-N.	
12-AAC-el	'anazī-N.	"arabian"-CN., najdi-C., "central najdi bedouin"	Saudi Arabia; Jordan-E.; Syria-SE.; Iraq-W.	6
12-AAC-ela	sba'a	<i>#community-name</i>	Syria	
12-AAC-elb	ḥsana	hasana <i>#community-name</i>	Syria	
12-AAC-elc	fid'ān	<i>#community-name</i>	Syria; Iraq	
12-AAC-eld	wild-'alī	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia; Syria; Iraq	
12-AAC-ele	rwala	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia; Iraq; Jordan	
12-AAC-elf	'amārāt	<i>#community-name</i>	Iraq	
12-AAC-elg	sharārāt	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia; Jordan	
12-AAC-elh	bani-wahb	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-eli	wild-sulaymān	<i>#community-name</i> ⊗Sulayman	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-elj	hutaym	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-em	'anazī-C.	arabian-C. , najdi-S., najdi-S. bedouin, in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe central	Saudi Arabia; Bahrein; United Arab Emirates	6
12-AAC-ema	ḥarb	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emb	muṭayr	mutair <i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emc	'awāzim	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emd	bani-khālid	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-eme	bani-hājir	<i>#community-name</i> ⊗Hajar	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emf	baharnah	shi'l-bahraini <i>#community-name</i>	Bahrein	
12-AAC-emg	'ijmān	'ajman <i>#community-name</i> ⊗'Ajman	United Arab Emirates	
12-AAC-emh	sbay'	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emi	hufūf	hofuf ⊗al-Hufuf	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emj	riyādh	riyadh ⊗Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emk	'utayba	'utaiba <i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-eml	dawāsir	<i>#community-name</i> ⊗Wadi-al-Dawasir <i>valley</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emm	ghāhtān	qahtan <i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emn	banu-yāim	yaim, yam <i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emo	āl-murra	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emp	manāsīr	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates	
12-AAC-emq	shihuh	al-shihuh <i>#community-name</i>	United Arab Emirates	
12-AAC-emr	sudair	<i>#community-name</i> ⊗Sudair	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-ems	bīshah	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-emt	najrān	<i>#community-name</i> ⊗Najran... Najran <i>desert</i>	Saudi Arabia	

12-AAC-emu	rashāyda	<i>#community-name</i>	Saudi Arabia	
12-AAC-en	omanī	"settled-arabian"-SE., hadar, hadari, hadari omani, "settled" omani, in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabique sédentaire du sud-est	Oman	6
12-AAC-ena	sharqiyya	<i>#community-name</i>	Oman	
12-AAC-enb	masqaṭī	⊕Masqat, Muscat <i>port</i>	Oman	
12-AAC-enc	batina	<i>#community-name</i>	Oman	
12-AAC-end	hajar-W.	<i>#community-name</i>	Oman	
12-AAC-ene	jabal-akhḡar	banu-kharus ⊕Jabal-al-Akhadar <i>mountains</i>	Oman	
12-AAC-eo	omanī-badawī	"bedouin-arabian"-SE., omani bedouin, in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabique bédouin du sud-est	Oman	
12-AAC-eoa	janabah	<i>#community-name</i>	Oman-C.	
12-AAC-eob	dḡufār	dhofar, zufar ⊕Dhufar <i>massif</i>	Omani-W	
12-AAC-ep	yemenī	"arabian"-SW., "yemenite arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabique du sud-ouest	Yemen	6
12-AAC-epa	mahra-bedawī		Yemen	
12-AAC-epb	hadramī	"settled" hadramawti ⊕Hadramawt <i>region</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epc	hadramī-bedawī	hadramawti 2, hadramawti bedouin ⊕Hadramawt <i>region</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epd	dathīna	⊕Dathina <i>massif</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epe	musaymir	⊕Misaymir <i>massif</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epf	mukalla+ shuqra'	<i>#geographical names</i> ⊕Mukalla... Shuqra'	Yemen	
12-AAC-epg	'adanī	adeni ⊕Aden	Yemen	
12-AAC-eph	tiḡamī-S.	hujariyah, hojeria ⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Mukha	Yemen	
12-AAC-epi	tiḡamī-SC.	⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Zabid	Yemen	
12-AAC-epj	tiḡamī-NC.	⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Hudaydah	Yemen	
12-AAC-epk	tiḡamī-N.	⊕Tihaama <i>coastal plain</i> , Luhayyah	Yemen	
12-AAC-epl	hujariyya-S.	hojeria-S., ta'iz <i>#community-name</i> ⊕Ta'izz <i>mountains</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epm	hujariyya-C.	hojeria-C. <i>#community-name</i> ⊕Tariifah <i>massif</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epn	hujariyya-N.	hojeria-N. <i>#community-name</i> ⊕Manaakhah <i>mountain</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epo	awd	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Ibb-Qa'tabah... Yemen <i>plateaux-SW.</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epp	'ammar	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Yemen <i>plateaux-SE.</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epq	dhamaar-yariim	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Yemen <i>plateaux-CS.</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epr	san'a'nī	san'a'i, "yemeni-N. vehicular" ⊕San'aa	Yemen	
12-AAC-eps	wadi-al-jawf	⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plateaux</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-ept	arhab	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plateaux</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-equ	husayn	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plains</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epv	dahm	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Yemen-NE. <i>plains</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epw	sa'da	<i>#community-name</i> ⊕Yemen <i>plateaux</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epx	jibla	<i>#community-name</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-epy	el-odein	<i>#community-name</i>	Yemen	
12-AAC-eq	'perso-arabic'	fars, 'anazi-E., "persianised arabic", in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe persisé >influenced by [58] Farsi ⊕Persian Gulf <i>east coast</i>	Iran	5
12-AAC-er	zanjī	"african coastal arabic", in [51] <i>Franç</i> ais: arabe maritime africain	Djibouti; Somalia; Ethiopia; Kenya; Tanzania; Comores	6
12-AAC-era	jibutī	djibouti ⊕Jibuti, Djibouti	Djibouti	
12-AAC-erb	somalia-N.	"somalian-N. maritime arabic" <i>#geographical name</i>	Somalia	
12-AAC-erc	somalia-C.	"somalian-C. inland arabic" <i>#geographical name</i>	Somalia; Ethiopia (Ogaden)	
12-AAC-erd	somalia-S.	"somalian-S. maritime arabic" <i>#geographical name</i>	Somalia	
12-AAC-ere	kenyanī	"kenyan maritime arabic"	Kenya	
12-AAC-erf	zanzibarī	zanzibari, "zanzibar arabic" ⊕Zanzibar <i>island</i>	Tanzania (Zanzibar)	
12-AAC-erg	komorī	"comorian arabic"; in [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe comorien ⊕Comores <i>islands</i>	Comores	
12-AAC-f	'Arabo-Creole'	"african arabic creoles"	Chad; Sudan; Uganda; Kenya ☒	6
12-AAC-fa	babaliya	babalia, bubalia, "chadian arabic creole"	Chad-S.	5
12-AAC-fb	juba	juba "arabic", "sudanese arabic creole" ⊕Juba <i>environs</i> , White-Nile <i>upper valley</i>	Sudan (Bahr-el-Ghazal; (Equatoria)	5
12-AAC-fc	ki-nubi	nubi, noubi, "east african arabic creole"	Kenya; Uganda	4
12-AAC-fca	nubi-kampala	⊕Kampala	Uganda	

12-AAC-fcb	nubi-kibera	⊗Nairobi-Kibera	Kenya	
12-AAC-g	'Judeo-Arabic'	"hebraicised arabic", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe hébraïsé > <i>influenced by</i> [12] <i>lvrit (Hebrew)</i>  <i>Hebraic script</i>	Morocco; Tunisia; Libya; Iraq; <i>migration</i> > Israel; France; Italy ✕	5
12-AAC-ga	'judeo-moroccan'	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : judéo-marocain	Morocco; <i>migration</i> > Israel	5
12-AAC-gaa	fès	⊕Fès, Fez	Morocco	
12-AAC-gab	dar-el-beida	⊕Casablanca, Dar-el-Beida	Morocco	
12-AAC-gac	'judeo-moroccan'-E.	⊕Tel-Aviv	<i>migration</i> > Israel	
12-AAC-gb	'judeo-tunisian'	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : judéo-tunisien ⊕Tunis	Tunisia; <i>migration</i> > France; Israel...	
12-AAC-gc	yudī	"judeo-libyan"	Libya; <i>migration</i> > Italy	
12-AAC-gd	yahudī	yahudic, "judeo-iraqi"	Iraq; <i>migration</i> > Israel	5
12-AAC-h	Jugarī	"central-asian arabic", "turko-persianised arabic", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : arabe turco-persisé # <i>use of name jugari to be confirmed</i>	Afghanistan; Tajikistan; Uzbekistan ✕	4
12-AAC-ha	jugarī	> <i>influenced by</i> [58] <i>Farsi (Persian)</i> and [44] <i>Türkçe</i>	Afghanistan; Tajikistan; Uzbekistan	4
12-AAC-haa	balkh	balkh "arabic" ⊕Balkh <i>region</i>	Afghanistan-N.	3
12-AAC-hab	bukhara	bukhara "arabic" ⊕Bukhara...	Tajikistan; Uzbekistan; <i>also</i> Afghanistan	3
12-AAC-hac	kaska-darya	uzbek "arabic", kashka-darya "arabic" ⊕Kashka-Darya > <i>influenced also by</i> [42] <i>Oghuz</i> ¶ <i>spoken by elderly villagers in 1940's; perhaps extinct</i>	Uzbekistan	2*
12-AAC-i	Jakati*	jat; jati; jatu, kayani, musali; jakati <i>semi-nomadic community</i> ¶ <i>apparently originating in Afghanistan, Pakistan or India, but all information on this community and their language remains to be confirmed</i> # <i>name perhaps related to that of</i> [59] <i>Jad-gali (Jat) in Pakistan</i>	Moldova; Ukraine; Russia; Afghanistan; Uzbekistan; Tadjikistan ✕	5
12-AAC-ia	jakati-W.	"european jakati"	Moldova; Ukraine; Russia (Europe)	
12-AAC-ib	jakati-E.	"asian jakati"	Russia (Asia); Afghanistan; Uzbekistan; Tadjikistan	
12-AB	MAHRI+ SQATRI <i>chain</i>	SOUTH-ARABIAN , "meso-semitic", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : sudarabique  <i>from c.–750: epigraphic South Arabian scripts (Minean; Sabaean; Qatabanian; Awsanite; Harani)</i>		
12-ABA	MAHRI+ JIBBALI <i>net</i>			
12-ABA-a	Mahri+ Jibbali	mahri+ shahari, mahri+ shehri	Oman; Yemen; <i>migration</i> > Kuwait ✕	4
12-ABA-aa	mahri	mehri	Oman; Yemen; <i>migration</i> > Kuwait	4
12-ABA-aaa	mahra	mahra <i>community</i> ⊕Mahra	Oman; Yemen	
12-ABA-aab	biljaf	biljaf, bil-haf <i>community</i>	Oman	
12-ABA-aac	nagdi		Oman	
12-ABA-aad	bait-kathir	bait-kathir <i>community</i> ¶ <i>submrged by</i> [12] ' <i>Arabiyya</i>	Oman	0
12-ABA-ab	arsusi	harsuusi	Oman-C.	2
12-ABA-aba	harsusi	harsuusi, harusī, harasis <i>community</i>	Oman-C.	
12-ABA-abb	aforit	afar <i>community</i>	Oman-C.	
12-ABA-ac	bautahari	botahari, bathari, bathara ⊕Batahirah <i>region</i>	Oman; Yemen	
12-ABA-ad	jibbali	jibbaali, gablet	Oman	
12-ABA-ada	shehri	shahari, shauri, sahri, shawri, shero, shahara <i>community</i> , jibbali-E.	Oman	
12-ABA-adb	qarawi	kharawi, grawi, qara <i>community</i>	Oman	
12-ABA-adc	ahkali	ahklo, ehkili, ehkali, hakili, ash <i>community</i>	Oman	
12-ABA-add	bajahama	bajahama <i>community</i> , barahama	Oman	
12-ABA-ade	shaikin	shaikin <i>community</i>	Oman	
12-ABA-adf	hallaniyi	hallanyi, kuria-muria, khuryan-muryan ⊕Khuryan-Muryan <i>islands</i> : Hallanyi <i>island</i>	Oman	
12-ABA-ae	habyot	hobyot, jibbali-W.	Oman; Yemen	
12-ABB	SQATRI <i>net</i>	SOCOTRAN , "insular south-arabian", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : sudarabique insulaire		
12-ABB-a	Sqatri	 <i>Latin script</i>	Yemen (Socotra)	4
12-ABB-aa	sqatri	skatri, soqotri, sokotri, socotri	Yemen (Socotra)	4
12-ABB-aaa	socotra	⊕Suqutra, Socotra, Socotora <i>island</i>	(Socotra)	
12-ABB-aab	abd-el-kuri	⊕Abd-el-kuri, Abd-el-kouri <i>island</i>	(Socotra)	
12-AC	AMARINYA+ GE'EZ <i>chain</i>	ETHIO-SEMITIC , "ethiopian semitic", "ethiopian", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : sémitique éthiopien		
12-ACA	GE'EZ+ TIGRE <i>net</i>			

12-ACA-a	Ge'ez	Ethiopic from c.250: South Arabian script pre-Ethiopic script Ethiopic script	Ethiopia	3*
12-ACA-aa	ge'ez	giiz, lisane-ge'ez, lisane-sehuf, "ethiopic", "classical ethiopian", in [51] <i>Français</i> : guèze, ghèze, ghez, éthiopique; including "liturgical" ge'ez... "archival" ge'ez... qine, "modern poetic" ge'ez # ge'ez = «free»; lisane-ge'ez = «language of the free»; lisane-sehuf = «literary language» ⊕Aksum empire... flourished from c.350; translation of Bible and liturgy of Ethiopian church from c.450; still in liturgical and poetic (Qine) use	Ethiopia (Tigre...)	
12-ACA-b	Tigre	Ethiopic script	Ethiopia; Eritrea; Sudan	5
12-ACA-ba	tigre	tigré, khasa	Ethiopia (Tigre); Eritrea-N.; Sudan (Kassala)	5
12-ACA-baa	khasa	khasa "proper", xasa, khasy, el hasa	Ethiopia (Tigre); Eritrea-N.; Sudan (Kassala)	
12-ACA-bab	habaab		Ethiopia (Tigre)	
12-ACA-bac	mensa	mansa	Ethiopia (Tigre)	
12-ACA-bad	mesewa	masawa, massawa; massaoua, massaua, messawa ⊕Mesewa	Eritrea	
12-ACA-bae	lobot	lobot community, part of beni-'aamir, beni-amir, beni-amer community	Eritrea	
12-ACA-baf	dahlak	⊕Dahlak archipelago	Eritrea	
12-ACA-c	Tigray	Ethiopic script	Eritrea; Ethiopia; also Israel	6
12-ACA-ca	tigray	habesha, in [12] <i>Amarinya</i> : tigrinya, tigrinja, tigrinia	⬛Eritrea; Ethiopia (Tigre).	6
12-ACA-caa	khamasen	tigray-N., hamasen	Eritrea-C.	
12-ACA-cab	tigray-S.		Ethiopia (Tigre; Gonder)	
12-ACB	AMARINYA+ ARGOBGINYA net	"WIDER"-AMHARIC		
12-ACB-a	Amarinya	amaharinya, amharic, abyssinian, "modern ethiopian", lisane-nigus (= «language of the king») from c.1400: Ethiopic script	Ethiopia migration> Israel	7
12-ACB-aa	amarinya-F.	"formal standard amharic"	⬛Ethiopia	7
12-ACB-ab	amarinya-G.	"general spoken amharic"	Ethiopia (Shewa, Gonder, Gojam, Welega, Wello, Harerge, Arusi, Gemu Gofa)	
12-ACB-aba	addis-ababa	⊕Addis-Ababa, Addis-Abéba	(Shewa)	
12-ACB-abb	gonder	⊕Gonder	(Gonder)	
12-ACB-abc	gojjam	⊕Derbre-Marqos	(Gojam)	
12-ACB-abd	welega-W.	wellegga-W.	(Welega); Sudan adjacent	
12-ACB-abe	welega-N.	wellegga-N.	(Welega)	
12-ACB-abf	wello		(Wello)	
12-ACB-abg	shewa-NE.	⊕Menz	(Shewa)	
12-ACB-abh	shewa-E.		(Shewa)	
12-ACB-abi	ahmar	⊕Ahmar-C. mountains	(Harerge)	
12-ACB-abj	arusi	⊕Arusi mountains	(Arusi)	
12-ACB-abk	boneya	⊕Shamo-S. lake: Boneya	(Gemu Gofa)	
12-ACB-b	Argobbinya	argobba	Ethiopia (Shewa, Harerge)	3
12-ACB-ba	ankober	argobbinya-N. ⊕Ankober-N. massif	(Shewa)	3
12-ACB-bb	argobbbinya-S.	argobbinya-harar ⊕Harar, Harer massif-SW.	(Harerge)	0
12-ACC	GESINAN+ SILTI net	HARARI		
12-ACC-a	GESINAN	Arabic script	Ethiopia (Harerge)	4
12-ACC-aa	ge-sinan	harari, harer, adare, adari, in [12] <i>Amarinya</i> : aderinya ⊕Harar ville	Ethiopia (Harerge)	4
12-ACC-b	Silti+ Zway	gurage-E. ⊕Gurage mountains	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACC-ba	zway	ziway, gelilla, laqi community ⊕Ziway lake: Gelilla island	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACC-bb	walane	wolane, weleni	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACC-bc	silti	selti, gurage-E. "standard" ⊕Silti #gurage is otherwise a cover-term for languages of the [12] Gura+ Gogot net Ethiopic	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACC-bca	silti-A.	silti "proper",	(Shewa)	
12-ACC-bcb	inneqor	enneqor	(Shewa)	
12-ACC-bcc	urbareg		(Shewa)	
12-ACC-bd	mesmes		Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACD	GAFAT net			
12-ACD-a	Gafat		Ethiopia (Gojam)	0
12-ACD-aa	gafat	in [12] <i>Amarinya</i> : gafatinya ⊕Blue Nile upper right-bank extinct	Ethiopia (Gojam)	0

12-ACE	GURA+ GOGOT <i>net</i>	"WIDER"-GURAGE <i>#the term gurage is also applied to Silti (Gurage-E.) in the adjacent [12] Gesinan+Silti net</i>		
12-ACE-a	Gogot+ Soddo	gurage-N. ⊕Gurage mountains	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACE-aa	soddo		Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-aaa	soddo-A.	⊕Sodo	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-aab	aymallel	aymallel, gelilla 2 <i>#distinct from [12] Zway /Gelilla</i>	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-ab	gogot		Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-aba	gogot-A.	goggot	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-abb	dobi	⊕Dobi	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-ac	kistane	kestane ⊕Kistana	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-ad	muxir	muher, muxer ➤ <i>transition to [12] Gurage-C.</i>	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-b	Gura+ Innamor	gurage-C. ⊕Gurage mountains  Ethiopic	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACE-ba	misqan	mesqan, masqan, maskan	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-bb	gura	guragie, gouraghie, gurague, gurage "proper", guraage-C. <i>"standard"</i>	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-bba	gura-A.	⊕Welqite	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbb	izha	ezha, eza	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbc	gumer	gwemara ⊕Gumer	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbd	chaha	caha, cheha	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bbe	muher	muxer	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bc	innamor	innamor, ennemor, ennamor ⊕Innamora	Ethiopia (Shewa)	5
12-ACE-bca	innamor-A.	innamor "proper"	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bcb	ener	enor, inor	(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bcc	meger		(Shewa)	
12-ACE-bd	geto	gieta, gyeto, gyeta ⊕Geto	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-c	Indiagegn	gurage-SW. ⊕Gurage mountains	Ethiopia (Shewa)	
12-ACE-ca	indiagegn	indageny, indiagegne, endegen, indagen, endagany, enedegeny	Ethiopia (Shewa)	